tain amounts paid to employee-owners by personal service corporations electing alternative taxable years" for "Limitation on certain amounts paid to owner-employees by personal service corporations electing alternative taxable years" in item 280H.

2017—Pub. L. 115–97, title I, 14222(b), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2220, added item 267A.

1996—Pub. L. 104–188, title I, \$1704(t)(55), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1890, provided that section 11813(b)(13)(F) of Pub. L. 101–508 shall be applied as if "tax" appeared after "investment" in the material proposed to be stricken. See 1990 Amendment note below.

1990—Pub. L. 101–508, title XI, §11813(b)(13)(F), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388–555, which directed the striking out of "investment credit and" in item 280F, was executed by striking out "investment tax credit and" after "Limitation on". See 1996 Amendment note above.

1988—Pub. L. 100–418, title I, \$1941(b)(4)(B), Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1324, struck out item 280D "Portion of chapter 45 taxes for which credit or refund is allowable under section 6429".

1987—Pub. L. 100–203, title X, 10206(c)(2), Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1330–402, added item 280H.

1986—Pub. L. 99–514, title VIII, \$803(c)(1), (3), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2356, added item 263A and struck out items 278 "Capital expenditures incurred in planting and developing citrus and almond groves" and 280 "Certain expenditures incurred in production of films, books, records, or similar property".

1984—Pub. L. 98–369, div. A, title I, \$\$67(d)(1), 136(b), 179(c), title X, \$1063(b)(2), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 587, 670, 718, 1047, added items 269B, 280F, and 280G, and struck out "certain historic" before "structures" in item 280B.

1983—Pub. L. 97-414, §4(b)(2)(B), Jan. 4, 1983, 96 Stat. 2056, substituted "Certain expenses for which credits are allowable" for "Portion of wages for which credit is claimed under section 44R" in item 280C

claimed under section 44B" in item 280C. 1982—Pub. L. 97-248, title II, §250(b), title III, §351(b), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 528, 640, added items 269A and 280E

1980—Pub. L. 96–499, title XI, §1131(d)(2), Dec. 5, 1980, 94 Stat. 2693, added item 280D.

94 Stat. 2693, added item 280D. 1977—Pub. L. 95–30, title II, §202(c)(2), May 23, 1977, 91

Stat. 147, added item 280C. 1976—Pub. L. 94-455, title II, §210(b), title VI, §601(b), title XXI, §2124(b)(2), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1544, 1572, 1918, added items 280, 280A, and 280B.

1971—Pub. L. 91-680, \$1(c), Jan. 12, 1971, 84 Stat. 2064, inserted "and almond" after "citrus" in item 278.

1969—Pub. L. 91–172, title I,  $\S$ 121(b)(3)(B), title II,  $\S$ \$\$213(c)(2), 216(b), title IV,  $\S$ 411(b), Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 541, 572, 574, 608, struck out item 270 "Limitation on deductions allowable to individuals in certain cases", and added items 277 to 279.

1966—Pub. L. 89–368, title III,  $\S301(b)$ , Mar. 15, 1966, 80 Stat. 67, added item 276.

1964—Pub. L. 88–272, title II, \$\$207(b)(3)(B), 227(b)(4), Feb. 26, 1964, 78 Stat. 42, 98, inserted "or domestic iron ore" in item 272, and added item 275.

1962—Pub. L. 87–834,  $\S4(a)(2)$ , Oct. 16, 1962, 76 Stat. 976, added item 274.

# § 261. General rule for disallowance of deductions

In computing taxable income no deduction shall in any case be allowed in respect of the items specified in this part.

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 76.)

# $\S$ 262. Personal, living, and family expenses

# (a) General rule

Except as otherwise expressly provided in this chapter, no deduction shall be allowed for personal, living, or family expenses.

## (b) Treatment of certain phone expenses

For purposes of subsection (a), in the case of an individual, any charge (including taxes there-

on) for basic local telephone service with respect to the 1st telephone line provided to any residence of the taxpayer shall be treated as a personal expense.

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 76; Pub. L. 100-647, title V, §5073(a), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3682.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1988—Pub. L. 100-647 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section read as follows: "Except as otherwise expressly provided in this chapter, no deduction shall be allowed for personal, living, or family expenses."

### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 100-647, title V, \$5073(b), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3682, provided that: "The amendment made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 1988."

### § 263. Capital expenditures

#### (a) General rule

No deduction shall be allowed for-

- (1) Any amount paid out for new buildings or for permanent improvements or betterments made to increase the value of any property or estate. This paragraph shall not apply to—
  - (A) expenditures for the development of mines or deposits deductible under section 616.
  - (B) research and experimental expenditures deductible under section 174,
  - (C) soil and water conservation expenditures deductible under section 175,
  - (D) expenditures by farmers for fertilizer, etc., deductible under section 180,
  - (E) expenditures for removal of architectural and transportation barriers to the handicapped and elderly which the taxpayer elects to deduct under section 190,
  - (F) expenditures for tertiary injectants with respect to which a deduction is allowed under section 193,
  - (G) expenditures for which a deduction is allowed under section 179,
  - (H) expenditures for which a deduction is allowed under section 179B,
  - (I) expenditures for which a deduction is allowed under section 179C,
  - (J) expenditures for which a deduction is allowed under section 179D, or
  - (K) expenditures for which a deduction is allowed under section 179E.
- (2) Any amount expended in restoring property or in making good the exhaustion thereof for which an allowance is or has been made.
- [(b) Repealed. Pub. L. 101-508, title XI, § 11801(a)(16), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388-520]

### (c) Intangible drilling and development costs in the case of oil and gas wells and geothermal wells

Notwithstanding subsection (a), and except as provided in subsection (i), regulations shall be prescribed by the Secretary under this subtitle corresponding to the regulations which granted the option to deduct as expenses intangible drilling and development costs in the case of oil