7903

out section 7843 of this title, including country-specific information with respect to United States efforts to secure the cooperation and permission of the governments of countries in East and Southeast Asia to facilitate United States processing of North Koreans seeking protection as refugees. The information required under this paragraph shall be provided in unclassified form, with a classified annex, if necessary.

# (b) Countries of particular concern

The President shall include in each annual report on proposed refugee admission pursuant to section 1157(d) of title 8, information about specific measures taken to facilitate access to the United States refugee program for individuals who have fled countries of particular concern for violations of religious freedom, identified pursuant to section 6442(b) of this title. The report shall include, for each country of particular concern, a description of access of the nationals or former habitual residents of that country to a refugee determination on the basis of—

- (1) referrals by external agencies to a refugee adjudication;
- (2) groups deemed to be of special humanitarian concern to the United States for purposes of refugee resettlement; and
  - (3) family links to the United States.

(Pub. L. 108–333, title III, §305, Oct. 18, 2004, 118 Stat. 1297; Pub. L. 110–346, §11, Oct. 7, 2008, 122 Stat. 3942; Pub. L. 112–172, §10, Aug. 16, 2012, 126 Stat. 1309; Pub. L. 115–198, §7(f), July 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 1524.)

#### AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 115–198 substituted "2022" for "2017" in introductory provisions.

2012—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 112–172 substituted "2017" for "2012" in introductory provisions.

2008—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 110–346, §11(1), (2), inserted "and refugee" before "information" in heading, and, in introductory provisions, substituted "through 2012" for "for each of the following 5 years" and "which shall include the following:" for "which shall include—".

Pub. L. 110-346, §11(3)-(5), substituted "The number of aliens" for "the number of aliens" in pars. (1) and (2) and a period for "; and" in par. (1) and added par. (3).

# § 7846. Sense of Congress on humanitarian coordination related to the Korean Peninsula

It is the sense of Congress that-

- (1) any instability on the Korean Peninsula could have significant humanitarian and strategic impact on the region and for United States national interests; and
- (2) as such, the United States Government should work with countries sharing a land or maritime border with North Korea to develop long-term whole-of-government plans to coordinate efforts related to humanitarian assistance and human rights promotion and to effectively assimilate North Korean defectors.

(Pub. L. 108–333, title III, §306, as added Pub. L. 115–198, §6, July 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 1523.)

## CHAPTER 86—CLIMATE CHANGE TECH-NOLOGY DEPLOYMENT IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

Sec.

7901. Definitions.

7902.	Reduction	of greenhouse	gas intensity.

Technology inventory for developing countries

7904. Trade-related barriers to export of greenhouse gas intensity reducing technologies.

7905. Greenhouse Gas Intensity Reducing Technology Export Initiative.

7906. Technology demonstration projects.

7907. Fellowship and exchange programs. 7908. Authorization of appropriations.

7908. Authorization of appropriations.7909. Authorization for the Clean Technology

Fund.

#### § 7901. Definitions

In this chapter:

## (1) Carbon sequestration

The term "carbon sequestration" means the capture of carbon dioxide through terrestrial, geological, biological, or other means, which prevents the release of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere.

### (2) Greenhouse gas

The term "greenhouse gas" means carbon dioxide, methane, nitrous oxide, hydrofluorocarbons, perfluorocarbons, and sulfur hexafluoride.

#### (3) Greenhouse gas intensity

The term "greenhouse gas intensity" means the ratio of greenhouse gas emissions to economic output.

(Pub. L. 101–240, title VII, §731, as added Pub. L. 109–58, title XVI, §1611, Aug. 8, 2005, 119 Stat. 1113.)

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 101–240, title VII,  $\S739$ , as added Pub. L. 109–58, title XVI,  $\S1611$ , Aug. 8, 2005, 119 Stat. 1117, provided that: "Except as otherwise provided in this part [part C ( $\S\S731-739$ ) of title VII of Pub. L. 101–240, enacting this chapter], this part takes effect on October 1, 2005."

# § 7902. Reduction of greenhouse gas intensity

## (a) Lead agency

# (1) In general

The Department of State shall act as the lead agency for integrating into United States foreign policy the goal of reducing greenhouse gas intensity in developing countries.

## (2) Reports

# (A) Initial report

Not later than 180 days after August 8, 2005, the Secretary of State shall submit to the appropriate authorizing and appropriating committees of Congress an initial report, based on the most recent information available to the Secretary from reliable public sources, that identifies the 25 developing countries that are the largest greenhouse gas emitters, including for each country—

- (i) an estimate of the quantity and types of energy used;
- (ii) an estimate of the greenhouse gas intensity of the energy, manufacturing, agricultural, and transportation sectors;
- (iii) a description<sup>1</sup> the progress of any significant projects undertaken to reduce greenhouse gas intensity;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>So in original. Probably should be "description of".