

court to support any claim or action alleging a violation of the antitrust laws.

(3) Applicability

Nothing in this section shall be construed to exempt from the antitrust laws any agreement on the part of 2 or more graduate medical education programs to fix the amount of the stipend or other benefits received by students participating in such programs.

(c) Effective date

This section shall take effect on April 10, 2004, shall apply to conduct whether it occurs prior to, on, or after April 10, 2004, and shall apply to all judicial and administrative actions or other proceedings pending on April 10, 2004.

(Pub. L. 108-218, title II, §207, Apr. 10, 2004, 118 Stat. 611.)

§ 38. Association of marine insurance companies; application of antitrust laws

(a) Whenever used in this section—

(1) The term “association” means any association, exchange, pool, combination, or other arrangement for concerted action; and

(2) The term “marine insurance companies” means any persons, companies, or associations, authorized to write marine insurance or reinsurance under the laws of the United States or of a State, Territory, District, or possession thereof.

(b) Nothing contained in the “antitrust laws” as designated in section 12 of this title, shall be construed as declaring illegal an association entered into by marine insurance companies for the following purposes: To transact a marine insurance and reinsurance business in the United States and in foreign countries and to reinsure or otherwise apportion among its membership the risks undertaken by such association or any of the component members.

(June 5, 1920, ch. 250, §29, 41 Stat. 1000.)

CODIFICATION

Section was classified to section 885 of the former Appendix to Title 46, prior to the completion of the enactment of Title 46, Shipping, by Pub. L. 109-304, Oct. 6, 2006, 120 Stat. 1485.

CHAPTER 2—FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION; PROMOTION OF EXPORT TRADE AND PREVENTION OF UNFAIR METHODS OF COMPETITION

SUBCHAPTER I—FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

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- 41. Federal Trade Commission established; membership; vacancies; seal.
- 42. Employees; expenses.
- 43. Office and place of meeting.
- 44. Definitions.
- 45. Unfair methods of competition unlawful; prevention by Commission.
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- 45b. Consumer review protection.
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- Sec.
- 46. Additional powers of Commission.
- 46a. Concurrent resolution essential to authorize investigations
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- 49. Documentary evidence; depositions; witnesses.
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- 51. Effect on other statutory provisions.
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- 54. False advertisements; penalties.
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- 56. Commencement, defense, intervention and supervision of litigation and appeal by Commission or Attorney General.
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- 57a-1. Omitted.
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- 57b-1. Civil investigative demands.
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- 61. Export trade; definitions.
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- 63. Acquisition of stock of export trade corporation.
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- 65. Information required from export trade corporation; powers of Federal Trade Commission.
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- 68. Definitions.
- 68a. Misbranding declared unlawful.
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- 68d. Enforcement of subchapter.
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- 68i. Application of other laws.
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- 69. Definitions.
- 69a. Violations of Federal Trade Commission Act.
- 69b. Misbranded fur products.
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- 69d. Fur products imported into United States.
- 69e. Name guide for fur products.
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SUBCHAPTER V—TEXTILE FIBER PRODUCTS IDENTIFICATION

- 70. Definitions.