The date of the enactment of this sentence, referred to in subsec. (d), is the date of enactment of Pub. L. 100-647, which was approved Nov. 10, 1988.

#### AMENDMENTS

 $1988-\!\!-\!\!\mathrm{Subsec.}$  (d). Pub. L. 100-647 inserted sentence at end relating to disclosure of information subject to section 245A of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-647 effective, except as otherwise provided, as if included in the provision of the Tax Reform Act of 1986, Pub. L. 99-514, to which such amendment relates, see section 1019(a) of Pub. L. 100-647, set out as a note under section 1 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 99-514, title XII, §1234(a)(3), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2566, provided that: "The amendments made by this subsection [enacting this section] shall apply to applications submitted after December 31, 1987 (or, if earlier, the effective date which shall not be earlier than January 1, 1987) of the initial regulations issued under section 6039E of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 as added by this subsection)."

## § 6039F. Notice of large gifts received from foreign persons

#### (a) In general

If the value of the aggregate foreign gifts received by a United States person (other than an organization described in section 501(c) and exempt from tax under section 501(a)) during any taxable year exceeds \$10,000, such United States person shall furnish (at such time and in such manner as the Secretary shall prescribe) such information as the Secretary may prescribe regarding each foreign gift received during such year.

#### (b) Foreign gift

For purposes of this section, the term "foreign gift" means any amount received from a person other than a United States person which the recipient treats as a gift or bequest. Such term shall not include any qualified transfer (within the meaning of section 2503(e)(2)) or any distribution properly disclosed in a return under section 6048(c).

# (c) Penalty for failure to file information

# (1) In general

If a United States person fails to furnish the information required by subsection (a) with respect to any foreign gift within the time prescribed therefor (including extensions)—

- (A) the tax consequences of the receipt of such gift shall be determined by the Secretary, and
- (B) such United States person shall pay (upon notice and demand by the Secretary and in the same manner as tax) an amount equal to 5 percent of the amount of such foreign gift for each month for which the failure continues (not to exceed 25 percent of such amount in the aggregate).

## (2) Reasonable cause exception

Paragraph (1) shall not apply to any failure to report a foreign gift if the United States person shows that the failure is due to reasonable cause and not due to willful neglect.

## (d) Cost-of-living adjustment

In the case of any taxable year beginning after December 31, 1996, the \$10,000 amount under sub-

section (a) shall be increased by an amount equal to the product of such amount and the cost-of-living adjustment for such taxable year under section 1(f)(3), except that subparagraph (A)(ii) thereof shall be applied by substituting "1995" for "2016".

## (e) Regulations

The Secretary shall prescribe such regulations as may be necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of this section.

(Added Pub. L. 104–188, title I, §1905(a), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1913; amended Pub. L. 115–97, title I, §11002(d)(13), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2062.)

#### INFLATION ADJUSTED ITEMS FOR CERTAIN YEARS

For inflation adjustment of certain items in this section, see Revenue Procedures listed in a table under section 1 of this title.

#### CODIFICATION

Another section 6039F was renumbered section 6039G of this title.

#### AMENDMENTS

2017—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 115–97 substituted "subparagraph (A)(ii) thereof shall be applied by substituting '1995' for '2016''' for "subparagraph (B) thereof shall be applied by substituting '1995' for '1992'''.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2017 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 115–97 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 2017, see section 11002(e) of Pub. L. 115–97, set out as a note under section 1 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 104-188, title I, §1905(c), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1913, provided that: "The amendments made by this section [enacting this section] shall apply to amounts received after the date of the enactment of this Act [Aug. 20, 1996] in taxable years ending after such date."

# § 6039G. Information on individuals losing United States citizenship

## (a) In general

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any individual to whom section 877(b) or 877A applies for any taxable year shall provide a statement for such taxable year which includes the information described in subsection (b).

## (b) Information to be provided

Information required under subsection (a) shall include—

- (1) the taxpayer's TIN,
- (2) the mailing address of such individual's principal foreign residence,
- (3) the foreign country in which such individual is residing.
- (4) the foreign country of which such individual is a citizen.
- (5) information detailing the income, assets, and liabilities of such individual,
- (6) the number of days during any portion of which that the individual was physically present in the United States during the taxable year, and
- (7) such other information as the Secretary may prescribe.

## (c) Penalty

If—