

Department of Defense during and after fiscal year 1996 were to be obligated for pay of any individual who was initially employed after Dec. 1, 1995, as technician in administration and training of Army Reserve and maintenance and repair of supplies issued to Army Reserve unless such individual was also military member of Army Reserve troop program unit that he or she was employed to support, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105-85, div. A, title V, § 522(e), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1735.

Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Pub. L. 103-335, title VIII, § 8015, Sept. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 2620.

Pub. L. 103-139, title VIII, § 8016, Nov. 11, 1993, 107 Stat. 1440.

Pub. L. 102-396, title IX, § 9019, Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1904.

Pub. L. 102-172, title VIII, § 8018, Nov. 26, 1991, 105 Stat. 1175.

Pub. L. 101-511, title VIII, § 8018, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1878.

Pub. L. 101-165, title IX, § 9027, Nov. 21, 1989, 103 Stat. 1135.

Pub. L. 100-463, title VIII, § 8045, Oct. 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 2270-25.

Pub. L. 100-202, § 101(b) [title VIII, § 8055], Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-43, 1329-72.

Pub. L. 99-500, § 101(c) [title IX, § 9054], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-82, 1783-111, and Pub. L. 99-591, § 101(c) [title IX, § 9054], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-82, 3341-111.

Pub. L. 99-190, § 101(b) [title VIII, § 8059], Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1185, 1212.

Pub. L. 98-473, title I, § 101(h) [title VIII, § 8076], Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 1904, 1938.

Pub. L. 98-212, title VII, § 783, Dec. 8, 1983, 97 Stat. 1453.

#### RETENTION IN ACTIVE STATUS OF NATIONAL GUARD OR RESERVE TECHNICIANS UNTIL AGE SIXTY

Pub. L. 104-61, title VIII, § 8017, Dec. 1, 1995, 109 Stat. 655, provided that: "Notwithstanding any other provision of law, during the current fiscal year and hereafter, the Secretaries of the Army and Air Force may authorize the retention in an active status until age sixty of any person who would otherwise be removed from an active status and who is employed as a National Guard or Reserve technician in a position in which active status in a reserve component of the Army or Air Force is required as a condition of that employment."

Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Pub. L. 103-335, title VIII, § 8016, Sept. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 2620.

Pub. L. 103-139, title VIII, § 8018, Nov. 11, 1993, 107 Stat. 1441.

Pub. L. 102-396, title IX, § 9022, Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1905.

Pub. L. 102-172, title VIII, § 8022, Nov. 26, 1991, 105 Stat. 1176.

Pub. L. 101-511, title VIII, § 8022, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1879.

Pub. L. 101-165, title IX, § 9032, Nov. 21, 1989, 103 Stat. 1136.

Pub. L. 100-463, title VIII, § 8052, Oct. 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 2270-26.

Pub. L. 100-202, § 101(b) [title VIII, § 8064], Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-43, 1329-73.

Pub. L. 99-500, § 101(c) [title IX, § 9063], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-82, 1783-112, and Pub. L. 99-591, § 101(c) [title IX, § 9063], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-82, 3341-112.

Pub. L. 99-190, § 101(b) [title VIII, § 8073], Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1185, 1214.

Pub. L. 98-473, title I, § 101(h) [title VIII, § 8106], Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 1904, 1943.

#### § 10102. Purpose of reserve components

The purpose of each reserve component is to provide trained units and qualified persons

available for active duty in the armed forces, in time of war or national emergency, and at such other times as the national security may require, to fill the needs of the armed forces whenever more units and persons are needed than are in the regular components.

(Added Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title XVI, § 1661(a)(1), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 2970; amended Pub. L. 108-375, div. A, title V, § 511, Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 1877.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in section 262 of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 103-337, § 1661(a)(2)(A).

#### AMENDMENTS

2004—Pub. L. 108-375 struck out “, during and after the period needed to procure and train additional units and qualified persons to achieve the planned mobilization,” after “whenever”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Dec. 1, 1994, except as otherwise provided, see section 1691 of Pub. L. 103-337, set out as a note under section 10001 of this title.

#### § 10102a. Deployment prioritization and readiness of Army components

(a) DEPLOYMENT PRIORITIZATION.—The Secretary of the Army shall maintain a system for identifying the priority of deployment for units of all components of the Army.

(b) DEPLOYABILITY READINESS RATING.—The Secretary of the Army shall maintain a readiness rating system for units of all components of the Army that provides an accurate assessment of the deployability of a unit and those shortfalls of a unit that require the provision of additional resources. The system shall ensure—

(1) that the personnel readiness rating of a unit reflects—

(A) both the percentage of the overall personnel requirement of the unit that is manned and deployable and the fill and deployability rate for critical occupational specialties necessary for the unit to carry out its basic mission requirements; and

(B) the number of personnel in the unit who are qualified in their primary military occupational specialty; and

(2) that the equipment readiness assessment of a unit—

(A) documents all equipment required for deployment;

(B) reflects only that equipment that is directly possessed by the unit;

(C) specifies the effect of substitute items; and

(D) assesses the effect of missing components and sets on the readiness of major equipment items.

(Added Pub. L. 114-328, div. A, title III, § 321(a)(1), Dec. 23, 2016, 130 Stat. 2074.)

#### § 10103. Basic policy for order into Federal service

Whenever Congress determines that more units and organizations are needed for the national security than are in the regular compo-