

(Pub. L. 92-63, §6, Aug. 4, 1971, 85 Stat. 165.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective May 1, 1971, or six months after the promulgation of regulations which would implement its provisions, whichever is later, see section 10 of Pub. L. 92-63, set out as a note under section 1201 of this title.

§ 1206. Exemptions; terms and conditions

The Secretary may, if he considers that marine navigational safety will not be adversely affected or where a local communication system fully complies with the intent of this concept but does not conform in detail, issue exemptions from any provisions of this chapter, on such terms and conditions as he considers appropriate.

(Pub. L. 92-63, §7, Aug. 4, 1971, 85 Stat. 165.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective May 1, 1971, or six months after the promulgation of regulations which would implement its provisions, whichever is later, see section 10 of Pub. L. 92-63, set out as a note under section 1201 of this title.

§ 1207. Regulations

(a) Operating and technical conditions and characteristics; frequencies, emission, and power of radiotelephone equipment

The Federal Communications Commission shall, after consultation with other cognizant agencies, prescribe regulations necessary to specify operating and technical conditions and characteristics including frequencies, emission, and power of radiotelephone equipment required under this chapter.

(b) Enforcement

The Secretary shall, subject to the concurrence of the Federal Communications Commission, prescribe regulations for the enforcement of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 92-63, §8, Aug. 4, 1971, 85 Stat. 165.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective May 1, 1971, or six months after the promulgation of regulations which would implement its provisions, whichever is later, see section 10 of Pub. L. 92-63, set out as a note under section 1201 of this title.

§ 1208. Penalties

(a) Master, person in charge, or pilot subject to penalty

Whoever, being the master or person in charge of a vessel subject to this chapter, fails to enforce or comply with this chapter or the regulation, hereunder; or

Whoever, being designated by the master or person in charge of a vessel subject to this chapter to pilot or direct the movement of the vessel, fails to enforce or comply with this chapter or the regulations hereunder—

Is liable to a civil penalty of not more than \$500 to be assessed by the Secretary.

(b) Vessels subject to penalty; jurisdiction

Every vessel navigating in violation of this chapter or the regulations hereunder is liable to

a civil penalty of not more than \$500 to be assessed by the Secretary for which the vessel may be proceeded against in any district court of the United States having jurisdiction.

(c) Remission or mitigation

Any penalty assessed under this section may be remitted or mitigated by the Secretary upon such terms as he may deem proper.

(Pub. L. 92-63, §9, Aug. 4, 1971, 85 Stat. 165.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective May 1, 1971, or six months after the promulgation of regulations which would implement its provisions, whichever is later, see section 10 of Pub. L. 92-63, set out as a note under section 1201 of this title.

CHAPTER 25—PORTS AND WATERWAYS SAFETY PROGRAM

§§ 1221 to 1223. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, § 402(e), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4264

Section 1221, Pub. L. 92-340, §2, formerly title I, §101, July 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 424; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 95-474, §2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1471; Pub. L. 107-295, title IV, §443(1), Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2132, related to statement of policy.

Section 1222, Pub. L. 92-340, §3, formerly title I, §102, July 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 425; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 95-474, §2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1471; Pub. L. 105-383, title III, §301(a), Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3417; Pub. L. 108-293, title III, §304, Aug. 9, 2004, 118 Stat. 1042, provided definitions for the chapter.

Section 1223, Pub. L. 92-340, §4, formerly title I, §103, July 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 426; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 95-474, §2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1472; Pub. L. 101-380, title IV, §4107(a), Aug. 18, 1990, 104 Stat. 514; Pub. L. 104-324, title VII, §705, Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3934; Pub. L. 108-293, title III, §302, Aug. 9, 2004, 118 Stat. 1041; Pub. L. 109-241, title IX, §901(d), July 11, 2006, 120 Stat. 564; Pub. L. 115-44, title III, §315(b)(1), Aug. 2, 2017, 131 Stat. 949, related to vessel operating requirements. See section 70001 of Title 46, Shipping.

SHORT TITLE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 99-399, title IX, §901, Aug. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 889, provided that: "This title [enacting section 1226 of this title and sections 1801 to 1809 of the former Appendix to Title 46, Shipping] may be cited as the 'International Maritime and Port Security Act'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 95-474, §1, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1471, provided: "That this Act [enacting sections 1225, 1228 to 1231, and 1232 of this title, amending this section, sections 1222 to 1224, 1226, and 1227 of this title, and sections 214 and 391a of Title 46, Shipping, and enacting provisions set out as notes under this section and section 1224 of this title and section 391a of former Title 46] may be cited as the 'Port and Tanker Safety Act of 1978'."

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 92-340, §1, July 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 424, as amended by Pub. L. 95-474, §2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1471, which provided that Pub. L. 92-340, enacting this chapter, could be cited as the "Ports and Waterways Safety Act", was repealed by Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, §402(e), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4264.

TRANSITIONAL AND SAVINGS PROVISIONS

For transitional and savings provisions and treatment of references to former provisions of this chapter in other laws, see section 403 of Pub. L. 115-282, set out as a note preceding section 101 of Title 46, Shipping.

SEPARABILITY

Pub. L. 95-474, §6(c), Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1493, provided that: "If a provision of this Act [see Short Title

of 1978 Amendment note above] or the application of such provision to any person or circumstances shall be held invalid, the remainder of the Act and the application of such provision to persons or circumstances other than those to which it is held invalid shall not be affected thereby.”

§ 1223a. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 92-340, §4A, as added Pub. L. 108-293, title IV, §410, Aug. 9, 2004, 118 Stat. 1045, was redesignated and transferred to section 3105 of Title 46, Shipping, by Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, §402(a)(1)(A), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4263.

§§ 1224, 1225. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, § 402(e), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4264

Section 1224, Pub. L. 92-340, §5, formerly title I, §104, July 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 427; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 95-474, §2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1474; Pub. L. 107-295, title IV, §443(2), Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2132, related to considerations by the Secretary in carrying out certain duties and responsibilities. See section 70004 of Title 46, Shipping.

Section 1225, Pub. L. 92-340, §6, formerly title I, §105, July 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 427; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 95-474, §2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1475, related to waterfront safety. See section 70011 of Title 46.

§ 1226. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section was comprised of Pub. L. 92-340, §7, as added Pub. L. 99-399, title IX, §906, Aug. 27, 1986, as amended. Subsections (a) and (b) of section 7 of Pub. L. 92-340 were redesignated and transferred to section 70116 of Title 46, Shipping, by Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, §402(b)(1), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4264, and also to section 70102a of Title 46 by Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, §408(a), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4268. Subsection (c) of section 7 of Pub. L. 92-340 was redesignated subsec. (f) and transferred to section 70103 of Title 46 by Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, §§402(c)(1), 408(d)(1), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4264, 4268.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1226, Pub. L. 92-340, §7, formerly title I, §106, July 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 427; renumbered §7 and amended Pub. L. 95-474, §2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1475, related to requirement respecting federally licensed pilots on any foreign or domestic self-propelled vessel engaged in the foreign trade when operating in the navigable waters of the United States in areas, etc., where a pilot is not otherwise required by State law, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 98-557, §29(g), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2875.

§§ 1227 to 1231. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, § 402(e), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4264

Section 1227, Pub. L. 92-340, §8, formerly title I, §107, July 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 427; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 95-474, §2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1476, related to investigatory powers of the Secretary. See section 70035 of Title 46, Shipping.

Section 1228, Pub. L. 92-340, §9, as added Pub. L. 95-474, §2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1476; amended Pub. L. 101-380, title IV, §4106(c), Aug. 18, 1990, 104 Stat. 514, related to conditions for entry to ports in the United States. See section 70021 of Title 46.

Section 1229, Pub. L. 92-340, §10, as added Pub. L. 95-474, §2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1477; amended Pub. L. 98-557, §29(h), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2875, related to delegations of authority with respect to the Saint Lawrence Seaway. See section 70032 of Title 46.

Section 1230, Pub. L. 92-340, §11, as added Pub. L. 95-474, §2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1477; amended Pub. L.

105-383, title III, §313, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3424, related to international agreements. See section 70005 of Title 46.

Section 1231, Pub. L. 92-340, §12, as added Pub. L. 95-474, §2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1477, related to regulations necessary to implement this chapter. See section 70034 of Title 46.

§ 1231a. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-282, title VI, § 601(c)(6)(A), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4290

Section, Pub. L. 96-380, Oct. 6, 1980, 94 Stat. 1521; Pub. L. 97-322, title I, §118(d), Oct. 15, 1982, 96 Stat. 1587; Pub. L. 98-557, §16(a), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2866; Pub. L. 101-225, title I, §105(b), Dec. 12, 1989, 103 Stat. 1910; Pub. L. 104-324, title III, §304(c), Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3917; Pub. L. 107-295, title III, §336, Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2105; Pub. L. 108-293, title IV, §418(g), Aug. 9, 2004, 118 Stat. 1049; Pub. L. 111-281, title VI, §621(e), Oct. 15, 2010, 124 Stat. 2976, established the Towing Safety Advisory Committee. See section 15108 of Title 46, Shipping.

§§ 1232 to 1232c. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, § 402(e), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4264

Section 1232, Pub. L. 92-340, §13, as added Pub. L. 95-474, §2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1478; amended Pub. L. 101-380, title IV, §4302(j), Aug. 18, 1990, 104 Stat. 539; Pub. L. 104-324, title III, §312(b), Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3920; Pub. L. 115-44, title III, §315(b)(2), Aug. 2, 2017, 131 Stat. 949, related to enforcement provisions. See section 70036 of Title 46, Shipping.

Section 1232a, Pub. L. 92-340, §14, as added Pub. L. 101-599, §2, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3040, related to navigational hazards. See section 70012 of Title 46.

Section 1232b, Pub. L. 92-340, §15, as added Pub. L. 109-241, title VI, §602, July 11, 2006, 120 Stat. 553, related to requirement to notify Coast Guard of release of objects into the navigable waters of the United States. See section 70013 of Title 46.

Section 1232c, Pub. L. 92-340, §16, as added Pub. L. 115-44, title III, §315(a), Aug. 2, 2017, 131 Stat. 948, related to prohibition on entry and operation of certain vessels in the navigable waters of the United States.

§§ 1233 to 1236. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, § 406(c), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4266

Section 1233, act Apr. 28, 1908, ch. 151, §1, 35 Stat. 69; Mar. 4, 1913, ch. 141, §1, 37 Stat. 736, related to regulations as to regattas or marine parades. See section 70041(a) of Title 46, Shipping.

Section 1234, act Apr. 28, 1908, ch. 151, §2, 35 Stat. 69; Mar. 4, 1913, ch. 141, §1, 37 Stat. 736, related to enforcement of regulations and use of public or private vessels. See section 70041(b) of Title 46.

Section 1235, act Apr. 28, 1908, ch. 151, §3, 35 Stat. 69; Mar. 4, 1913, ch. 141, §1, 37 Stat. 736, related to transfer of authority to regulate to head of other department. See section 70041(c) of Title 46.

Section 1236, act Apr. 28, 1908, ch. 151, §4, 35 Stat. 69; Mar. 4, 1913, ch. 141, §1, 37 Stat. 736; Pub. L. 101-380, title IV, §4302(k), Aug. 18, 1990, 104 Stat. 539, related to penalties for violations of regulations. See section 70041(d) of Title 46.

CHAPTER 26—WATER POLLUTION PREVENTION AND CONTROL

SUBCHAPTER I—RESEARCH AND RELATED PROGRAMS

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| Sec.
1251.
1252.

1252a. | Congressional declaration of goals and policy.
Comprehensive programs for water pollution control.
Reservoir projects, water storage; modification; storage for other than for water quality; opinion of Federal agency, committee resolutions of approval; provisions inapplicable to projects with certain prescribed water quality benefits in relation to total project benefits. |
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