

**(b) Criteria for issuance of a permit**

The Secretary may issue a permit for the collection of a paleontological resource pursuant to an application if the Secretary determines that—

- (1) the applicant is qualified to carry out the permitted activity;
- (2) the permitted activity is undertaken for the purpose of furthering paleontological knowledge or for public education;
- (3) the permitted activity is consistent with any management plan applicable to the Federal land concerned; and
- (4) the proposed methods of collecting will not threaten significant natural or cultural resources.

**(c) Permit specifications**

A permit for the collection of a paleontological resource issued under this section shall contain such terms and conditions as the Secretary deems necessary to carry out the purposes of this chapter. Every permit shall include requirements that—

- (1) the paleontological resource that is collected from Federal land under the permit will remain the property of the United States;
- (2) the paleontological resource and copies of associated records will be preserved for the public in an approved repository, to be made available for scientific research and public education; and
- (3) specific locality data will not be released by the permittee or repository without the written permission of the Secretary.

**(d) Modification, suspension, and revocation of permits**

(1) The Secretary may modify, suspend, or revoke a permit issued under this section—

- (A) for resource, safety, or other management considerations; or
- (B) when there is a violation of term or condition of a permit issued pursuant to this section.

(2) The permit shall be revoked if any person working under the authority of the permit is convicted under section 470aaa-5 of this title or is assessed a civil penalty under section 470aaa-6 of this title.

**(e) Area closures**

In order to protect paleontological or other resources or to provide for public safety, the Secretary may restrict access to or close areas under the Secretary's jurisdiction to the collection of paleontological resources.

(Pub. L. 111-11, title VI, § 6304, Mar. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 1173.)

**§ 470aaa-4. Curation of resources**

Any paleontological resource, and any data and records associated with the resource, collected under a permit, shall be deposited in an approved repository. The Secretary may enter into agreements with non-Federal repositories regarding the curation of these resources, data, and records.

(Pub. L. 111-11, title VI, § 6305, Mar. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 1174.)

**§ 470aaa-5. Prohibited acts; criminal penalties****(a) In general**

A person may not—

(1) excavate, remove, damage, or otherwise alter or deface or attempt to excavate, remove, damage, or otherwise alter or deface any paleontological resources located on Federal land unless such activity is conducted in accordance with this chapter;

(2) exchange, transport, export, receive, or offer to exchange, transport, export, or receive any paleontological resource if the person knew or should have known such resource to have been excavated or removed from Federal land in violation of any provisions, rule, regulation, law, ordinance, or permit in effect under Federal law, including this chapter; or

(3) sell or purchase or offer to sell or purchase any paleontological resource if the person knew or should have known such resource to have been excavated, removed, sold, purchased, exchanged, transported, or received from Federal land.

**(b) False labeling offenses**

A person may not make or submit any false record, account, or label for, or any false identification of, any paleontological resource excavated or removed from Federal land.

**(c) Penalties**

A person who knowingly violates or counsels, procures, solicits, or employs another person to violate subsection (a) or (b) shall, upon conviction, be fined in accordance with title 18 or imprisoned not more than 5 years, or both; but if the sum of the commercial and paleontological value of the paleontological resources involved and the cost of restoration and repair of such resources does not exceed \$500, such person shall be fined in accordance with title 18 or imprisoned not more than 2 years, or both.

**(d) Multiple offenses**

In the case of a second or subsequent violation by the same person, the amount of the penalty assessed under subsection (c) may be doubled.

**(e) General exception**

Nothing in subsection (a) shall apply to any person with respect to any paleontological resource which was in the lawful possession of such person prior to March 30, 2009.

(Pub. L. 111-11, title VI, § 6306, Mar. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 1174.)

**§ 470aaa-6. Civil penalties****(a) In general****(1) Hearing**

A person who violates any prohibition contained in an applicable regulation or permit issued under this chapter may be assessed a penalty by the Secretary after the person is given notice and opportunity for a hearing with respect to the violation. Each violation shall be considered a separate offense for purposes of this section.

**(2) Amount of penalty**

The amount of such penalty assessed under paragraph (1) shall be determined under regu-