

4908, and 4911 to 4913 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1993 Amendment note set out under section 4901 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1993—Pub. L. 103-189 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section read as follows: “The provisions of this chapter applicable to plans shall be applicable to amendments to plans.”

**§ 4915. Separability**

If any provision of this chapter or the application thereof to any person or circumstances is held invalid, the validity of the remainder of this chapter and the application of such provision to other persons and circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

(Pub. L. 99-198, title XVI, § 1656, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1630.)

**§ 4916. Authorization of appropriations**

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as are necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter, except that the funds so appropriated shall not be available for the payment of any expenses or expenditures of the Board in administering any provision of any plan issued under authority of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 99-198, title XVI, § 1657, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1630.)

**CHAPTER 81—NATIONAL COMMISSION ON AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT POLICY**

**§§ 5001 to 5007. Omitted**

CODIFICATION

Sections 5001 to 5007 were omitted pursuant to section 5007 which provided that this chapter and the National Commission on Agriculture and Rural Development Policy established by this chapter terminated 5 years after Dec. 23, 1985.

Section 5001, Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, § 1722, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1637; Pub. L. 100-71, title V, § 519(a)(2), July 11, 1987, 101 Stat. 475, defined “Commission”, “Governor”, and “State”.

Section 5002, Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, § 1723, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1637; Pub. L. 100-71, title V, § 519(a)(2), July 11, 1987, 101 Stat. 475, provided for establishment of the Commission, appointment of its members by President, election of Chairman, and meetings of the Commission.

Section 5003, Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, § 1724, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1638, related to studies to be conducted by the Commission.

Section 5004, Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, § 1725, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1639, provided for annual reports to President and Congress.

Section 5005, Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, § 1726, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1639, provided for administrative operations of the Commission, member compensation, appointment and compensation of director and staff, and maintenance of records.

Section 5006, Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, § 1727, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1640, authorized appropriations to carry out chapter.

Section 5007, Pub. L. 99-198, title XVII, § 1728, Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1640, provided that this chapter and the Commission terminate five years after Dec. 23, 1985.

SHORT TITLE

Section 1721 of subtitle C (§§ 1721-1728) of title XVII of Pub. L. 99-198, as amended by Pub. L. 100-71, title V,

§ 519(a)(1), July 11, 1987, 101 Stat. 475, provided that this subtitle, which enacted this chapter, could be cited as the “National Commission on Agriculture and Rural Development Policy Act of 1985”.

**CHAPTER 82—STATE AGRICULTURAL LOAN MEDIATION PROGRAMS**

Sec.	
5101.	Qualifying States.
5102.	Matching grants to States.
5103.	Participation of Federal agencies.
5104.	Regulations.
5105.	Report.
5106.	Authorization of appropriations.

**§ 5101. Qualifying States**

**(a) In general**

A State is a qualifying State if the Secretary of Agriculture (hereinafter in this chapter referred to as the “Secretary”) determines that the State has in effect a mediation program that meets the requirements of subsection (c).

**(b) Determination by Secretary**

Within 15 days after the Secretary receives from the Governor of a State a description of the mediation program of the State and a statement certifying that the State has met all of the requirements of subsection (c), the Secretary shall determine whether the State is a qualifying State.

**(c) Requirements of State mediation programs**

**(1) Issues covered**

**(A) In general**

To be certified as a qualifying State, the mediation program of the State must provide mediation services to persons described in paragraph (2) that are involved in agricultural loans (regardless of whether the loans are made or guaranteed by the Secretary or made by a third party).

**(B) Other issues**

The mediation program of a qualifying State may provide mediation services to persons described in paragraph (2) that are involved in one or more of the following issues under the jurisdiction of the Department of Agriculture:

- (i) Wetlands determinations.
- (ii) Compliance with farm programs, including conservation programs.
- (iii) Agricultural credit.
- (iv) Rural water loan programs.
- (v) Grazing on National Forest System land.
- (vi) Pesticides.
- (vii) Such other issues as the Secretary considers appropriate.

**(2) Persons eligible for mediation**

**(A) In general**

Subject to subparagraph (B), the persons referred to in paragraph (1) include—

- (i) agricultural producers;
- (ii) creditors of producers (as applicable); and
- (iii) persons directly affected by actions of the Department of Agriculture.

**(B) Voluntary participation**

**(i) In general**

Subject to clause (ii) and section 5103 of this title, a person may not be compelled

to participate in mediation services provided under this Act.

**(ii) State laws**

Clause (i) shall not affect a State law requiring mediation before foreclosure on agricultural land or property.

**(3) Certification conditions**

The Secretary shall certify a State as a qualifying State with respect to the issues proposed to be covered by the mediation program of the State if the mediation program—

(A) provides for mediation services that, if decisions are reached, result in mediated, mutually agreeable decisions between the parties to the mediation;

(B) is authorized or administered by an agency of the State government or by the Governor of the State;

(C) provides for the training of mediators;

(D) provides that the mediation sessions shall be confidential;

(E) ensures, in the case of agricultural loans, that all lenders and borrowers of agricultural loans receive adequate notification of the mediation program; and

(F) ensures, in the case of other issues covered by the mediation program, that persons directly affected by actions of the Department of Agriculture receive adequate notification of the mediation program.

**(d) Definition of mediation services**

In this section, the term “mediation services”, with respect to mediation or a request for mediation, may include all activities related to—

(1) the intake and scheduling of cases;

(2) the provision of background and selected information regarding the mediation process;

(3) financial advisory and counseling services (as appropriate) performed by a person other than a State mediation program mediator; and

(4) the mediation session.

(Pub. L. 100-233, title V, § 501, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1662; Pub. L. 100-399, title V, § 501, Aug. 17, 1988, 102 Stat. 1005; Pub. L. 103-354, title II, § 282(a), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3233; Pub. L. 106-472, title III, § 306(a), Nov. 9, 2000, 114 Stat. 2072.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(2)(B)(i), is Pub. L. 100-233, Jan. 6, 1988, 101 Stat. 1568, as amended, known as the Agricultural Credit Act of 1987. Provisions relating to mediation services are contained in title V of the Act, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2000—Subsec. (c)(1), (2). Pub. L. 106-472, § 306(a)(1), added pars. (1) and (2) and struck out former pars. (1) and (2), which required State mediation program to provide services for producers, their creditors, and other persons involved in agricultural loans, or involved in agricultural loans and such issues as wetlands determinations, compliance with farm programs, agricultural credit, rural water loan programs, grazing on National Forest System lands, pesticides, or such other issues considered appropriate.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 106-472, § 306(a)(2), added subsec. (d).

1994—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 103-354, § 282(a)(1), substituted “a mediation program” for “an agricultural loan mediation program”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 103-354, § 282(a)(2), struck out “agricultural loan” before “mediation program”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 103-354, § 282(a)(3), added subsec. (c) and struck out heading and text of former subsec. (c). Text read as follows: “Within 15 days after the Secretary receives a description of a State agricultural loan mediation program, the Secretary shall certify the State as a qualifying State if the State program—

“(1) provides for mediation services to be provided to producers, and their creditors, that, if decisions are reached, result in mediated, mutually agreeable decisions between parties under an agricultural loan mediation program;

“(2) is authorized or administered by an agency of the State government or by the Governor of the State;

“(3) provides for the training of mediators;

“(4) provides that the mediation sessions shall be confidential; and

“(5) ensures that all lenders and borrowers of agricultural loans receive adequate notification of the mediation program.”

1988—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 100-399 struck out comma after “Governor of a State”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-399 effective as if enacted immediately after enactment of Pub. L. 100-233, which was approved Jan. 6, 1988, see section 1001(a) of Pub. L. 100-399, set out as a note under section 2002 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

SHORT TITLE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111-233, § 1, Aug. 16, 2010, 124 Stat. 2493, provided that: “This Act [amending section 5106 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Agricultural Credit Act of 2010.’”

**§ 5102. Matching grants to States**

**(a) Matching grants**

Within 60 days after the Secretary certifies the State as a qualifying State under section 5101(b) of this title, the Secretary shall provide financial assistance to the State, in accordance with subsection (b), for the operation and administration of the mediation program.

**(b) Amount of grant**

**(1) In general**

Subject to paragraph (2), the Secretary shall pay to a State under subsection (a) not more than 70 percent of the cost of the operation and administration of the mediation program within the State.

**(2) Maximum amount**

The Secretary shall not pay more than \$500,000 per year to a single State under subsection (a).

**(c) Use of grant**

**(1) In general**

Each State that receives an amount paid under subsection (a) shall use that amount only for the operation and administration of the mediation program of the State with respect to which the amount was paid.

**(2) Operation and administration expenses**

For purposes of paragraph (1), operation and administration expenses for which a grant may be used include—