

(B) total supplies of such commodity in the exporting countries are estimated to be in surplus,

(C) anticipated exports will not result in excessive drain on domestic supplies, and

(D) to require the reports to be made will unduly hamper export sales,

provide for such reports by exporters and publishing of such data to be on a monthly basis rather than on a weekly basis.

(b) Failure to report

Any person who knowingly fails to make any report required under this section shall be fined not more than \$25,000 or imprisoned for not more than 1 year, or both.

(c) Contract sanctity

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the President shall not prohibit or curtail the export of any agricultural commodity under an export sales contract—

(1) that is entered into before the President announces an action that would otherwise prohibit or curtail the export of the commodity, and

(2) the terms of which require delivery of the commodity within 270 days after the date of the suspension of trade is imposed,

except that the President may prohibit or curtail the export of any agricultural commodity during a period for which the President has declared a national emergency or for which the Congress has declared war.

(Pub. L. 95-501, title VI, §602, as added Pub. L. 101-624, title XV, §1531, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3688; amended Pub. L. 102-237, title III, §327, Dec. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1858; Pub. L. 106-78, title IX, §921, Oct. 22, 1999, 113 Stat. 1206; Pub. L. 111-239, §2(c), Sept. 27, 2010, 124 Stat. 2502.)

AMENDMENT OF SECTION

For termination of amendment by section 942 of Pub. L. 106-78, see Termination Date of 1999 Amendment note below.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 602 of Pub. L. 95-501 enacted section 1765b-1 of this title prior to the complete revision of Pub. L. 95-501 by Pub. L. 101-624.

AMENDMENTS

2010—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 111-239 substituted “cotton, pork,” for “cotton.”

1999—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 106-78, §§921, 942, temporarily inserted “, beef,” after “cotton” in introductory provisions. See Termination Date of 1999 Amendment note below.

1991—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 102-237, §327(1), substituted “designate produced” for “designate as produced” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 102-237, §327(2), struck out “in accordance with subsection (c)” after “shall remain confidential”.

TERMINATION DATE OF 1999 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 106-78 to terminate Sept. 30, 2020, see section 942 of Pub. L. 106-78, as amended, set out in a Livestock Mandatory Reporting note under section 1635 of this title.

§ 5713. Repealed. Pub. L. 113-188, title I, § 101(d), Nov. 26, 2014, 128 Stat. 2017

Section, Pub. L. 95-501, title VI, §603, as added Pub. L. 101-624, title XV, §1531, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3689;

amended Pub. L. 104-127, title II, §§241(c)(2), 251, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 964, 971; Pub. L. 110-246, title III, §3001(b)(1)(A), (2)(K), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1820, required quarterly reports specifying the cumulative amount of export assistance provided by the Commodity Credit Corporation and the Secretary under certain programs.

SUBCHAPTER VII—FOREIGN MARKET DEVELOPMENT COOPERATOR PROGRAM

§ 5721. “Eligible trade organization” defined

In this subchapter, the term “eligible trade organization” means a United States trade organization that—

(1) promotes the export of 1 or more United States agricultural commodities or products; and

(2) does not have a business interest in or receive remuneration from specific sales of agricultural commodities or products.

(Pub. L. 95-501, title VII, §701, as added Pub. L. 104-127, title II, §252, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 971.)

§ 5722. Foreign market development cooperator program

(a) In general

The Secretary shall establish and, in cooperation with eligible trade organizations, carry out a foreign market development cooperator program to maintain and develop foreign markets for United States agricultural commodities and products, with a continued significant emphasis on the importance of the export of value-added United States agricultural products into emerging markets.

(b) Administration

Funds made available to carry out this subchapter shall be used only to provide—

(1) cost-share assistance to an eligible trade organization under a contract or agreement with the organization; and

(2) assistance for other costs that are necessary or appropriate to carry out the foreign market development cooperator program, including contingent liabilities that are not otherwise funded.

(Pub. L. 95-501, title VII, §702, as added Pub. L. 104-127, title II, §252, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 971; amended Pub. L. 107-171, title III, §3105(a), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 290; Pub. L. 110-246, title III, §3104(a), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1833; Pub. L. 113-188, title I, §101(f), Nov. 26, 2014, 128 Stat. 2018.)

AMENDMENTS

2014—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 113-188 struck out subsec. (c) which required the Secretary to submit annual reports to Congress on certain activities under this section.

2008—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 110-246 substituted “Committee on Foreign Affairs” for “Committee on International Relations”.

2002—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 107-171, §3105(a)(1), inserted “, with a continued significant emphasis on the importance of the export of value-added United States agricultural products into emerging markets” after “products”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 107-171, §3105(a)(2), added subsec. (c).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, see section 4(b) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

§ 5723. Funding**(a) In general**

To carry out this subchapter, the Secretary shall use funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation, or commodities of the Commodity Credit Corporation of a comparable value, in the amount of \$34,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2008 through 2018.

(b) Program priorities

In providing any amount of funds or commodities made available under subsection (a) for any fiscal year that is in excess of the amount made available under this section for fiscal year 2001, the Secretary shall, to the maximum extent practicable—

(1) give equal consideration to—

(A) proposals submitted by organizations that were participating organizations in prior fiscal years; and

(B) proposals submitted by eligible trade organizations that have not previously participated in the program established under this subchapter; and

(2) give equal consideration to—

(A) proposals submitted for activities in emerging markets; and

(B) proposals submitted for activities in markets other than emerging markets.

(Pub. L. 95-501, title VII, §703, as added Pub. L. 104-127, title II, §252, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 972; amended Pub. L. 107-171, title III, §3105(b), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 291; Pub. L. 110-246, title III, §3104(b), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1833; Pub. L. 113-79, title III, §3103, Feb. 7, 2014, 128 Stat. 779.)

AMENDMENTS

2014—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 113-79 substituted “2018” for “2012”.

2008—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 110-246 substituted “2008 through 2012” for “2002 through 2007”.

2002—Pub. L. 107-171 amended section catchline and text generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subchapter such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal years 1996 through 2002.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, see section 4(b) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

CHAPTER 88—RESEARCH**SUBCHAPTER I—SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION**

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5831. Technical guides and handbooks.
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5841. Establishment, purpose, and functions of National Genetic Resources Program.
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SUBCHAPTER III—NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL WEATHER INFORMATION SYSTEM

5851. Short title and purposes.
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5871 to 5874. Repealed.

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5881 to 5885. Repealed.

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5921. Biotechnology risk assessment research.
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5925a. Repealed.
5925b. Organic agriculture research and extension initiative.
5925c. Organic production and market data initiatives.
5925d. International organic research collaboration.
5925e. Repealed.
5925f. Farm business management.
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5930. Reservation extension agents.
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5933. Assistive technology program for farmers with disabilities.
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5936. Farm and Ranch Stress Assistance Network.
5937. Natural products research program.
5938. Repealed.
5939. Foundation for Food and Agriculture Research.
5940. Legitimacy of industrial hemp research.
5941. Purchase of cultures for soil and fertilizer investigations.
5942. Wheat and feed grains research; regional and national research programs; utilization of services of Federal, State and private agencies; authorization of appropriations.
5943. Rice research.