Subsec. (k). Pub. L. 113–291, §321(2), struck out subsec. (k) which related to major exercise assessments.

Subsec. (1). Pub. L. 113–291, §321(4), redesignated subsec. (1) as (j).

2013—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 113-66, §331(a)(1), substituted "Each report" for "The report for a quarter" and "(f), (g), (h), (i), (j), and (k), and the reports for the second and fourth quarters of a calendar year shall also contain the information required by subsection (e)" for "(e), and (f)".

Subsec. (d)(1)(A). Pub. L. 113-66, §331(a)(2)(A)(i), substituted ", including an assessment of the manning of units (authorized versus assigned numbers of personnel) for units not scheduled for deployment and the timing of the arrival of personnel into units preparing for deployments." for ", including the extent to which members of the armed forces are serving in positions outside of their military occupational specialty, serving in grades other than the grades for which they are qualified, or both."

Subsec. (d)(1)(B). Pub. L. 113-66, \$331(a)(2)(A)(ii), inserted "unit" before "personnel strength". Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 113-66, \$331(a)(2)(B), amended

Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 113-66, §331(a)(2)(B), amended par. (2) generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows:

- "(A) Recruit quality.
- "(B) Borrowed manpower.
- "(C) Personnel stability."

Subsec. (d)(3), (4). Pub. L. 113-66, §331(a)(2)(C), (D), redesignated par. (4) as (3), substituted "Mission rehearsals" for "Training commitments" in subpar. (D), and struck out former par. (3). Prior to amendment, text of par. (3) read as follows:

- "(A) Personnel morale.
- "(B) Recruiting status."

Subsec. (d)(5) to (7). Pub. L. 113-66,  $\S 331(a)(5)(A)$ , redesignated pars. (5) to (7) of subsec. (d) as pars. (1) to (3), respectively, of subsec. (e).

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 113-66, §331(a)(4), added subsec. (e). Former subsec. (e) redesignated (f).

Subsec. (e)(1). Pub. L. 113-66, §331(a)(5)(A), redesignated par. (5) of subsec. (d) as par. (1) of subsec. (e).

Subsec. (e)(1)(E). Pub. L. 113-66, §331(a)(5)(B), struck out subpar. (E) which read as follows: "Condition of nonpacing items."

Subsec. (e)(2). Pub. L. 113-66, §331(a)(5)(A), redesignated par. (6) of subsec. (d) as par. (2) of subsec. (e).

Subsec. (e)(2)(A). Pub. L. 113-66, §331(a)(5)(C)(i), substituted "Depot maintenance" for "Maintenance".

Subsec. (e)(2)(B). Pub. L. 113–66,  $\S331(a)(5)(C)(ii)$ , added subpar. (B).

Subsec. (e)(3). Pub. L. 113-66, §331(a)(5)(A), redesignated par. (7) of subsec. (d) as par. (3) of subsec. (e).

Subsecs. (f), (g). Pub. L. 113-66,  $\S331(a)(3)$ , redesignated subsecs. (e) and (f) as (f) and (g), respectively. Former subsec. (g) redesignated (l).

Subsecs. (h) to (k). Pub. L. 113-66,  $\S331(a)(6)$ , added subsecs. (h) to (k).

Subsec. (l). Pub. L. 113-66, §331(a)(3), redesignated subsec. (g) as (l).

2008—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 110-181, §351(b)(1), substituted "(e), and (f)" for "and (e)".

Subsecs. (f), (g). Pub. L. 110-181, §351(b)(2), (3), added subsec. (f) and redesignated former subsec. (f) as (g).

1999—Pub. L. 106-65, §361(d)(3), repealed Pub. L. 105-261, §373(d)(2). See 1998 Amendment note below.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 106-65, §361(e), substituted "45 days" for "30 days".

1998—Pub. L. 105–261, \$373(d)(2), which directed the repeal of this section effective June 1, 2001, was repealed by Pub. L. 106–65, \$361(d)(3).

1997—Pub. L. 105–85 substituted "Quarterly reports: personnel and unit readiness" for "Quarterly readiness reports" in section catchline and amended text generally. Prior to amendment, text consisted of subsecs. (a) to (c) relating to requirement for submission of quarterly readiness reports, matters to be included in reports, and form of reports.

 $1996\mathrm{--Pub}.$  L.  $104\mathrm{--}201$  renumbered section 452 of this title as this section.

### EFFECTIVE DATE OF PUB. L. 105-261

Pub. L. 105–261, div. A, title III, §373(d)(2), Oct. 17, 1998, 112 Stat. 1992, which provided that the repeal of this section was to be effective June 1, 2001, was repealed by Pub. L. 106–65, div. A, title III, §361(d)(3), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 575.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 104–106, div. A, title III, §361(b), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 273, provided that: "Section 452 [now 482] of title 10, United States Code, as added by subsection (a), shall take effect with the calendar-year quarter during which this Act is enacted [enacted Feb. 10, 1996]."

#### TERMINATION OF REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

For termination, effective Dec. 31, 2021, of provisions in subsec. (a) of this section requiring submittal of quarterly reports to Congress, see section 1061 of Pub. L. 114-328, set out as a note under section 111 of this

## QUARTERLY REPORTS ON PERSONNEL AND UNIT READINESS

Pub. L. 110–181, div. A, title III, §351(c)(2), Jan. 28, 2008, 122 Stat. 71, provided that: "The amendment made by subsection (b) [amending this section] shall apply with respect to the quarterly report required under section 482 of title 10, United States Code, for the second quarter of fiscal year 2009 and each subsequent report required under that section."

### QUARTERLY READINESS REPORT REQUIREMENT

Pub. L. 105–261, div. A, title III, §373(d)(1), Oct. 17, 1998, 112 Stat. 1992, which provided that effective Jan. 15, 2000, or the date on which the first report of the Secretary of Defense is submitted under section 117(e) of this title, whichever is later, the Secretary of Defense was to cease to submit reports under this section, was repealed by Pub. L. 106–65, div. A, title III, §361(d)(3), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 575.

## IMPLEMENTATION PLAN TO EXAMINE READINESS INDICATORS

Pub. L. 105-85, div. A, title III, §322(b), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1675, directed the Secretary of Defense, not later than Jan. 15, 1998, to submit to the congressional defense committees a plan specifying the manner in which the additional reporting requirement of subsec. (d) of this section would be implemented and the criteria proposed to be used to evaluate the readiness indicators identified in subsec. (d).

## TRANSITION TO COMPLETE REPORT

Pub. L. 105-85, div. A, title III, §322(d), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1675, provided that until the report under this section for the third quarter of 1998 was submitted, the Secretary of Defense was authorized to omit the information required by subsec. (d) of this section if the Secretary determined that it was impracticable to comply.

# [§ 483. Repealed. Pub. L. 113–66, div. A, title X, § 1084(a)(1)(A), Dec. 26, 2013, 127 Stat. 871]

Section, added Pub. L. 105–85, div. A, title III,  $\S 323(a)$ , Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1675; amended Pub. L. 106–65, div. A, title X,  $\S 1067(1)$ , Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 774; Pub. L. 106–398,  $\S 1$  [[div. A], title III,  $\S 372$ ], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A–80, related to reports on transfers from high-priority readiness appropriations.

## § 484. Quarterly cyber operations briefings

(a) BRIEFINGS REQUIRED.—The Secretary of Defense shall provide to the congressional defense committees quarterly briefings on all offensive and significant defensive military operations in cyberspace carried out by the Department of Defense during the immediately preceding quarter.

- (b) ELEMENTS.—Each briefing under subsection (a) shall include, with respect to the military operations in cyberspace described in such subsection, the following:
  - (1) An update, set forth separately for each geographic and functional command, that describes the operations carried out by the command and any hostile cyber activity directed at the command.
  - (2) An overview of authorities and legal issues applicable to the operations, including any relevant legal limitations.
  - (3) An outline of any interagency activities and initiatives relating to the operations.
  - (4) Any other matters the Secretary determines to be appropriate.

(Added Pub. L. 112–239, div. A, title IX, §939(a), Jan. 2, 2013, 126 Stat. 1888; amended Pub. L. 115–91, div. A, title XVI, §1632(a), Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1738.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 484, added Pub. L. 105–85, div. A, title III,  $\S324(a)(1)$ , Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1677, which related to annual report on aircraft inventory, was repealed by Pub. L. 112–81, div. A, title X,  $\S1061(6)(A)$ , Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1583.

#### AMENDMENTS

2017—Pub. L. 115–91 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a), inserted heading, substituted "congressional defense committees" for "Committees on Armed Services of the House of Representatives and the Senate", and added subsec. (b).

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2017 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 115-91, div. A, title XVI, §1632(b), Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1738, provided that: "The amendments made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 12, 2017], and shall apply with respect to briefings required [to] be provided under section 484 of title 10, United States Code, on or after that date."

## INITIAL BRIEFING

Pub. L. 112–239, div. A, title IX, §939(b), Jan. 2, 2013, 126 Stat. 1888, provided that: "The first briefing required under section 484 of title 10, United States Code, as added by subsection (a), shall be provided not later than March 1, 2013."

# § 485. Monthly counterterrorism operations briefings

- (a) Briefings Required.—The Secretary of Defense shall provide to the congressional defense committees monthly briefings outlining Department of Defense counterterrorism operations and related activities.
- (b) ELEMENTS.—Each briefing under subsection (a) shall include each of the following:
  - (1) A global update on activity within each geographic combatant command and how such activity supports the respective theater campaign plan.
  - (2) An overview of authorities and legal issues, including limitations.
  - (3) An overview of interagency activities and initiatives.
  - (4) Any other matters the Secretary considers appropriate.

(Added Pub. L. 113-66, div. A, title X, §1042(a)(1), Dec. 26, 2013, 127 Stat. 857; amended Pub. L.

114-328, div. A, title X, §1031(a), (b), Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2389.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 485, added Pub. L. 105–261, div. A, title IX,  $\S923(b)(1)$ , Oct. 17, 1998, 112 Stat. 2105; amended Pub. L. 106–65, div. A, title IX,  $\S931$ , title X,  $\S1067(1)$ , Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 726, 774; Pub. L. 107–107, div. A, title IX,  $\S922$ , Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1198; Pub. L. 110–417, [div. A], title II,  $\S241(a)$ , Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4395, related to biennial reports on joint and service concept development and experimentation, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 112–81, div. A, title X,  $\S1061(7)(A)$ , Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1583

#### AMENDMENTS

2016—Pub. L. 114–328, \$1031(b), substituted "Monthly" for "Quarterly" in section catchline.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 114-328, §1031(a), substituted "monthly" for "quarterly".

## [§ 486. Repealed. Pub. L. 112-81, div. A, title X, § 1061(8)(A), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1583]

Section, added Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title II,  $\S241(a)(1)$ , Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 549, related to quadrennial report on emerging operational concepts.

## [§ 487. Repealed. Pub. L. 112-81, div. A, title X, § 1061(9)(A), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1583]

Section, added Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title IX, §923(b)(1), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 724; amended Pub. L. 108-136, div. A, title V, §541(c), Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1477; Pub. L. 108-375, div. A, title X, §1084(d)(4), Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 2061, related to annual report on unit operations tempo and personnel tempo.

## § 488. Management and review of electromagnetic spectrum

- (a) Organization.—The Secretary of Defense shall—  $\,$ 
  - (1) ensure the effective organization and management of the electromagnetic spectrum used by the Department of Defense; and
  - (2) establish an enduring review and evaluation process that—
    - $(\tilde{A})$  considers all requirements relating to such spectrum; and
  - (B) ensures that all users of such spectrum, regardless of the classification of such uses, are involved in the decision-making process of the Department concerning the potential sharing, reassigning, or reallocating of such spectrum, or the relocation of the uses by the Department of such spectrum.
- (b) REPORTS.—(1) From time to time as the Secretary and the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff determine useful for the effective oversight of the access by the Department to electromagnetic spectrum, but not less frequently than every two years, the Secretary and the Chairman shall jointly submit to the congressional defense committees a report on national policy plans regarding implications for such access in bands identified for study for potential reallocation, or under consideration for potential reallocation, by the Policy and Plans Steering Group established by the National Telecommunications and Information Administration
- (2) Each report under paragraph (1) shall address, with respect to the electromagnetic spec-