

ter 6 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 611 of this title and Tables.

Section 4422 of this title, referred to in subsecs. (a) to (c)(1), was repealed by Pub. L. 111-203, title VII, § 740, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1729.

Section 11(e)(8)(D) of such Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(2), probably means section 11(e)(8)(D) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, which is classified to section 1821(e)(8)(D) of this title.

The Federal Deposit Insurance Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(2), is act Sept. 21, 1950, ch. 967, § 2, 64 Stat. 873, which is classified generally to chapter 16 (§ 1811 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1811 of this title and Tables.

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 407 of Pub. L. 102-242 was renumbered section 407A and is classified to section 4407 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective 180 days after Apr. 20, 2005, and not applicable with respect to cases commenced under Title 11, Bankruptcy, before such effective date, except as otherwise provided, see section 1501 of Pub. L. 109-8, set out as an Effective Date of 2005 Amendment note under section 101 of Title 11.

### § 4407. National emergencies

The provisions of this chapter may not be construed to limit the authority of the President under the Trading With the Enemy Act (50 U.S.C. App. 1 et seq.) [now 50 U.S.C. 4301 et seq.] or the International Emergency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.).

(Pub. L. 102-242, title IV, § 407A, formerly § 407, Dec. 19, 1991, 105 Stat. 2375; renumbered § 407A, Pub. L. 109-8, title IX, § 906(d)(1), Apr. 20, 2005, 119 Stat. 169.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Trading With the Enemy Act, referred to in text, is act Oct. 6, 1917, ch. 106, 40 Stat. 411, which was classified to sections 1 to 6, 7 to 39 and 41 to 44 of the former Appendix to Title 50, War and National Defense, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as chapter 53 (§ 4301 et seq.) of Title 50. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

The International Emergency Economic Powers Act, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 95-223, title II, Dec. 28, 1977, 91 Stat. 1626, which is classified generally to chapter 35 (§ 1701 et seq.) of Title 50, War and National Defense. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1701 of Title 50 and Tables.

#### SUBCHAPTER II—MULTILATERAL CLEARING ORGANIZATIONS

### §§ 4421, 4422. Repealed. Pub. L. 111-203, title VII, § 740, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1729

Section 4421, Pub. L. 102-242, title IV, § 408, as added Pub. L. 106-554, § 1(a)(5) [title I, § 112(a)(3)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-391; amended Pub. L. 111-203, title VII, § 749(i), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1748, defined terms used in this subchapter.

Section 4422, Pub. L. 102-242, title IV, § 409, as added Pub. L. 106-554, § 1(a)(5) [title I, § 112(a)(3)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-392, related to multilateral clearing organizations.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective on the later of 360 days after July 21, 2010, or, to the extent a provision of subtitle A

(§§ 711-754) of title VII of Pub. L. 111-203 requires a rule-making, not less than 60 days after publication of the final rule or regulation implementing such provision of subtitle A, see section 754 of Pub. L. 111-203, set out as an Effective Date of 2010 note under section 1a of Title 7, Agriculture.

## CHAPTER 46—GOVERNMENT SPONSORED ENTERPRISES

- Sec.  
4501. Congressional findings.  
4502. Definitions.  
4503. Protection of taxpayers against liability.

### SUBCHAPTER I—SUPERVISION AND REGULATION OF ENTERPRISES

#### PART A—FINANCIAL SAFETY AND SOUNDNESS REGULATOR

4511. Establishment of the Federal Housing Finance Agency.  
4512. Director.  
4513. Duties and authorities of Director.  
4513a. Federal Housing Finance Oversight Board.  
4513b. Prudential management and operations standards.  
4514. Authority to require reports by regulated entities.  
4514a. Study and reports on guarantee fees.  
4515. Personnel.  
4516. Funding.  
4517. Examinations.  
4518. Prohibition and withholding of executive compensation.  
4518a. Limitation on bonuses to executives of Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac.  
4519. Authority to provide for review of regulated entities.  
4520. Minority and women inclusion; diversity requirements.  
4521. Annual reports by Director.  
4522. Public disclosure of final orders and agreements.  
4523. Limitation on subsequent employment.  
4524. Audits by GAO.  
4525. Information, records, and meetings.  
4526. Regulations and orders.

#### PART B—ADDITIONAL AUTHORITIES OF THE DIRECTOR

##### SUBPART 1—GENERAL AUTHORITY

4541. Prior approval authority for products.  
4542. Housing Price Index.  
4543. Public access to mortgage information.  
4544. Annual housing report.  
4545. Fair housing.  
4546. Prohibition of public disclosure of proprietary information.  
4547. Enterprise guarantee fees.  
4548. Regulations for use of credit scores.

##### SUBPART 2—HOUSING GOALS

4561. Establishment of housing goals.  
4562. Single-family housing goals.  
4563. Multifamily special affordable housing goal.  
4564. Discretionary adjustment of housing goals.  
4565. Duty to serve underserved markets and other requirements.  
4566. Monitoring and enforcing compliance with housing goals.  
4567. Affordable housing allocations.  
4568. Housing Trust Fund.  
4569. Capital Magnet Fund.

##### SUBPART 3—ENFORCEMENT

4581. Cease and desist proceedings.  
4582. Hearings.  
4583. Judicial review.  
4584. Enforcement and jurisdiction.

- Sec.  
4585. Civil money penalties.  
4586. Public disclosure of final orders and agreements.  
4587. Notice of service.  
4588. Subpoena authority.  
4589. Repealed.

## PART C—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

4601. Review of underwriting guidelines.  
4602. Studies of effects of privatization of FNMA and FHLMC.  
4603. Transition.

## SUBCHAPTER II—REQUIRED CAPITAL LEVELS FOR REGULATED ENTITIES, SPECIAL ENFORCEMENT POWERS, AND REVIEWS OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

4611. Risk-based capital levels for regulated entities.  
4612. Minimum capital levels.  
4613. Critical capital levels.  
4614. Capital classifications.  
4615. Supervisory actions applicable to undercapitalized regulated entities.  
4616. Supervisory actions applicable to significantly undercapitalized regulated entities.  
4617. Authority over critically undercapitalized regulated entities.  
4618. Notice of classification and enforcement action.  
4619 to 4621. Repealed.  
4622. Capital restoration plans.  
4623. Judicial review of Director action.  
4624. Reviews of enterprise assets and liabilities.

## SUBCHAPTER III—ENFORCEMENT PROVISIONS

4631. Cease-and-desist proceedings.  
4632. Temporary cease-and-desist orders.  
4633. Hearings.  
4634. Judicial review.  
4635. Enforcement and jurisdiction.  
4636. Civil money penalties.  
4636a. Removal and prohibition authority.  
4636b. Criminal penalty.  
4637. Notice after separation from service.  
4638. Private rights of action.  
4639. Public disclosure of final orders and agreements.  
4640. Notice of service.  
4641. Subpoena authority.  
4642. Reporting of fraudulent loans.

**§ 4501. Congressional findings**

The Congress finds that—

(1) the Federal National Mortgage Association and the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (referred to in this section collectively as the “enterprises”), and the Federal Home Loan Banks (referred to in this section as the “Banks”), have important public missions that are reflected in the statutes and charter Acts establishing the Banks and the enterprises;

(2) because the continued ability of the Federal National Mortgage Association and the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation to accomplish their public missions is important to providing housing in the United States and the health of the Nation’s economy, more effective Federal regulation is needed to reduce the risk of failure of the enterprises;

(3) considering the current operating procedures of the Federal National Mortgage Association, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and the Federal Home Loan Banks,

the enterprises and the Banks currently pose low financial risk of insolvency;

(4) neither the enterprises nor the Banks, nor any securities or obligations issued by the enterprises or the Banks, are backed by the full faith and credit of the United States;

(5) an entity regulating the Federal National Mortgage Association and the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation should have sufficient autonomy from the enterprises and special interest groups;

(6) an entity regulating such enterprises should have the authority to establish capital standards, require financial disclosure, prescribe adequate standards for books and records and other internal controls, conduct examinations when necessary, and enforce compliance with the standards and rules that it establishes;

(7) the Federal National Mortgage Association and the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation have an affirmative obligation to facilitate the financing of affordable housing for low- and moderate-income families in a manner consistent with their overall public purposes, while maintaining a strong financial condition and a reasonable economic return; and

(8) the Federal Home Loan Bank Act [12 U.S.C. 1421 et seq.] should be amended to emphasize that providing for financial safety and soundness of the Federal Home Loan Banks is the primary mission of the Federal Housing Finance Board.

(Pub. L. 102-550, title XIII, §1302, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3941.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Federal Home Loan Bank Act, referred to in par. (8), is act July 22, 1932, ch. 522, 47 Stat. 725, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 11 (§1421 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1421 of this title and Tables.

## SHORT TITLE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 110-289, §1(a), July 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 2654, provided that: “This Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the ‘Housing and Economic Recovery Act of 2008’.”

Pub. L. 110-289, div. A, §1001, July 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 2659, provided that: “This division [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the ‘Federal Housing Finance Regulatory Reform Act of 2008’.”

## SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 102-550, title XIII, §1301, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3941, provided that: “This title [enacting this chapter, amending sections 1422a, 1430, 1430b, 1451 to 1456, 1716 to 1719, 1723, 1723a, and 1723c of this title, sections 3132 and 5313 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, section 1905 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, and section 3534 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 1451, 1452, 1723, and 4562 of this title, and amending provisions set out as a note under section 1451 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Federal Housing Enterprises Financial Safety and Soundness Act of 1992’.”

**§ 4502. Definitions**

For purposes of this chapter:

**(1) Affiliate**

Except as provided by the Director, the term “affiliate” means any entity that controls, is