The Labor Management Relations Act, 1947, referred to in subsec. (f)(2), is act June 23, 1947, ch. 120, 61 Stat. 136 , as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 7 (§141 et seq.) of Title 29. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 141 of Title 29 and Tables.

## Amendments

1997-Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 105-95 added subsec. (g). 1994-Pub. L. 103-279, §4(a)(1), substituted section catchline for former section catchline.
Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 103-279, §4(a)(1), inserted heading and substituted "John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts, as a bureau of the Smithsonian Institution," for "Smithsonian Institution".
Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 103-279, §4(b), inserted heading and amended text generally. Prior to amendment, text read as follows: "The Board shall appoint and fix the compensation and duties of a director, an assistant director, and a secretary of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts and of such other officers and employees of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts as may be necessary for the efficient administration of the functions of the Board. The director, assistant director, and secretary shall be well qualified by experience and training to perform the duties of their office."
Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 103-279, §4(c), added heading and text of subsec. (c) and struck out text of former subsec. (c). Prior to amendment, text read as follows: "The actions of the Board, including any payment made or directed to be made by it from any trust funds, shall not be subject to review by any officer or agency other than a court of law."
Subsecs. (d) to (f). Pub. L. 103-279, §4(c), added subsecs. (d) to (f).
1964 -Subsecs. (a), (b). Pub. L. 88-260 substituted "John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts" for "National Cultural Center" wherever appearing.
$\S 76 l$. Official seal, Board vacancies and quorum, trustee powers and obligations, reports, support services, and review and audit

## (a) Adoption of seal; Board function notwithstanding vacancies; quorum

The Board is authorized to adopt an official seal which shall be judicially noticed and to make such bylaws, rules, and regulations, as it deems necessary for the administration of its functions under this subchapter, including, among other matters, bylaws, rules, and regulations relating to the administration of its trust funds and the organization and procedure of the Board. The Board may function notwithstanding vacancies and twelve members of the Board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.
(b) Powers and obligations of Board in respect of trust funds
The Board shall have all the usual powers and obligations of a trustee in respect of all trust funds administered by it.

## (c) Annual report of operations and finances

The Board shall submit to the Smithsonian Institution and to Congress an annual report of the operations of the Board under this subchapter, including a detailed statement of all public and private moneys received and disbursed by it.

## (d) Inspector General

The functions of the Board funded by funds appropriated pursuant to section $76 \mathrm{r}^{1}$ of this title

[^0]shall be subject to the requirements for a Federal entity under the Inspector General Act of 1978 (5 U.S.C. App.). The Inspector General of the Smithsonian Institution is authorized to carry out the requirements of such Act on behalf of the Board, on a reimbursable basis when requested by the Board.

## (e) Property and personnel compensation

## (1) In general

The Board may procure insurance against any loss in connection with the property of the Board and other assets administered by the Board. Each employee and volunteer of the Board shall be considered to be a civil employee of the United States (within the meaning of the term "employee" as defined in section 8101(1) of title 5), except that the Board shall continue to provide benefits with respect to any disability or death resulting from a personal injury to a nonappropriated fund employee of the Board sustained while in the performance of the duties of the employee for the Board pursuant to the workers compensation statute of the jurisdiction in which the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts is located. The disability or death benefits referred to in the preceding sentence, whether under the workers compensation statute referred to in the preceding sentence or under chapter 81 of title 5 , shall continue to be the exclusive liability of the Board and the United States with respect to all employees and volunteers of the Board.

## (2) Federal tort claims

For the purposes of chapter 171 of title 28, an employee of the Board shall be considered to be an "employee of the government" and the Board shall be considered to be a "Federal agency'. No employee of the Board may bring suit against the United States or the Board under the Federal tort claims procedure of chapter 171 of title 28 for disability or death resulting from personal injury sustained while in the performance of the duties of the employee for the Board.
(Pub. L. 85-874, §6, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1699; Pub. L. 88-100, §3, Aug. 19, 1963, 77 Stat. 128; Pub. L. 88-260, §1(4), (5), Jan. 23, 1964, 78 Stat. 4; Pub. L. 92-313, §10, June 16, 1972, 86 Stat. 222; Pub. L. 93-67, July 10, 1973, 87 Stat. 161; Pub. L. 94-119, §§ 1, 2, Oct. 21, 1975, 89 Stat. 608; Pub. L. 94-578, title III, §314, Oct. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 2737; Pub. L. 95-50, §2, June 20, 1977, 91 Stat. 232; Pub. L. 95-305, June 29, 1978, 92 Stat. 348; Pub. L. 96-587, §1, Dec. 23, 1980, 94 Stat. 3387; Pub. L. 97-73, Nov. 3, 1981, 95 Stat. 1064; Pub. L. 97-202, June 24, 1982, 96 Stat. 128; Pub. L. 101-449, §§ 1-3, Oct. 22, 1990, 104 Stat. 1050; Pub. L. 102-500, §1, Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3267; Pub. L. 103-279, §5, July 21, 1994, 108 Stat. 1414; Pub. L. 105-226, §4, Aug. 12, 1998, 112 Stat. 1513.)

## References In Text

Section 76r of this title, referred to in subsec. (d), was in the original a reference to section 12 of Pub. L. 85-874. Section 12 of Pub. L. 85-874 was renumbered as section 13, and a new section 12 was added, by Pub. L. 107-224, §2, Sept. 18, 2002, 116 Stat. 1340. Sections 12 and 13 are classified to sections $76 q-1$ and 76 r, respectively, of this title.

The Inspector General Act of 1978, referred to in subsec. (d), is Pub. L. 95-452, Oct. 12, 1978, 92 Stat. 1101, as amended, which is set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

## AMENDMENTS

1998-Subsecs. (d) to (f). Pub. L. 105-226 redesignated subsecs. (e) and (f) as (d) and (e), respectively, and struck out heading and text of former subsec. (d). Text read as follows: "Not less than once every 3 years, the Comptroller General shall review and audit the accounts of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts for the purpose of examining expenditures of funds appropriated under the authority provided by this subchapter."
1994 -Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 103-279, §5(1), substituted "the operations of the Board" for "its operations".
Subsecs. (d) to (f). Pub. L. 103-279, §5(2), added subsecs. (d) to (f) and struck out former subsec. (e) which related to maintenance, repair, alteration, security, information, and other services and former subsec. (f) which related to audits.
1992-Subsec. (e)(3). Pub. L. 102-500 amended par. (3) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (3) read as follows: "There is authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of the Interior to carry out this subsection-
"(A) for fiscal year 1991, not more than-
"(i) $\$ 6,750,000$ for annual maintenance, repairs, al-
terations, and operating services; and
"(ii) $\$ 15,000,000$ for deferred maintenance, repairs, and alterations; and
"(B) for fiscal year 1992, not more than-
"(i) $\$ 9,850,000$ for annual maintenance, repairs, alterations, and operating services; and
"(ii) $\$ 15,512,000$ for deferred maintenance, repairs, and alterations."
1990-Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 101-449, §3, struck out subsec. (d) which read as follows: "The Board shall transmit to Congress a detailed report of any memorial which it proposes to provide within the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts under authority of paragraph (5) of section 76j of this title, and no such memorial shall be provided until the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution shall have approved such memorial."

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 101-449, §1, amended subsec. (e) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (e) read as follows: "The Secretary of the Interior, acting through the National Park Service, shall provide maintenance, security, information, interpretation, janitorial and all other services necessary to the nonperforming arts functions of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts. There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subsection not to exceed $\$ 2,800,000$ for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1976, $\$ 741,000$ for the transition period ending September 30, 1976, $\$ 3,100,000$ for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1977, and $\$ 4,000,000$ for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1978. There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subsection not to exceed $\$ 4,200,000$ for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1979. There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subsection not to exceed $\$ 4,287,000$ for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1980, and not to exceed $\$ 4,400,000$ for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1981, and not to exceed $\$ 4,544,000$ for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1982, and not to exceed $\$ 4,247,000$ for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1983.'
Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 101-449, §2, amended subsec. (f) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (f) read as follows: "The General Accounting Office is authorized and directed to review and audit, regularly, the accounts of the Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts, for the purpose of determining the continuing ability of the Center to pay its share of future operating costs, and for the purpose of assuring that the cost-of-living formula fairly and accurately reflects the use of the building."
1982-Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 97-202 inserted provisions authorizing an appropriation of not to exceed $\$ 4,247,000$ for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1983.

1981-Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 97-73 inserted provision authorizing an appropriation of not to exceed $\$ 4,544,000$ for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1982.
1980-Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 96-587 inserted provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal years ending Sept. 30, 1980, and Sept. 30, 1981.
1978-Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 95-305 inserted provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1979.
1977-Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 95-50 substituted provisions authorizing an appropriation of $\$ 4,000,000$ for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1978, for provisions authorizing appropriations of $\$ 4,000,000$ for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1978, and not to exceed $\$ 4,300,000$ for the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1979.
1976-Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 94-578 substituted provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal years ending Sept. 30, 1978, and Sept. 30, 1979, for provisions covering fiscal years ending Sept. 30, 1976, Sept. 30, 1977, and transitional period ending Sept. 30, 1976.
1975-Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 94-119, §1, inserted provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal year ending June 30, 1976, for the transitional period ending Sept. 30, 1976, and for fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1977.
Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 94-119, §2, added subsec. (f).
1973-Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 93-67 substituted provisions authorizing appropriations not to exceed $\$ 2,400,000$ for fiscal year ending June 30, 1974, and \$2,500,000 for fiscal year ending June 30, 1975, for provision granting general authorization of appropriation for fiscal year ending June 30, 1973.
1972-Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 92-313 added subsec. (e).
1964 -Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 88-260, §1(4), inserted "and to Congress" after "Smithsonian Institution".
Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 88-260, §1(5), added subsec. (d).
1963-Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 88-100 substituted "twelve" for "eight" after "vacancies and".

Termination of Reporting Requirements
For termination, effective May 15, 2000, of provisions in subsec. (c) of this section relating to submitting annual report to Congress, see section 3003 of Pub. L. 104-66, as amended, set out as a note under section 1113 of Title 31, Money and Finance, and page 192 of House Document No. 103-7.

## Award of SERvice Contracts

Pub. L. 100-446, title I, Sept. 27, 1988, 102 Stat. 1782, provided: "That contracts hereafter awarded for environmental systems, housekeeping, protection systems, and repair or renovation of buildings of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts may be negotiated with selected contractors and awarded on the basis of contractor qualifications as well as price."

## § 76m. Photovoltaic system

(a) In general

The Board may study, plan, design, engineer, and construct a photovoltaic system for the main roof of the John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts.

## (b) Report

Not later than 60 days before beginning construction of the photovoltaic system pursuant to subsection (a), the Board shall submit to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Environment and Public Works of the Senate a report on the feasibility and design of the project.
(Pub. L. 85-874, §7, as added, Pub. L. 110-338, §3, Oct. 3, 2008, 122 Stat. 3731.)

## Prior Provisions

A prior section 76 m , Pub. L. 85-874, §7, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1700; Pub. L. 86-297, Sept. 21, 1959, 73 Stat. 573;


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ See References in Text note below.

