

CODIFICATION

Section is from the Second Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1978, and not enacted as part of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986, which comprises this chapter, and contained additional provisions relating to purchases by the American Printing House for the Blind and Howard University which are set out as sections 106 and 130 of this title, respectively.

Section, as it relates to Gallaudet University, was formerly classified to section 691i of this title, and as it relates to the National Technical Institute for the Deaf, was formerly classified to section 686 of this title.

CHANGE OF NAME

“Gallaudet University” substituted in text for “Gallaudet College” pursuant to section 101(a) of Pub. L. 99-371, which is classified to section 4301(a) of this title.

§ 4363. Financial and program audit by Secretary

Funds appropriated in this Act or subsequent Departments of Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education, and Related Agencies Appropriations Acts to the National Technical Institute for the Deaf, and Gallaudet University shall be subject to financial and program audit by the Secretary of Education and the Secretary may withhold all or any portion of these appropriations if he determines that an institution has not cooperated fully in the conduct of such audits.

(Pub. L. 102-394, title III, §301, Oct. 6, 1992, 106 Stat. 1819.)

CODIFICATION

Section is from the Departments of Labor, Health and Human Services, and Education, and Related Agencies Appropriations Act, 1993, and was not enacted as part of the Education of the Deaf Act of 1986 which comprises this chapter, and contained additional provisions relating to the American Printing House for the Blind and Howard University, which are set out as sections 106a and 130a of this title, respectively.

CHAPTER 56—AMERICAN INDIAN, ALASKA NATIVE, AND NATIVE HAWAIIAN CULTURE AND ART DEVELOPMENT

Sec.

- 4401. Findings.
- 4402. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER I—AMERICAN INDIANS AND ALASKA NATIVES

- 4411. Establishment of Institute.
- 4412. Board of Trustees.
- 4413. Executive Board.
- 4414. General powers of Board.
- 4415. President of Institute.
- 4416. Staff of Institute.
- 4417. Functions of Institute.
- 4418. Indian preference.
- 4419. Nonprofit and nonpolitical nature of Institute.
- 4420. Tax status; tort liability.
- 4421. Transfer of functions.
- 4422. Reports.
- 4423. Headquarters.
- 4424. Compliance with other Acts.
- 4425. Endowment programs.
- 4426. Provision of facilities.

SUBCHAPTER II—NATIVE HAWAIIANS AND ALASKA NATIVES

- 4441. Program for Native Hawaiian and Alaska Native culture and arts development.
- 4442. Administrative provisions.

Sec.

SUBCHAPTER III—AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

- 4451. Authorization of appropriations.

§ 4401. Findings

The Congress finds that—

- (1) Indian art and culture and Native Hawaiian art and culture have contributed greatly to the artistic and cultural richness of the Nation;
- (2) Indian art and culture and Native Hawaiian art and culture occupy a unique position in American history as being our only native art form and cultural heritage;
- (3) the enhancement and preservation of this Nation’s native art and culture has a fundamental positive influence on the American people;
- (4) although the encouragement and support of Indian and Native Hawaiian arts and crafts are primarily a matter for private, local, and Indian and Native Hawaiian initiative, it is also an appropriate matter of concern to the Federal Government;
- (5) it is appropriate and necessary for the Federal Government to support research and scholarship in Indian art and culture and Native Hawaiian art and culture and to complement programs for the advancement of such art and culture by tribal, private, and public agencies and organizations;
- (6) current Federal initiatives in the area of Indian art and culture and Native Hawaiian art and culture are fragmented and inadequate; and
- (7) in order to coordinate the Federal Government’s effort to preserve, support, revitalize, and disseminate Indian art and culture and Native Hawaiian art and culture, it is desirable to establish—

- (A) a national Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development, and
- (B) a program for Native Hawaiian culture and arts development.

(Pub. L. 99-498, title XV, §1502, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1600.)

SHORT TITLE OF 1994 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-239, title VII, §721, May 4, 1994, 108 Stat. 606, provided that: “This title [probably should be “subtitle” meaning subtitle C [§§ 721, 722] of title VII of Pub. L. 103-239, amending section 4441 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development Act.’”

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 99-498, title XV, §1501, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1600, provided that: “This title [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the ‘American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian Culture and Art Development Act.’”

§ 4402. Definitions

For the purpose of this chapter—

- (1) The term “Indian art and culture” includes (but is not limited to) the traditional and contemporary expressions of Indian language, history, visual and performing arts, and crafts.