Page 1582

Section 2044, Pub. L. 102-519, title II, §204, Oct. 25, 1992, 106 Stat. 3392, related to reporting requirements for operators of junk and salvage yards and insurance carriers. See sections 30504 and 30505 of Title 49.

## **CHAPTER 47—CONSUMER PRODUCT SAFETY**

Sec.	

- Congressional findings and declaration of pur-2051.pose
- Definitions. 2052
- Consumer Product Safety Commission. 2053.
- 2053a. Employee training exchanges. 2054.
- Product safety information and research. 2055.
- Public disclosure of information. 2055a. Publicly available consumer product safety information database.
- 2056. Consumer product safety standards. 2056a. Standards and consumer registration of dura-
- ble nursery products. 2056b. Mandatory toy safety standards.
- 2056c. Sulfur content in drywall standard.
- Banned hazardous products. 2057.
- 2057a. Banning of butyl nitrite.
- Banning of isopropal nitrite and other ni-2057b. trites.
- Prohibition on sale of certain products con-2057c. taining specified phthalates.
- 2058. Procedure for consumer product safety rules. 2059. Repealed.
- 2060. Judicial review of consumer product safety rules.
- 2061 Imminent hazards.
- 2062 Repealed.
- 2063. Product certification and labeling.
- Substantial product hazards. 2064.
- Inspection and recordkeeping. 2065
- 2066.Imported products.
- 2067.Exemption of exports.
- 2068Prohibited acts.
- 2069 Civil penalties.
- 2070.Criminal penalties.
- 2071 Injunctive enforcement and seizure.
- 2072 Suits for damages. 2073
- Additional enforcement of product safety rules and section 2064 orders. 2074 Private remedies.
- 2075. State standards.
- 2076. Additional functions of Consumer Product Safety Commission.
- 2076a. Report on civil penalties.
- 2076b. Inspector General audits and reports.
- 2077.Chronic Hazard Advisory Panels.
- 2078. Cooperation with States and other Federal agencies.
- 2079. Transfers of functions.
- Limitations on jurisdiction of Consumer 2080. Product Safety Commission. 2081.
  - Authorization of appropriations.
- 2082. Interim cellulose insulation safety standard.
- 2083. Congressional veto of consumer product safety rules.
- 2084. Information reporting.
- 2085. Low-speed electric bicycles.
- 2086 Prohibition on industry-sponsored travel.
- 2087.Whistleblower protection.
- 2088. Financial responsibility.
- All-terrain vehicles. 2089

# §2051. Congressional findings and declaration of purpose

(a) The Congress finds that-

(1) an unacceptable number of consumer products which present unreasonable risks of injury are distributed in commerce;

(2) complexities of consumer products and the diverse nature and abilities of consumers using them frequently result in an inability of users to anticipate risks and to safeguard themselves adequately;

(3) the public should be protected against unreasonable risks of injury associated with consumer products;

(4) control by State and local governments of unreasonable risks of injury associated with consumer products is inadequate and may be burdensome to manufacturers;

(5) existing Federal authority to protect consumers from exposure to consumer products presenting unreasonable risks of injury is inadequate; and

(6) regulation of consumer products the distribution or use of which affects interstate or foreign commerce is necessary to carry out this chapter.

(b) The purposes of this chapter are—

(1) to protect the public against unreasonable risks of injury associated with consumer products:

(2) to assist consumers in evaluating the comparative safety of consumer products;

(3) to develop uniform safety standards for consumer products and to minimize conflicting State and local regulations; and

(4) to promote research and investigation into the causes and prevention of product-related deaths, illnesses, and injuries.

(Pub. L. 92-573, §2, Oct. 27, 1972, 86 Stat. 1207.)

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 110-314, title II, §239(a), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3076, provided that:

"(1) IN GENERAL.-Except as otherwise specifically provided in this Act [see Short Title of 2008 Amendment note below], this Act and the amendments made by this Act shall take effect on the date of enactment of this Act [Aug. 14, 2008].

"(2) CERTAIN DELAYED EFFECTIVE DATES.-The amendments made by sections 103(c) [amending section 2063 of this title] and 214(a)(2) [amending section 2064 of this title] shall take effect on the date that is 60 days after the date of enactment of this Act. Subsection (c) of section 42 of the Consumer Product Safety Act [section  $2089({\rm c})$  of this title], as added by section 232 of this Act, and the amendments made by sections 216 [amending sections 2066 and 2068 of this title] and 223(b) [amending section 2066 of this title] shall take effect on the date that is 30 days after the date of enactment of this Act.'

### EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 92-573, §34, Oct. 27, 1972, 86 Stat. 1233, provided that: "This Act [enacting this chapter] shall take effect on the sixtieth day following the date of its enactment [Oct. 27, 1972], except-

"(1) sections 4 and 32 [sections 2053 and 2081 of this title] shall take effect on the date of enactment of this Act [Oct. 27, 1972], and

"(2) section 30 [section 2079 of this title] shall take effect on the later of (A) 150 days after the date of enactment of this Act [Oct. 27, 1972], or (B) the date on which at least three members of the Commission first take office.'

### SHORT TITLE OF 2013 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 112-266, §1, Jan. 14, 2013, 126 Stat. 2437, provided that: "This Act [enacting section 2056c of this title and provisions set out as notes under section 2056c of this title] may be cited as the 'Drywall Safety Act of 2012'.

#### SHORT TITLE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 110-314, §1(a), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3016, provided that: "This Act [enacting sections 1278a, 1477,