

## SHORT TITLE

For short title of title IV of Pub. L. 95-471, which enacted this subchapter, as the “Tribal Economic Development and Technology Related Education Assistance Act of 1990”, see section 401 of Pub. L. 95-471, set out as a Short Title note under section 1801 of this title.

**§ 1852. Authorization of appropriations**

There are authorized to be appropriated for grants under this subchapter, such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2009 and such sums as may be necessary for each of the five succeeding fiscal years.

(Pub. L. 95-471, title IV, § 403, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title III, § 312, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 805; amended Pub. L. 102-325, title XIII, § 1301(c), July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 797; Pub. L. 105-244, title IX, § 901(a)(2)(C), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1827; Pub. L. 110-315, title IX, § 941(i), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3463.)

## AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-315 substituted “such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2009” for “\$2,000,000 for fiscal year 1999” and “five succeeding” for “4 succeeding”.

1998—Pub. L. 105-244 substituted “1999” for “1993”.

1992—Pub. L. 102-325 amended section generally, substituting provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal years 1993 to 1997 for provisions authorizing appropriations for fiscal years 1991 to 1996.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-244 effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105-244, see section 3 of Pub. L. 105-244, set out as a note under section 1001 of Title 20, Education.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 102-325 effective Oct. 1, 1992, see section 2 of Pub. L. 102-325, set out as a note under section 1001 of Title 20, Education.

## SUBCHAPTER IV—TRIBALLY CONTROLLED POSTSECONDARY CAREER AND TECHNICAL INSTITUTIONS

**§ 1861. Definition of tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institution**

In this subchapter, the term “tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institution” has the meaning given the term in section 2302 of title 20.

(Pub. L. 95-471, title V, § 501, as added Pub. L. 110-315, title IX, § 941(j)(1), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3463.)

**§ 1862. Tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institutions program****(a) In general**

Subject to the availability of appropriations, for fiscal year 2009 and each fiscal year thereafter, the Secretary shall—

(1) subject to subsection (b), select two tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institutions to receive assistance under this subchapter; and

(2) provide funding to the selected tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institutions to pay the costs (including institutional support costs) of operating postsecondary career and technical education pro-

grams for Indian students at the tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institutions.

**(b) Selection of certain institutions****(1) Requirement**

For each fiscal year during which the Secretary determines that a tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institution described in paragraph (2) meets the definition referred to in section 1861 of this title, the Secretary shall select that tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institution under subsection (a)(1) to receive funding under this section.

**(2) Institutions**

The two tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institutions referred to in paragraph (1) are—

(A) the United Tribes Technical College; and

(B) the Navajo Technical College.

**(c) Method of payment**

For each applicable fiscal year, the Secretary shall provide funding under this section to each tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institution selected for the fiscal year under subsection (a)(1) in a lump sum payment for the fiscal year.

**(d) Distribution****(1) In general**

For fiscal year 2009 and each fiscal year thereafter, of amounts made available pursuant to section 1864 of this title, the Secretary shall distribute to each tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institution selected for the fiscal year under subsection (a)(1) an amount equal to the greater of—

(A) the total amount appropriated for the tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institution for fiscal year 2006; or

(B) the total amount appropriated for the tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institution for fiscal year 2008.

**(2) Excess amounts**

If, for any fiscal year, the amount made available pursuant to section 1864 of this title exceeds the sum of the amounts required to be distributed under paragraph (1) to the tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institutions selected for the fiscal year under subsection (a)(1), the Secretary shall distribute to each tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institution selected for that fiscal year a portion of the excess amount, to be determined by—

(A) dividing the excess amount by the aggregate Indian student count (as defined in section 2327(h) of title 20) of such institutions for the prior academic year; and

(B) multiplying the quotient described in subparagraph (A) by the Indian student count of each such institution for the prior academic year.

(Pub. L. 95-471, title V, § 502, as added Pub. L. 110-315, title IX, § 941(j)(1), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3463.)

**§ 1863. Applicability of other laws****(a) In general**

Paragraphs (4) and (8) of subsection (a), and subsection (b), of section 1801 of this title, sections 1805, 1808, 1811, 1812 and 1813 of this title, subchapters II and III of this chapter, and title II<sup>1</sup> shall not apply to this subchapter.

**(b) Indian self-determination and education assistance**

Funds made available pursuant to this subchapter shall be subject to the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.).<sup>1</sup>

**(c) Election to receive**

A tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institution selected for a fiscal year under section 1862(b) of this title may elect to receive funds pursuant to section 1862 of this title in accordance with an agreement between the tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institution and the Secretary under the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.)<sup>1</sup> if the agreement is in existence on August 14, 2008.

**(d) Other assistance**

Eligibility for, or receipt of, assistance under this subchapter shall not preclude the eligibility of a tribally controlled postsecondary career and technical institution to receive Federal financial assistance under—

- (1) any program under the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001 et seq.);
- (2) any program under the Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education Act of 2006 [20 U.S.C. 2301 et seq.]; or
- (3) any other applicable program under which a benefit is provided for—
  - (A) institutions of higher education;
  - (B) community colleges; or
  - (C) postsecondary educational institutions.

(Pub. L. 95-471, title V, §503, as added Pub. L. 110-315, title IX, §941(j)(1), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3464.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

Title II, referred to in subsec. (a), is title II of Pub. L. 95-471, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1329, known as the Navajo Community College Assistance Act of 1978, which enacted former section 640c-1 of this title, amended former section 640c of this title, and enacted provisions set out as notes under former sections 640a and 640c-1 of this title.

The Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 450 et seq.), referred to in subsecs. (b) and (c), is Pub. L. 93-638, Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2203, which was classified principally to subchapter II (§450 et seq.) of chapter 14 of this title prior to editorial reclassification as chapter 46 (§5301 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 5301 of this title and Tables.

The Higher Education Act of 1965, referred to in subsec. (d)(1), is Pub. L. 89-329, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1219, which is classified generally to chapter 28 (§1001 et seq.) of Title 20, Education. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1001 of Title 20 and Tables.

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.

The Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Education Act of 2006, referred to in subsec. (d)(2), is Pub. L. 88-210, Dec. 18, 1963, 77 Stat. 403, as amended generally by Pub. L. 109-270, §1(b), Aug. 12, 2006, 120 Stat. 683, which is classified generally to chapter 44 (§2301 et seq.) of Title 20, Education. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2301 of Title 20 and Tables.

**§ 1864. Authorization of appropriations**

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as are necessary for fiscal year 2009 and each fiscal year thereafter to carry out this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 95-471, title V, §504, as added Pub. L. 110-315, title IX, §941(j)(1), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3465.)

**CHAPTER 21—INDIAN CHILD WELFARE**

## Sec.

- 1901. Congressional findings.
- 1902. Congressional declaration of policy.
- 1903. Definitions.

**SUBCHAPTER I—CHILD CUSTODY PROCEEDINGS**

- 1911. Indian tribe jurisdiction over Indian child custody proceedings.
- 1912. Pending court proceedings.
- 1913. Parental rights; voluntary termination.
- 1914. Petition to court of competent jurisdiction to invalidate action upon showing of certain violations.
- 1915. Placement of Indian children.
- 1916. Return of custody.
- 1917. Tribal affiliation information and other information for protection of rights from tribal relationship; application of subject of adoptive placement; disclosure by court.
- 1918. Reassumption of jurisdiction over child custody proceedings.
- 1919. Agreements between States and Indian tribes.
- 1920. Improper removal of child from custody; declination of jurisdiction; forthwith return of child; danger exception.
- 1921. Higher State or Federal standard applicable to protect rights of parent or Indian custodian of Indian child.
- 1922. Emergency removal or placement of child; termination; appropriate action.
- 1923. Effective date.

**SUBCHAPTER II—INDIAN CHILD AND FAMILY PROGRAMS**

- 1931. Grants for on or near reservation programs and child welfare codes.
- 1932. Grants for off-reservation programs for additional services.
- 1933. Funds for on and off reservation programs.
- 1934. "Indian" defined for certain purposes.

**SUBCHAPTER III—RECORDKEEPING, INFORMATION AVAILABILITY, AND TIMETABLES**

- 1951. Information availability to and disclosure by Secretary.
- 1952. Rules and regulations.

**SUBCHAPTER IV—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

- 1961. Locally convenient day schools.
- 1962. Copies to the States.
- 1963. Severability.

**§ 1901. Congressional findings**

Recognizing the special relationship between the United States and the Indian tribes and their members and the Federal responsibility to Indian people, the Congress finds—