

and other personnel shall, to the extent practicable, upon written request, permit the participation in such programs of career and technical education secondary school teachers, administrators, and other personnel in nonprofit private schools offering career and technical secondary education programs located in the geographical area served by such eligible agency or eligible recipient.

**(b) Student participation**

**(1) Student participation**

Except as prohibited by State or local law, an eligible recipient may, upon written request, use funds made available under this chapter to provide for the meaningful participation, in career and technical education programs and activities receiving funding under this chapter, of secondary school students attending nonprofit private schools who reside in the geographical area served by the eligible recipient.

**(2) Consultation**

An eligible recipient shall consult, upon written request, in a timely and meaningful manner with representatives of nonprofit private schools in the geographical area served by the eligible recipient described in paragraph (1) regarding the meaningful participation, in career and technical education programs and activities receiving funding under this chapter, of secondary school students attending nonprofit private schools.

(Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §317, as added Pub. L. 109-270, §1(b), Aug. 12, 2006, 120 Stat. 744.)

AMENDMENT OF SECTION

*Pub. L. 115-224, §4, title II, §201(a)(4)-(6), July 31, 2018, 132 Stat. 1564, 1621, provided that, effective July 1, 2019, this section is renumbered section 217 of title II of Pub. L. 88-210, and subsection (b) of this section is amended. After July 1, 2019, subsection (b) will read as follows:*

**(b) Student participation**

**(1) Student participation**

*Except as prohibited by State or local law, an eligible recipient may, upon written request, use funds made available under this chapter to provide for the meaningful participation, in career and technical education programs and activities, including programs of study, receiving funding under this chapter, of secondary school students attending nonprofit private schools in areas served by the eligible recipient.*

**(2) Consultation**

*An eligible recipient shall consult, upon written request, in a timely and meaningful manner with representatives of nonprofit private schools in areas served by the eligible recipient described in paragraph (1) regarding the meaningful participation, in career and technical education programs and activities, including programs of study, receiving funding under this chapter, of secondary school students attending nonprofit private schools.*

*See 2018 Amendment notes below.*

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2397, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §317, as added Pub. L. 105-332, §1(b), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3123,

related to authorization of Secretary, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 109-270.

Another prior section 2397 and prior sections 2397a to 2397h were omitted in the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

Section 2397, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §382, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §311, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 800, stated purpose of program to assist tribally controlled postsecondary vocational institutions.

Section 2397a, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §383, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §311, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 800, authorized grants to tribally controlled postsecondary vocational institutions.

Section 2397b, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §384, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §311, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 800, related to eligible grant recipients.

Section 2397c, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §385, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §311, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 800, related to applications for grants, consultation, and use of grants.

Section 2397d, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §386, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §311, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 801, related to amount of grants.

Section 2397e, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §387, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §311, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 802, related to effect of grant receipt on eligibility under other programs.

Section 2397f, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §388, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §311, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 802, related to grant adjustments.

Section 2397g, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §389, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §311, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 803, related to report on facilities and facilities improvement.

Section 2397h, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §390, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §311, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 803, defined terms for purposes of tribally controlled postsecondary vocational institutions grant program.

AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 115-224, §201(a)(4)(A), inserted “, including programs of study,” after “activities” and substituted “in areas served by” for “who reside in the geographical area served by”.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 115-224, §201(a)(4)(B), substituted “areas” for “the geographical area” and inserted “, including programs of study,” after “activities”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 115-224 effective July 1, 2019, see section 4 of Pub. L. 115-224, set out as a note under section 2301 of this title.

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §381, as added by Pub. L. 101-392, title III, §311, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 799, which provided that part H of title III of Pub. L. 88-210, enacting part H (§2397 et seq.) of former subchapter III of this chapter, could be cited as the “Tribally Controlled Vocational Institutions Support Act of 1990”, was omitted in the general amendment of Pub. L. 88-210 by Pub. L. 105-332, §1(b), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3076.

**§ 2398. Limitation on Federal regulations**

The Secretary may issue regulations under this chapter only to the extent necessary to administer and ensure compliance with the specific requirements of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §318, as added Pub. L. 109-270, §1(b), Aug. 12, 2006, 120 Stat. 744.)

AMENDMENT OF SECTION

*Pub. L. 115-224, §4, title II, §201(a)(5), (6), July 31, 2018, 132 Stat. 1564, 1621, provided that, effective July 1, 2019, this section is renumbered section 218 of title II of Pub. L. 88-210.*

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 2398, Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §318, as added Pub. L. 105-332, §1(b), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3123, related to participation of private school personnel, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 109-270.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 115-224 effective July 1, 2019, see section 4 of Pub. L. 115-224, set out as a note under section 2301 of this title.

**§ 2399. Study on programs of study aligned to high-skill, high-wage occupations**

**(a) Scope of study**

The Comptroller General of the United States shall conduct a study to evaluate—

(1) the strategies, components, policies, and practices used by eligible agencies or eligible recipients receiving funding under this chapter to successfully assist—

(A) all students in pursuing and completing programs of study aligned to high-skill, high-wage occupations; and

(B) any special population or specific subgroup of students identified in section 6311(h)(1)(C)(ii) of this title in pursuing and completing programs of study aligned to high-skill, high-wage occupations in fields in which such special population or subgroup is underrepresented; and

(2) any challenges associated with replication of such strategies, components, policies, and practices.

**(b) Consultation**

In carrying out the study conducted under subsection (a), the Comptroller General of the United States shall consult with a geographically diverse (including urban, suburban, and rural) representation of—

- (1) students and parents;
- (2) eligible agencies and eligible recipients;
- (3) teachers, faculty, specialized instructional support personnel, and paraprofessionals, including those with expertise in preparing career and technical education students for non-traditional fields;
- (4) Indian Tribes and Tribal organizations;
- (5) special populations; and
- (6) representatives of business and industry.

**(c) Submission**

Upon completion, the Comptroller General of the United States shall submit the study conducted under subsection (a) to the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate.

(Pub. L. 88-210, title II, §219, as added Pub. L. 115-224, title II, §201(a)(8), July 31, 2018, 132 Stat. 1621.)

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

Prior sections 2401 to 2404 were omitted in the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

Section 2401, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §401, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2466; amended Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §402, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 806, related to research objectives.

Section 2402, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §402, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2466; amended

Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §403, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 806, related to research activities.

Section 2403, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §403, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2467; amended Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §404, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 807, related to national assessment of vocational education programs.

Section 2404, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §404, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2468; amended Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §405, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 809; Pub. L. 103-382, title III, §351(a)(2), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3966, related to National Center or Centers for Research in Vocational Education.

## EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective July 1, 2019, see section 4 of Pub. L. 115-224, set out as an Effective Date of 2018 Amendment note under section 2301 of this title.

## PART B—STATE ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

**§ 2411. Joint funding**

**(a) General authority**

Funds made available to eligible agencies under this chapter may be used to provide additional funds under an applicable program if—

(1) such program otherwise meets the requirements of this chapter and the requirements of the applicable program;

(2) such program serves the same individuals that are served under this chapter;

(3) such program provides services in a coordinated manner with services provided under this chapter; and

(4) such funds are used to supplement, and not supplant, funds provided from non-Federal sources.

**(b) Applicable program**

For the purposes of this section, the term “applicable program” means any program under any of the following provisions of law:

(1) Chapters 2 and 3 of subtitle B of title I of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act [29 U.S.C. 3161 et seq., 3171 et seq.].

(2) The Wagner-Peyser Act [29 U.S.C. 49 et seq.].

**(c) Use of funds as matching funds**

For the purposes of this section, the term “additional funds” does not include funds used as matching funds.

(Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §321, as added Pub. L. 109-270, §1(b), Aug. 12, 2006, 120 Stat. 745; amended Pub. L. 113-128, title V, §512(e)(7), July 22, 2014, 128 Stat. 1707.)

## AMENDMENT OF SECTION

*Pub. L. 115-224, §4, title II, §201(a)(5), (7), July 31, 2018, 132 Stat. 1564, 1621, provided that, effective July 1, 2019, this section is renumbered section 221 of title II of Pub. L. 88-210.*

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(1), is Pub. L. 113-128, July 22, 2014, 128 Stat. 1425. Chapters 2 and 3 of subtitle B of title I of the Act are classified generally to subparts 2 (§3161 et seq.) and 3 (§3171 et seq.), respectively, of part B of subchapter I of chapter 32 of Title 29, Labor. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 3101 of Title 29 and Tables.

The Wagner-Peyser Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), is act June 6, 1933, ch. 49, 48 Stat. 113, as amended,