

transactions occurring, property acquired, or items of income, loss, deduction, or credit taken into account prior to Nov. 5, 1990, for purposes of determining liability for tax for periods ending after Nov. 5, 1990, see section 11821(b) of Pub. L. 101-508, set out as a note under section 45K of this title.

**[§ 586. Repealed. Pub. L. 99-514, title IX, § 901(c), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2378]**

Section, added Pub. L. 91-172, title IV, § 431(a), Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 618; amended Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, § 1906(b)(13)(A), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1834, related to reserves for losses on loans of small business investment companies, etc.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1986, see section 901(e) of Pub. L. 99-514, set out as an Effective Date of 1986 Amendment note under section 166 of this title.

PART II—MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS, ETC.

Sec.

591. Deduction for dividends paid on deposits.  
 [592. Repealed.]  
 593. Reserves for losses on loans.  
 594. Alternative tax for mutual savings banks conducting life insurance business.  
 [595, 596. Repealed.]  
 597. Treatment of transactions in which Federal financial assistance provided.

AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-188, title I, § 1616(b)(16), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1857, struck out items 595 “Foreclosure on property securing loans” and 596 “Limitation on dividends received deduction”.

1989—Pub. L. 101-73, title XIV, § 1401(b)(1), Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 549, repealed amendment made by Pub. L. 99-514, § 904(b)(2), see 1986 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 101-73, title XIV, § 1401(a)(3)(C), Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 549, substituted “Treatment of transactions in which Federal financial assistance provided” for “FSLIC or FDIC financial assistance” in item 597.

1988—Pub. L. 100-647, title IV, § 4012(b)(2)(D)(ii), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3658, substituted “FSLIC or FDIC” for “FSLIC” in item 597.

1986—Pub. L. 99-514, title IX, § 904(b)(2), (c)(2)(A), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2385, as amended by Pub. L. 100-647, title IV, § 4012(a)(2), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3656, which, applicable to transfers after Dec. 31, 1989, in taxable years ending after that date, directed amendment of analysis by striking out item 597, was repealed by Pub. L. 101-73, title XIV, § 1401(b)(1), (c)(4), Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 549, 550, eff. Oct. 22, 1986, and applicable as if the amendments made by such section had not been enacted.

1981—Pub. L. 97-34, title II, § 244(b), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 255, added item 597.

1976—Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, § 1901(b)(19), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1796, struck out item 592 “Deduction for repayment of certain loans”.

1969—Pub. L. 91-172, title IV, § 434(b)(2), Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 625, added item 596.

1962—Pub. L. 87-834, § 6(d), Oct. 16, 1962, 76 Stat. 984, substituted “Reserves for losses on loans” for “Additions to reserve for bad debts” in item 593, and added item 595.

**§ 591. Deduction for dividends paid on deposits**

**(a) In general**

In the case of mutual savings banks, cooperative banks, domestic building and loan associations, and other savings institutions chartered and supervised as savings and loan or similar associations under Federal or State law, there

shall be allowed as deductions in computing taxable income amounts paid to, or credited to the accounts of, depositors or holders of accounts as dividends or interest on their deposits or withdrawable accounts, if such amounts paid or credited are withdrawable on demand subject only to customary notice of intention to withdraw.

**(b) Mutual savings bank to include certain banks with capital stock**

For purposes of this part, the term “mutual savings bank” includes any bank—

(1) which has capital stock represented by shares, and

(2) which is subject to, and operates under, Federal or State laws relating to mutual savings bank.

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 204; Pub. L. 87-834, § 6(f), Oct. 16, 1962, 76 Stat. 984; Pub. L. 97-34, title II, § 245(a), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 255.)

AMENDMENTS

1981—Pub. L. 97-34 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a), inserted heading “In general”, and added subsec. (b).

1962—Pub. L. 87-834 included other savings institutions chartered and supervised as savings and loan or similar associations under Federal or State law, and authorized amounts paid as interest as a deduction.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1981 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 97-34, title II, § 246(d), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 256, provided that: “The amendments made by section 245 [amending this section and section 593 of this title] shall apply with respect to taxable years ending after the date of the enactment of this Act [Aug. 13, 1981].”

**[§ 592. Repealed. Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, § 1901(a)(83), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1778]**

Section, act Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 205, authorized a deduction by mutual savings banks for repayment of loans made before Sept. 1, 1951, by the United States or any agency or instrumentality thereof, or any mutual fund established under the authority of the laws of any State.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective with respect to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1976, see section 1901(d) of Pub. L. 94-455, set out as an Effective Date of 1976 Amendment note under section 2 of this title.

**§ 593. Reserves for losses on loans**

**(a) Reserve for bad debts**

**(1) In general**

Except as provided in paragraph (2), in the case of—

(A) any domestic building and loan association,

(B) any mutual savings bank, or

(C) any cooperative bank without capital stock organized and operated for mutual purposes and without profit,

there shall be allowed a deduction for a reasonable addition to a reserve for bad debts. Such deduction shall be in lieu of any deduction under section 166(a).

**(2) Organization must meet 60-percent asset test of section 7701(a)(19)**

This section shall apply to an association or bank referred to in paragraph (1) only if it