

(Added Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §344(a), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 635.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §344(c), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 636, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting this section and amending section 6601 of this title] shall apply to interest accruing after December 31, 1982.”

Subchapter D—Notice Requirements

Sec.
6631. Notice requirements.

AMENDMENTS

2000—Pub. L. 106-554, §1(a)(7) [title III, §319(22)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-647, substituted “Requirements” for “requirements” in subchapter heading.

§ 6631. Notice requirements

The Secretary shall include with each notice to an individual taxpayer which includes an amount of interest required to be paid by such taxpayer under this title information with respect to the section of this title under which the interest is imposed and a computation of the interest.

(Added Pub. L. 105-206, title III, §3308(a), July 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 745.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 105-206, title III, §3308(c), July 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 745, as amended by Pub. L. 106-554, §1(a)(7) [title III, §302(c)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-632, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [enacting this subchapter] shall apply to notices issued after June 30, 2001. In the case of any notice issued after June 30, 2001, and before July 1, 2003, to which section 6631 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 applies, the requirements of section 6631 of such Code shall be treated as met if such notice contains a telephone number at which the taxpayer can request a copy of the taxpayer’s payment history relating to interest amounts included in such notice.”

CHAPTER 68—ADDITIONS TO THE TAX, ADDITIONAL AMOUNTS, AND ASSESSABLE PENALTIES

Subchapter	Sec. ¹
A. Additions to the tax and additional amounts	6651
B. Assessable penalties	6671
C. Procedural requirements	6751

AMENDMENTS

1998—Pub. L. 105-206, title III, §3306(b), July 22, 1998, 112 Stat. 744, added item for subchapter C.

Subchapter A—Additions to the Tax and Additional Amounts

Part	
I.	General provisions.
II.	Accuracy-related and fraud penalties.
III.	Applicable rules.

AMENDMENTS

1989—Pub. L. 101-239, title VII, §7721(c)(13), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2400, added part analysis consisting of parts I to III.

PART I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec.
6651. Failure to file tax return or to pay tax.

¹ Section numbers editorially supplied.

Sec.
6652. Failure to file certain information returns, registration statements, etc.
6653. Failure to pay stamp tax.
6654. Failure by individual to pay estimated income tax.
6655. Failure by corporation to pay estimated income tax.
6656. Failure to make deposit of taxes.
6657. Bad checks.
6658. Coordination with title 11.
[6659 to 6661. Repealed.]

AMENDMENTS

2018—Pub. L. 115-141, div. U, title IV, §401(a)(298), Mar. 23, 2018, 132 Stat. 1198, substituted “Failure to file tax return or to pay tax” for “Failure to file tax return or pay tax” in item 6651.

1996—Pub. L. 104-188, title I, §1704(t)(19), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1888, struck out item 6662 “Applicable rules”.

1989—Pub. L. 101-239, title VII, §7721(c)(13), (14), 7742(b), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2400, 2405, added part heading, substituted “Failure to pay stamp tax” for “Additions to tax for negligence and fraud” in item 6653, substituted “of taxes” for “of taxes or overstatement of deposits” in item 6656, and struck out items 6659 “Addition to tax in the case of valuation overstatements for purposes of the income tax”, 6659A “Addition to tax in case of overstatements of pension liabilities”, 6660 “Addition to tax in the case of valuation understatement for purposes of estate or gift taxes”, and 6661 “Substantial understatement of liability”.

1986—Pub. L. 99-514, title XI, §1138(b), title XV, §1503(d)(2), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2486, 2743, substituted “Additions to tax for negligence and fraud” for “Failure to pay tax” in item 6653 and added item 6659A.

1984—Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title I, §155(c)(2)(B), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 695, added item 6660.

1982—Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §323(b), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 615, added item 6661 and redesignated former item 6660 as 6662. See Codification note set out under section 6662 of this title.

1981—Pub. L. 97-34, title VII, §722(a)(2), 724(b)(2), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 342, 345, inserted “or overstatement of deposits” in item 6656, added item 6659, and redesignated item 6659 as 6660.

1980—Pub. L. 96-589, §6(e)(2), Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3408, added item 6658.

1979—Pub. L. 96-167, §6(b), Dec. 29, 1979, 93 Stat. 1276, struck out item 6658 “Addition to tax in case of jeopardy”.

1974—Pub. L. 93-406, title II, §1031(b)(1)(B)(ii), Sept. 2, 1974, 88 Stat. 946, inserted “, registration statements, etc.” in item 6652.

1969—Pub. L. 91-172, title IX, §943(c)(5), 83 Stat. 729, inserted “or pay tax” in item 6651.

§ 6651. Failure to file tax return or to pay tax

(a) Addition to the tax

In case of failure—

(1) to file any return required under authority of subchapter A of chapter 61 (other than part III thereof), subchapter A of chapter 51 (relating to distilled spirits, wines, and beer), or of subchapter A of chapter 52 (relating to tobacco, cigars, cigarettes, and cigarette papers and tubes), or of subchapter A of chapter 53 (relating to machine guns and certain other firearms), on the date prescribed therefor (determined with regard to any extension of time for filing), unless it is shown that such failure is due to reasonable cause and not due to willful neglect, there shall be added to the amount required to be shown as tax on such return 5 percent of the amount of such tax if the failure is for not more than 1 month, with an ad-