

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF FORMER TITLE 18—Continued

<i>Title 18 Former Sections</i>	<i>Title 18 New Sections</i>
877	4242
878	4243
879, 880, 901-906	Rep.
907	4081
908	1791
909	751
910	752, 1072
911, 912	Rep.
921	5031
922	5032, 5033
923	5033
924	5034
925	5035
926	5036
927	5037
928	Elim.
929	Rep.

POSITIVE LAW; CITATION

Act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, § 1, 62 Stat. 683, provided in part that: "Title 18 of the United States Code, entitled 'Crimes and Criminal Procedure', is hereby revised, codified and enacted into positive law, and may be cited as 'Title 18, U.S.C., §—.'"

LEGISLATIVE CONSTRUCTION

Act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, § 19, 62 Stat. 862, provided that: "No inference of a legislative construction is to be drawn by reason of the chapter in Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, as set out in section 1 of this Act, in which any particular section is placed, nor by reason of the catchlines used in such title."

SEPARABILITY

Act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, § 18, 62 Stat. 862, provided that: "If any part of Title 18, Crimes and Criminal Procedure, as set out in section 1 of this Act, shall be held invalid the remainder shall not be affected thereby."

EFFECTIVE DATE

Act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, § 20, 62 Stat. 862, provided that the revision of this title shall be effective Sept. 1, 1948.

EXISTING RIGHTS OR LIABILITIES

Act June 25, 1948, ch. 645, § 21, 62 Stat. 862, provided in part that any right or liabilities now existing under repealed sections or parts thereof shall not be affected by the repeal.

REPEALED, TRANSFERRED, AND OMITTED SECTIONS

All former sections of Title 18 were repealed, transferred to other titles, or omitted by said act June 25, 1948, except for sections 595, 644, 726-1, 726a, 729, 730, and 732 which were repealed by act June 25, 1948, ch. 646, 62 Stat. 687, the act revising and codifying Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, into positive law.

PART I—CRIMES

Chap.		Sec.
1.	General provisions	1
2.	Aircraft and motor vehicles	31
3.	Animals, birds, fish, and plants	41
5.	Arson	81
7.	Assault	111
9.	Bankruptcy	151
10.	Biological weapons	175
11.	Bribery, graft, and conflicts of interest	201
11A.	Child support	228
11B.	Chemical Weapons¹	229

¹ So in original. First word only of item should be capitalized.

12.	Civil disorders	231
13.	Civil rights	241
15.	Claims and services in matters affecting government	281
17.	Coins and currency	331
17A.	Common carrier operation under the influence of alcohol or drugs	341
18.	Congressional, Cabinet, and Supreme Court assassination, kidnapping, and assault	351
19.	Conspiracy	371
21.	Contempts	401
23.	Contracts	431
25.	Counterfeiting and forgery	470
26.	Criminal street gangs	521
27.	Customs	541
29.	Elections and political activities	591
31.	Embezzlement and theft	641
33.	Emblems, insignia, and names	700
35.	Escape and rescue	751
37.	Espionage and censorship	791
39.	Explosives and combustibles²	831
40.	Importation, manufacture, distribution and storage of explosive materials	841
41.	Extortion and threats	871
42.	Extortionate credit transactions	891
43.	False personation	911
44.	Firearms	921
45.	Foreign relations	951
46.	Forfeiture	981
47.	Fraud and false statements	1001
49.	Fugitives from justice	1071
50.	Gambling	1081
50A.	Genocide	1091
51.	Homicide	1111
53.	Indians	1151
55.	Kidnapping	1201
57.	Labor	1231
59.	Liquor traffic	1261
61.	Lotteries	1301
63.	Mail fraud³	1341
65.	Malicious mischief	1361
67.	Military and Navy	1381
[68.]	Repealed.]	
69.	Nationality and citizenship	1421
71.	Obscenity	1460
73.	Obstruction of justice	1501
74.	Partial-birth abortions	1531
75.	Passports and visas	1541
77.	Peonage, slavery, and trafficking in persons	1581
79.	Perjury	1621
81.	Piracy and privateering	1651
83.	Postal service	1691
84.	Presidential and Presidential staff assassination, kidnapping, and assault	1751
85.	Prison-made goods	1761
87.	Prisons	1791
88.	Privacy	1801
89.	Professions and occupations	1821
90.	Protection of trade secrets	1831
90A.	Protection of unborn children	1841
91.	Public lands	1851
93.	Public officers and employees	1901

² Chapter heading amended by Pub. L. 86-710 without corresponding amendment of part analysis.

³ Chapter heading amended by Pub. L. 110-457 without corresponding amendment of part analysis.

95. Racketeering	1951	persons” for “Peonage and slavery” in item for chapter 77.
96. Racketeer influenced and corrupt organizations	1961	Pub. L. 108-105, §3(b), Nov. 5, 2003, 117 Stat. 1208, added item for chapter 74.
97. Railroad carriers and mass transportation systems on land, on water, or through the air	1991	2002—Pub. L. 107-273, div. B, title IV, §4002(c)(1), (e)(5), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1808, 1810, substituted “2721” for “2271” in item for chapter 123 and repealed amendment by Pub. L. 104-294, §601(j)(2)(A). See 1996 Amendment note below.
[99. Repealed.]		1998—Pub. L. 105-277, div. I, title II, §201(b)(2), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-871, added item for chapter 11B.
101. Records and reports	2071	1996—Pub. L. 104-294, title I, §101(b), title VI, §§601(j)(2)(B), 605(c), (p)(3), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3491, 3501, 3509, 3510, substituted “1461” for “1460” in item for chapter 71, added item for chapter 90, and substituted “2340” for “2340.” in item for chapter 113C and “2441” for “2401” in item for chapter 118.
102. Riots	2101	Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title X, §1069(b)(4), Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2656, inserted “and stalking” after “violence” in item for chapter 110A.
103. Robbery and burglary	2111	Pub. L. 104-192, §2(b), Aug. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2104, added item for chapter 118.
105. Sabotage	2151	Pub. L. 104-132, title III, §303(c)(2), Apr. 24, 1996, 110 Stat. 1253, redesignated item 113B, relating to torture, as 113C. Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, §601(j)(2)(A), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3501, which amended analysis identically, was repealed by Pub. L. 107-273, div. B., title IV, §4002(c)(1), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1808, effective Oct. 11, 1996.
107. Seamen and stowaways	2191	1994—Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXIII, §330021(1), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2150, which directed the amendment of this title by striking “kidnaping” each place it appears and inserting “kidnapping”, was executed by substituting “Kidnapping” for “Kidnaping” in item for chapter 55, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.
109. Searches and seizures	2231	Pub. L. 103-322, title IV, §40221(b), title XII, §120003(b)(2), title XV, §150001(b), title XXV, §250002(b)(1), title XXX, §300002(b), title XXXIII, §§330002(g), 330011(c)(2), 330021(1), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 1931, 2022, 2035, 2085, 2102, 2140, 2144, 2150, substituted “weapons” for “Weapons” in item for chapter 10, “kidnapping” for “kidnaping” in item for chapter 18, “470” for “471” in item for chapter 25, added item for chapter 26, substituted “700” for “701” in item for chapter 33, “kidnapping” for “kidnaping” in item for chapter 84, added items for chapters 110A and 113A and redesignated item for former chapter 113A as 113B, and added item for chapter 123.
109A. Sexual abuse	2241	Pub. L. 103-236, title V, §506(b), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 464, added item for chapter 113B, Torture.
109B. Sex offender and crimes against children registry	2250	1992—Pub. L. 102-572, title X, §1003(b), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4524, made amendment identical to Pub. L. 101-519 in item for chapter 113A. See 1990 Amendment note below.
110. Sexual exploitation and other abuse of children	2251	Pub. L. 102-521, §2(b), Oct. 25, 1992, 106 Stat. 3403, added item for chapter 11A.
110A. Domestic violence and stalking	2261	1990—Pub. L. 101-647, title II, §226(g)(3), Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4808, inserted “and other abuse” after “exploitation” in item for chapter 110.
111. Shipping	2271	Pub. L. 101-519, §132(c), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 2252, substituted “Terrorism” for “Extraterritorial jurisdiction over terrorist acts abroad against United States nationals” in item for chapter 113A.
111A. Destruction of, or interference with, vessels or maritime facilities	2290	Pub. L. 101-298, §3(c), May 22, 1990, 104 Stat. 203, added item for chapter 10.
113. Stolen property	2311	1988—Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, §7063, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4404, substituted “Bribery, graft, and conflicts of interest” for “Bribery and graft” in item for chapter 11, substituted “carrier operation under the influence of alcohol or drugs....341” for “Carrier Operation Under the Influence of Alcohol or Drugs” in item for chapter 17A, substituted “abuse” for “Abuse”, in item for chapter 109A, struck out final period and inserted “....2331” in item for chapter 113A, and substituted “wire and electronic communications and transactional records access” for “Wire and Electronic Communications and Transactional Records Access” in item for chapter 121.
113A. Telemarketing and email marketing fraud	2325	Pub. L. 100-606, §2(b), Nov. 4, 1988, 102 Stat. 3047, added item for chapter 50A.
113B. Terrorism	2331	1986—Pub. L. 99-646, §87(c)(7), Nov. 10, 1986, 100 Stat. 3623, and Pub. L. 99-654, §3(a)(7), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat.
113C. Torture	2340	
114. Trafficking in contraband cigarettes and smokeless tobacco	2341	
115. Treason, sedition, and subversive activities	2381	
117. Transportation for illegal sexual activity and related crimes	2421	
118. War crimes	2441	
119. Wire and electronic communications interception and interception of oral communications⁴	2510	
121. Stored wire and electronic communications and transactional records access	2701	
123. Prohibition on release and use of certain personal information from State motor vehicle records	2721	

AMENDMENTS

2017—Pub. L. 115-70, title IV, §402(b)(1), Oct. 18, 2017, 131 Stat. 1214, substituted “Telemarketing and email marketing fraud” for “Telemarketing fraud” in item for chapter 113A.

2006—Pub. L. 109-248, title I, §141(a)(2), July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 602, added item for chapter 109B.

Pub. L. 109-177, title I, §121(g)(4)(B), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 224, which directed amendment of table of chapters at the beginning of part I of this title by striking item relating to “section 114” and inserting new item 114, was executed by adding item for chapter 114 and striking item for former chapter 114 “Trafficking in Contraband Cigarettes”, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Pub. L. 109-177, title I, §110(b)(2), title III, §306(b), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 208, 239, substituted “Railroad carriers and mass transportation systems on land, on water, or through the air” for “Railroads” in item for chapter 97 and added item for chapter 111A.

2004—Pub. L. 108-495, §2(b), Dec. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 4000, added item for chapter 88.

Pub. L. 108-212, §2(b), Apr. 1, 2004, 118 Stat. 569, added item for chapter 90A.

2003—Pub. L. 108-193, §5(c)(2), Dec. 19, 2003, 117 Stat. 2880, substituted “Peonage, slavery, and trafficking in

⁴Editorially supplied. Chapter 119 added by Pub. L. 90-351 without corresponding amendment of part analysis.