

- Sec.  
 1124. Importation of goods bearing infringing marks or names forbidden.  
 1125. False designations of origin, false descriptions, and dilution forbidden.  
 1126. International conventions.  
 1127. Construction and definitions; intent of chapter.  
 1128. Repealed.  
 1129. Transferred.

## SUBCHAPTER IV—THE MADRID PROTOCOL

1141. Definitions.  
 1141a. International applications based on United States applications or registrations.  
 1141b. Certification of the international application.  
 1141c. Restriction, abandonment, cancellation, or expiration of a basic application or basic registration.  
 1141d. Request for extension of protection subsequent to international registration.  
 1141e. Extension of protection of an international registration to the United States under the Madrid Protocol.  
 1141f. Effect of filing a request for extension of protection of an international registration to the United States.  
 1141g. Right of priority for request for extension of protection to the United States.  
 1141h. Examination of and opposition to request for extension of protection; notification of refusal.  
 1141i. Effect of extension of protection.  
 1141j. Dependence of extension of protection to the United States on the underlying international registration.  
 1141k. Duration, affidavits and fees.  
 1141l. Assignment of an extension of protection.  
 1141m. Incontestability.  
 1141n. Rights of extension of protection.

## EFFECTIVE DATE

This chapter, act July 5, 1946, ch. 540, 60 Stat. 427, became effective one year from July 5, 1946, and repealed chapter 3 of this title as of that date. See notes under section 1051 of this title.

## PRIOR LAWS

The Trade-Mark Act of 1905 superseded the Trade-Mark Act of Mar. 3, 1881, ch. 138, 21 Stat. 502, entitled "An Act to authorize the registration of trade-marks and protect the same," and also act Aug. 5, 1882, ch. 393, 22 Stat. 298, entitled "An Act relating to the registration of trade marks". Former section 109 of this title repealed all inconsistent acts and parts of acts, except so far as they might apply to certificates of registration issued under the Trade-Mark Act of Mar. 3, 1881, ch. 138, and act Aug. 5, 1882, ch. 393.

## SUBCHAPTER I—THE PRINCIPAL REGISTER

**§ 1051. Application for registration; verification****(a) Application for use of trademark**

(1) The owner of a trademark used in commerce may request registration of its trademark on the principal register hereby established by paying the prescribed fee and filing in the Patent and Trademark Office an application and a verified statement, in such form as may be prescribed by the Director, and such number of specimens or facsimiles of the mark as used as may be required by the Director.

(2) The application shall include specification of the applicant's domicile and citizenship, the date of the applicant's first use of the mark, the date of the applicant's first use of the mark in commerce, the goods in connection with which the mark is used, and a drawing of the mark.

(3) The statement shall be verified by the applicant and specify that—

(A) the person making the verification believes that he or she, or the juristic person in whose behalf he or she makes the verification, to be the owner of the mark sought to be registered;

(B) to the best of the verifier's knowledge and belief, the facts recited in the application are accurate;

(C) the mark is in use in commerce; and

(D) to the best of the verifier's knowledge and belief, no other person has the right to use such mark in commerce either in the identical form thereof or in such near resemblance thereto as to be likely, when used on or in connection with the goods of such other person, to cause confusion, or to cause mistake, or to deceive, except that, in the case of every application claiming concurrent use, the applicant shall—

(i) state exceptions to the claim of exclusive use; and

(ii) shall<sup>1</sup> specify, to the extent of the verifier's knowledge—

(I) any concurrent use by others;

(II) the goods on or in connection with which and the areas in which each concurrent use exists;

(III) the periods of each use; and

(IV) the goods and area for which the applicant desires registration.

(4) The applicant shall comply with such rules or regulations as may be prescribed by the Director. The Director shall promulgate rules prescribing the requirements for the application and for obtaining a filing date herein.

**(b) Application for bona fide intention to use trademark**

(1) A person who has a bona fide intention, under circumstances showing the good faith of such person, to use a trademark in commerce may request registration of its trademark on the principal register hereby established by paying the prescribed fee and filing in the Patent and Trademark Office an application and a verified statement, in such form as may be prescribed by the Director.

(2) The application shall include specification of the applicant's domicile and citizenship, the goods in connection with which the applicant has a bona fide intention to use the mark, and a drawing of the mark.

(3) The statement shall be verified by the applicant and specify—

(A) that the person making the verification believes that he or she, or the juristic person in whose behalf he or she makes the verification, to be entitled to use the mark in commerce;

(B) the applicant's bona fide intention to use the mark in commerce;

(C) that, to the best of the verifier's knowledge and belief, the facts recited in the application are accurate; and

(D) that, to the best of the verifier's knowledge and belief, no other person has the right to use such mark in commerce either in the

<sup>1</sup> So in original. The word "shall" probably should not appear.