

- Sec.  
4585. Civil money penalties.  
4586. Public disclosure of final orders and agreements.  
4587. Notice of service.  
4588. Subpoena authority.  
4589. Repealed.

## PART C—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

4601. Review of underwriting guidelines.  
4602. Studies of effects of privatization of FNMA and FHLMC.  
4603. Transition.

## SUBCHAPTER II—REQUIRED CAPITAL LEVELS FOR REGULATED ENTITIES, SPECIAL ENFORCEMENT POWERS, AND REVIEWS OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

4611. Risk-based capital levels for regulated entities.  
4612. Minimum capital levels.  
4613. Critical capital levels.  
4614. Capital classifications.  
4615. Supervisory actions applicable to undercapitalized regulated entities.  
4616. Supervisory actions applicable to significantly undercapitalized regulated entities.  
4617. Authority over critically undercapitalized regulated entities.  
4618. Notice of classification and enforcement action.  
4619 to 4621. Repealed.  
4622. Capital restoration plans.  
4623. Judicial review of Director action.  
4624. Reviews of enterprise assets and liabilities.

## SUBCHAPTER III—ENFORCEMENT PROVISIONS

4631. Cease-and-desist proceedings.  
4632. Temporary cease-and-desist orders.  
4633. Hearings.  
4634. Judicial review.  
4635. Enforcement and jurisdiction.  
4636. Civil money penalties.  
4636a. Removal and prohibition authority.  
4636b. Criminal penalty.  
4637. Notice after separation from service.  
4638. Private rights of action.  
4639. Public disclosure of final orders and agreements.  
4640. Notice of service.  
4641. Subpoena authority.  
4642. Reporting of fraudulent loans.

**§ 4501. Congressional findings**

The Congress finds that—

(1) the Federal National Mortgage Association and the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (referred to in this section collectively as the “enterprises”), and the Federal Home Loan Banks (referred to in this section as the “Banks”), have important public missions that are reflected in the statutes and charter Acts establishing the Banks and the enterprises;

(2) because the continued ability of the Federal National Mortgage Association and the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation to accomplish their public missions is important to providing housing in the United States and the health of the Nation’s economy, more effective Federal regulation is needed to reduce the risk of failure of the enterprises;

(3) considering the current operating procedures of the Federal National Mortgage Association, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, and the Federal Home Loan Banks,

the enterprises and the Banks currently pose low financial risk of insolvency;

(4) neither the enterprises nor the Banks, nor any securities or obligations issued by the enterprises or the Banks, are backed by the full faith and credit of the United States;

(5) an entity regulating the Federal National Mortgage Association and the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation should have sufficient autonomy from the enterprises and special interest groups;

(6) an entity regulating such enterprises should have the authority to establish capital standards, require financial disclosure, prescribe adequate standards for books and records and other internal controls, conduct examinations when necessary, and enforce compliance with the standards and rules that it establishes;

(7) the Federal National Mortgage Association and the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation have an affirmative obligation to facilitate the financing of affordable housing for low- and moderate-income families in a manner consistent with their overall public purposes, while maintaining a strong financial condition and a reasonable economic return; and

(8) the Federal Home Loan Bank Act [12 U.S.C. 1421 et seq.] should be amended to emphasize that providing for financial safety and soundness of the Federal Home Loan Banks is the primary mission of the Federal Housing Finance Board.

(Pub. L. 102-550, title XIII, §1302, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3941.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Federal Home Loan Bank Act, referred to in par. (8), is act July 22, 1932, ch. 522, 47 Stat. 725, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 11 (§1421 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1421 of this title and Tables.

## SHORT TITLE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 110-289, §1(a), July 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 2654, provided that: “This Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the ‘Housing and Economic Recovery Act of 2008.’”

Pub. L. 110-289, div. A, §1001, July 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 2659, provided that: “This division [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the ‘Federal Housing Finance Regulatory Reform Act of 2008.’”

## SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 102-550, title XIII, §1301, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 3941, provided that: “This title [enacting this chapter, amending sections 1422a, 1430, 1430b, 1451 to 1456, 1716 to 1719, 1723, 1723a, and 1723c of this title, sections 3132 and 5313 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees, section 1905 of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, and section 3534 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 1451, 1452, 1723, and 4562 of this title, and amending provisions set out as a note under section 1451 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Federal Housing Enterprises Financial Safety and Soundness Act of 1992.’”

**§ 4502. Definitions**

For purposes of this chapter:

**(1) Affiliate**

Except as provided by the Director, the term “affiliate” means any entity that controls, is