

Pub. L. 87-293, Sept. 22, 1961, 75 Stat. 612, as amended, known as the Peace Corps Act. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2501 of this title and Tables.

Section 2504(m) of this title, referred to in par. (5), was redesignated section 2504(n) by Pub. L. 115-256, title I, §101(a)(1)(B), Oct. 9, 2018, 132 Stat. 3651.

Section 2504(f) of this title, referred to in par. (8)(i), was redesignated section 2504(g) by Pub. L. 115-256, title I, §101(a)(1)(B), Oct. 9, 2018, 132 Stat. 3651.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 26 of Pub. L. 87-293 was renumbered section 27 and is classified to section 2523 of this title.

AMENDMENTS

2018—Pub. L. 115-256 inserted introductory provisions, redesignated subsecs. (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), and (g) as pars. (1), (6), (2), (3), (8), (7), and (5), respectively, so as to appear in numerical order, realigned margins, and added par. (4) defining “medical officer” after par. (3).

1970—Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 91-352 inserted reference to section 2504(m) of this title.

1966—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 89-572 struck out territories from definition of “United States”.

§ 2523. Separability

If any provision of this chapter or the application of any provision to any circumstances or persons shall be held invalid, the validity of the remainder of this chapter and the applicability of such provision to other circumstances or persons shall not be affected thereby.

(Pub. L. 87-293, title I, §27, formerly §26, Sept. 22, 1961, 75 Stat. 625; renumbered §27, Pub. L. 99-83, title XI, §1105(a)(1), Aug. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 276.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this Act”, meaning Pub. L. 87-293, Sept. 22, 1961, 75 Stat. 612, as amended, known as the Peace Corps Act. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2501 of this title and Tables.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 27 of Pub. L. 87-293 was renumbered section 28 and is set out as an Effective Date note under section 2501 of this title.

CHAPTER 35—ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec.	
2551.	Congressional statement of purpose.
2552.	Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER II—SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVES AND VISITING SCHOLARS

2561 to 2566.	Repealed.
2567.	Presidential Special Representatives.
2568.	Program for visiting scholars.

SUBCHAPTER III—FUNCTIONS

2571.	Research, development and other studies.
2572.	Patents; availability to general public; protection of background rights.
2573.	Policy formulation.
2574.	Negotiation management.
2575.	Repealed.
2576.	Arms control information.
2577.	Verification of compliance.
2577a.	Arms control verification.
2578.	Negotiating records.

Sec.	
2579.	Omitted.

SUBCHAPTER IV—ADDITIONAL GENERAL PROVISIONS

2581.	General authority of Secretary of State.
2582, 2583.	Repealed.
2584.	Dual compensation exemption.
2585 to 2593.	Repealed.
2593a.	Annual report to Congress.
2593b.	Public annual report on world military expenditures and arms transfers.
2593c, 2593d.	Repealed.
2593e.	Measures against persons involved in activities that violate arms control treaties or agreements with the United States.

SUBCHAPTER V—ON-SITE INSPECTION ACTIVITIES

2595.	Findings.
2595a.	Policy coordination concerning implementation of on-site inspection provisions.
2595b.	Repealed.
2595b-1.	Review of certain reprogramming notifications.
2595c.	Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 2551. Congressional statement of purpose

An ultimate goal of the United States is a world which is free from the scourge of war and the dangers and burdens of armaments; in which the use of force has been subordinated to the rule of law; and in which international adjustments to a changing world are achieved peacefully. It is the purpose of this chapter to provide impetus toward this goal by addressing the problem of reduction and control of armaments looking toward ultimate world disarmament.

The Secretary of State must have the capacity to provide the essential scientific, economic, political, military, psychological, and technological information upon which realistic arms control, nonproliferation, and disarmament policy must be based. The Secretary shall have the authority, under the direction of the President, to carry out the following primary functions:

(1) The preparation for and management of United States participation in international negotiations and implementation fora in the arms control, nonproliferation, and disarmament field.

(2) The conduct, support, and coordination of research for arms control, nonproliferation, and disarmament policy formulation.

(3) The preparation for, operation of, or direction of, United States participation in such control systems as may become part of United States arms control, nonproliferation, and disarmament activities.

(4) The dissemination and coordination of public information concerning arms control, nonproliferation, and disarmament.

(Pub. L. 87-297, title I, §102, formerly §2, Sept. 26, 1961, 75 Stat. 631; Pub. L. 94-141, title I, §144, Nov. 29, 1975, 89 Stat. 758; Pub. L. 103-236, title VII, §§703, 719(a), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 491, 501; renumbered §102 and amended Pub. L. 105-277, div. G, subdiv. A, title XII, §1223(1), (21), Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-768, 2681-772.)

AMENDMENTS

1998—Pub. L. 105-277, §1223(1)(A), in first undesignated par., substituted “addressing” for “creating a new agency of peace to deal with”.