(Added Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title V, §532(a)(3)(B), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 603, §9333a; amended Pub. L. 108-375, div. A, title V, §541(b)(3), Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 1903; renumbered §9433a and amended Pub. L. 115-232, div. A, title VIII, §§806(a)(3), 809(a), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1832, 1840.)

Amendments

2018—Pub. L. 115–232, \$806(a)(3), renumbered section 9333a of this title as this section.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 115-232, §809(a), substituted "section 9321(a)" for "section 8921(a)" and "section 9321(b)" for "section 8921(b)".

2004—Pub. L. 108–375 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a), inserted heading, inserted "pursuant to section 8921(a) of this title, unless such retirement is waived under section 8921(b) of this title" before period at end, and added subsec. (b).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 115-232 effective Feb. 1, 2019, with provision for the coordination of amendments and special rule for certain redesignations, see section 800 of Pub. L. 115-232, set out as a note preceding section 3001 of this title.

Application of Section to Superintendents Serving on October 5, 1999

Section not applicable to an officer serving on Oct. 5, 1999, in the position of Superintendent of the United States Military Academy, Naval Academy, or Air Force Academy for so long as that officer continues on and after that date to serve in that position without a break in service, see section 532(a)(5) of Pub. L. 106-65, set out as a note under section 7321 of this title.

§9434. Command and supervision

(a) The immediate government of the Academy is under the Superintendent, who is also the commanding officer of the Academy and of the military post.

(b) The permanent professors and the director of admissions exercise command only in the academic department of the Academy.

(Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 562, §9334; Pub. L. 85-600, §1(21), Aug. 6, 1958, 72 Stat. 524; Pub. L. 101-189, div. A, title V, §515(a)(3), Nov. 29, 1989, 103 Stat. 1441; renumbered §9434, Pub. L. 115-232, div. A, title VIII, §806(a)(3), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1832.)

HISTORICAL	ΔND	REVISION	NOTES
DISTURICAL	AND	REVISION	NOTES

Revised section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
9334(a) 9334(b)	10:1042. 10:1079.	R.S. 1311. June 28, 1902, ch. 1300 (1st proviso under "Perma- nent Establishment"), 32 Stat. 409.

In subsection (a), the words "and, in his absence, the next in rank" are omitted as surplusage.

In subsection (b), reference to assimilated rank is omitted as superseded by section 9336 of this title. The words "and the associate professor" are omitted as obsolete.

Amendments

 $2018\mbox{--}\mbox{Pub. L}.$ 115–232 renumbered section 9334 of this title as this section.

1989—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 101–189 substituted "director of admissions" for "registrar".

1958—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 85–600 inserted reference to registrar.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 115-232 effective Feb. 1, 2019, with provision for the coordination of amendments and special rule for certain redesignations, see section 800 of Pub. L. 115-232, set out as a note preceding section 3001 of this title.

§9435. Dean of the Faculty

(a) The Dean of the Faculty is responsible to the Superintendent for developing and sustaining the curriculum and overseeing the faculty of the Academy. The qualifications, selection procedures, training, pay grade, and retention of the Dean shall be prescribed by the Secretary of the Air Force, except that a person may not be appointed or assigned as Dean unless that person holds the highest academic degree in that person's academic field. If a person appointed as the Dean is not an officer on active duty, the person shall be appointed as a member of the Senior Executive Service.

(b) The retirement age of an officer appointed as Dean of the Faculty is that of a permanent professor of the Academy.

(Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 562, §9335; Pub. L. 85-861, §33(a)(46)(A), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1567; Pub. L. 99-661, div. A, title V, §508(c), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3867; Pub. L. 102-484, div. A, title V, §521(b), Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2409; Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title V, §533(b), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 605; Pub. L. 108-136, div. A, title V, §529(a), (b), Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1471; Pub. L. 108-375, div. A, title V, §542, Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 1904; Pub. L. 114-328, div. A, title V, §502(qq), Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2106; Pub. L. 115-91, div. A, title V, §507(b), Dec. 12, 2017, 131 Stat. 1375; renumbered §9435, Pub. L. 115-232, div. A, title VIII, §806(a)(3), Aug. 13, 2018, 132 Stat. 1832.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES 1956 ACT

Revised section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
9335(a) 9335(b)	10:1089 (2d sentence). 10:1089 (less 1st 20 words, and less 2d sentence).	June 26, 1946, ch. 495, §3 (less 1st 20 words), 60 Stat. 312.

In subsection (b), the word "grade" is substituted for the word "rank". The words "pay, allowances" are omitted, since they are determined by the grade held. The words "retirement rights" are omitted as covered by the word "benefits". The words "There is authorized", "from time to time", and "statutory" are omitted as surplusage. So much of 10:1089 as relates to the duties of the Dean of the Faculty is omitted as covered by section 8012(e) of this title.

1958 ACT

The word "regular" is deleted [in sections 9335 and 9336] to make clear that a Dean or professor of the United States Air Force Academy holds only the office of "Dean" or "professor" and not the office of "brigadier general" or "colonel", as the case may be, even though he is entitled to the pay and allowances of that grade.

Amendments

 $2018\mathrm{--Pub.}$ L. 115–232 renumbered section 9335 of this title as this section.

2017—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 115-91 substituted "appointed as Dean of the Faculty" for "so appointed".

2016—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 114-328 struck out first and third sentences which read "While serving as Dean of the Faculty, an officer on active duty who holds a