cargo-convertible features suitable for defense purposes".

Par. (12). Pub. L. 101–189, §1636(a)(4), added par. (12). 1988—Par. (1). Pub. L. 100–456 substituted "The terms" for "The term".

1987—Pars. (1) to (11). Pub. L. 100–180 inserted "The term" after each par. designation, and revised first word in quotes in pars. (1) to (6) and (8) to (10) to make initial letter of each word lowercase.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1994 AMENDMENT

For effective date and applicability of amendment by Pub. L. 103–355, see section 10001 of Pub. L. 103–355, set out as a note under section 2302 of this title.

§ 9511a. Civil Reserve Air Fleet contracts: payment rate

- (a) AUTHORITY.—The Secretary of Defense shall determine a fair and reasonable rate of payment for airlift services provided to the Department of Defense by air carriers who are participants in the Civil Reserve Air Fleet program.
- (b) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary of Defense shall prescribe regulations for purposes of subsection (a). The Secretary may exclude from the applicability of those regulations any airlift services contract made through the use of competitive procedures.
- (c) COMMITMENT OF AIRCRAFT AS A BUSINESS FACTOR.—The Secretary may, in determining the quantity of business to be received under an airlift services contract for which the rate of payment is determined in accordance with subsection (a), use as a factor the relative amount of airlift capability committed by each air carrier to the Civil Reserve Air Fleet.
- (d) INAPPLICABLE PROVISIONS OF LAW.—An airlift services contract for which the rate of payment is determined in accordance with subsection (a) shall not be subject to the provisions of section 2306a of this title or to the provisions of subsections (a) and (b) of section 1502 of title

(Added Pub. L. 112–81, div. A, title III, §366(a), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1380.)

INITIAL REGULATIONS

Pub. L. 112–81, div. A, title III, §366(c), Dec. 31, 2011, 125 Stat. 1381, provided that: "Regulations shall be prescribed under section 9511a(b) of title 10, United States Code, as added by subsection (a), not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 31, 2011]."

§ 9512. Contracts for the inclusion or incorporation of defense features

- (a) AUTHORITY TO CONTRACT.—Subject to the provisions of chapter 137 of this title, and to the extent that funds are otherwise available for obligation, the Secretary—
 - (1) may contract with any citizen of the United States for the inclusion or incorporation of defense features in any new or existing aircraft to be owned or controlled by that citizen; and
 - (2) may contract with United States aircraft manufacturers for the inclusion or incorporation of defense features in new aircraft to be operated by a United States air carrier.
- (b) COMMITMENT TO CIVIL RESERVE AIR FLEET.—Each contract entered into under this section shall provide—

- (1) that any aircraft covered by the contract shall be committed to the Civil Reserve Air Fleet:
- (2) that, so long as the aircraft is owned or controlled by a contractor, the contractor shall operate the aircraft for the Department of Defense as needed during any activation of the Civil Reserve Air Fleet, notwithstanding any other contract or commitment of that contractor; and
- (3) that the contractor operating the aircraft for the Department of Defense shall be paid for that operation at fair and reasonable rates.
- (c) TERMS AND REQUIRED REPAYMENT.—Each contract entered into under subsection (a) shall include a provision that requires the contractor to repay to the United States a percentage (to be established in the contract) of any amount paid by the United States to the contractor under the contract with respect to any aircraft if—
 - (1) the aircraft is destroyed or becomes unusable, as defined in the contract;
 - (2) the defense features specified in the contract are rendered unusable or are removed from the aircraft;
 - (3) control over the aircraft is transferred to any person that is unable or unwilling to assume the contractor's obligations under the contract; or
 - (4) the registration of the aircraft under section 44103 of title 49 is terminated for any reason not beyond the control of the contractor.
- (d) AUTHORITY TO CONTRACT AND PAY DIRECTLY.—(1) A contract under subsection (a) for the inclusion or incorporation of defense features in an aircraft may include a provision authorizing the Secretary—
 - (A) to contract, with the concurrence of the contractor, directly with another person for the performance of the work necessary for the inclusion or incorporation of defense features in such aircraft; and
 - (B) to pay such other person directly for such work.
- (2) A contract entered into pursuant to paragraph (1) may include such specifications for work and equipment as the Secretary considers necessary to meet the needs of the United States.
- (e) EXCLUSIVITY OF COMMITMENT TO CIVIL RESERVE AIR FLEET.—Notwithstanding section 101 of the Defense Production Act of 1950 (50 U.S.C. 4511), each aircraft covered by a contract entered into under this section shall be committed exclusively to the Civil Reserve Air Fleet for use by the Department of Defense as needed during any activation of the Civil Reserve Air Fleet unless the aircraft is released from that use by the Secretary of Defense.
- (Added Pub. L. 97–86, title IX, $\S915(2)$, Dec. 1, 1981, 95 Stat. 1126; amended Pub. L. 98–525, title XIV, $\S1405(57)$, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2626; Pub. L. 101–189, div. A, title XVI, $\S1636(b)$, Nov. 29, 1989, 103 Stat. 1609; Pub. L. 103–272, $\S5(b)(3)$, July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 1373; Pub. L. 103–355, title III, $\S3032(1)-(8)$, Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3334, 3335; Pub. L. 104–106, div. A, title X, $\S1087$, Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 458; Pub. L. 114–328, div. A, title X, $\S1081(b)(4)(D)$, Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2419.)