CHAPTER 21—INTERNATIONAL REGULA-TIONS FOR PREVENTING COLLISIONS AT

PRIOR PROVISIONS

For prior provisions, see note set out under section 1602 of this title.

§§ 1051 to 1053, 1061 to 1094. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-75, § 10, July 27, 1977, 91 Stat. 311

Section 1051, Pub. L. 88-131, §1, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 194, authorized the President to proclaim the International Regulations for Preventing Collisions at Sea. See section 1602 of this title.

Section 1052, Pub. L. 88–131, $\S 2$, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 194, provided for certification for alternative compliance covering Navy and Coast Guard vessels of special construction or purpose. See section 1605 of this title.

Section 1053, Pub. L. 88–131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 195, constituted an introductory statement for the regulations. See section 1602 of this title.

Section 1061, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 195, generally described the scope of sections 1061 to

Section 1062, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 196, set out the requirements for vessels while under

Section 1063, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 197, set the requirements for towing or pushing other vessels or seaplanes.

Section 1064, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 197, related to vessels and seaplanes not under command, and vessels engaged in certain operations.

Section 1065, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 198, related to sailing vessels under way, vessels or seaplanes being towed, and vessels being pushed ahead.

Section 1066, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 199, related to vessels in bad weather.

Section 1067, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. $199,\, related$ to substitute lights for power-driven vessels towing or pushing other vessels, vessels under oars or sails, vessels being towed or pushed ahead, and rowing boats.

Section 1068, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. $200,\,\mathrm{related}$ to pilot-vessels on and off duty.

Section 1069, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 201, related to fishing vessels and trawling vessels.

Section 1070, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 202, related to stern and tail lights.

Section 1071, Pub. L. 88–131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 202, related to vessels and sea lanes at anchor and aground.

Section 1072, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 203, provided for the use of additional lights and signals when necessary.

Section 1073, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 203, related to ships of war, convoy vessels, fishing vessels, seaplanes in water, and naval and military vessels and seaplanes of special construction.

Section 1074, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 203, related to vessels proceeding under sail when also

propelled by machinery. Section 1075, Pub. L. 88–131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 203, set out general considerations concerning radar.

Section 1076, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 203, related to sound signals.

Section 1077, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 203, related to speed in weather restricting visibility.

Section 1078, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 205, set out the general considerations related to steering and sailing.

Section 1079, Pub. L. 88–131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 205, related to sailing vessels approaching one another. Section 1080, Pub. L. 88–131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat.

205, related to power-driven vessels meeting end on. Section 1081, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 206, related to power-driven vessels crossing.

Section 1082, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 206, related to vessels or seaplanes meeting.

Section 1083, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 206, related to vessels having the right of way and the duty in aiding to avert a collision.

Section 1084, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 206, related to the duty to take positive action to keep out of the way.

Section 1085, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 206, related to duty to slacken speed, stop, or reverse.

Section 1086, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 206, related to duty of overtaking vessels to keep out of the way.

Section 1087, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 207, related to duties of power-driven vessels in narrow channels.

Section 1088, Pub. L. 88–131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 207. related to right-of-way of fishing vessels.

Section 1089, Pub. L. 88–131, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 207, related to departure from rules in special circumstances to avoid immediate danger.

Section 1090, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 207, related to sound signals indicating course

Section 1091, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 208, related to additional precautions.

Section 1092, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 208, related to rules for harbours and inland navigation. Section 1093, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat.

208, related to distress signals. Section 1094, Pub. L. 88-131, §4, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 209, set out general considerations and recommenda-

tions on the use of radar information as an aid to avoiding collisions at sea.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective July 15, 1977, see section 10 of Pub. L. 95-75, set out in part as a note under section 1601 of this title.

EXECUTIVE ORDER No. 11239

Ex. Ord. No. 11239, July 31, 1965, 30 F.R. 9671, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 13286, §65, Feb. 28, 2003, 68 F.R. 10629, which enforced the Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea, 1960, was superseded, to the extent that the International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea, 1974, signed at London on Nov. 1, 1974, replaced and abrogated the International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea, 1960, signed at London on June 17, 1960, by Ex. Ord. No. 12234, Sept. 3, 1980, 45 F.R. 58801, set out as a note under section 1602 of this title.

PROCLAMATION No. 3632

Proc. No. 3632, Dec. 29, 1964, 29 F.R. 19167, was the enabling proclamation for adopting Regulations for Preventing Collisions at Sea, 1960, under Pub. L. 88-131, Sept. 24, 1963, 77 Stat. 194.

CHAPTER 22—SEA GRANT COLLEGES AND MARINE SCIENCE DEVELOPMENT

SUBCHAPTER I—MARINE RESOURCES AND ENGINEERING DEVELOPMENT

Sec. 1101.

Congressional declaration of policy and objectives.

1102 Omitted.

Executive responsibilities; utilization of staff, 1103. interagency, and non-Government advisory arrangements; consultation with agencies; solicitation of views of non-Federal agencies.

1104, 1105. Omitted.

Reports to Congress. 1106.

1107. Definitions.

1108. Authorization of appropriations.

SUBCHAPTER II—NATIONAL SEA GRANT COLLEGE PROGRAM

1121. Congressional declaration of policy.

1122. Definitions.

National sea grant college program. 1123.