

2009—Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], title VI, § 601, Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4482.

2008—Pub. L. 110-181, div. A, title VI, § 601, Jan. 28, 2008, 122 Stat. 145.

2007—Pub. L. 109-364, div. A, title VI, § 601, Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2240.

2006—Pub. L. 109-163, div. A, title VI, § 601, Jan. 6, 2006, 119 Stat. 3286.

2005—Pub. L. 108-375, div. A, title VI, § 601, Oct. 28, 2004, 118 Stat. 1943.

2004—Pub. L. 108-136, div. A, title VI, § 601, Nov. 24, 2003, 117 Stat. 1495, as amended by Pub. L. 109-148, div. A, title VIII, § 8124(a)(1), Dec. 30, 2005, 119 Stat. 2727.

2003—Pub. L. 107-314, div. A, title VI, § 601, Dec. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 2563.

2002—Pub. L. 107-107, div. A, title VI, § 601, Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1129.

2001—Pub. L. 106-398, § 1 [[div. A], title VI, §§ 601, 602], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A-143.

2000—Pub. L. 106-65, div. A, title VI, § 601(a)-(c), Oct. 5, 1999, 113 Stat. 645, as amended by Pub. L. 106-398, § 1 [[div. A], title X, § 1087(c)(1)(C)], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A-292.

1999—Pub. L. 105-261, div. A, title VI, § 601, Oct. 17, 1998, 112 Stat. 2036.

1998—Pub. L. 105-85, div. A, title VI, § 601, Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1771.

1997—Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title VI, § 601, Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2539.

1996—Pub. L. 104-106, div. A, title VI, § 601, Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 356.

1995—Pub. L. 103-337, div. A, title VI, § 601(a), (b), Oct. 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 2779.

1994—Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title VI, § 601, Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1677.

1993—Pub. L. 102-484, div. A, title VI, § 601, Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2420.

Pub. L. 102-484, div. D, title XLIV, § 4402, Oct. 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 2701, as amended by Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title VI, § 602(a), (b)(1), Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1678.

1992—Pub. L. 102-190, div. A, title VI, § 601, Dec. 5, 1991, 105 Stat. 1372.

Pub. L. 102-190, div. A, title XI, § 1111(c), Dec. 5, 1991, 105 Stat. 1491.

1991—Pub. L. 101-510, div. A, title VI, § 601, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1575.

1990—Pub. L. 101-189, div. A, title VI, § 601(a), (b), Nov. 29, 1989, 103 Stat. 1444.

1989—Pub. L. 100-456, div. A, title VI, § 601(a), (b), Sept. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 1976.

1988—Pub. L. 100-180, div. A, title VI, § 601(a), (b), Dec. 4, 1987, 101 Stat. 1092, as amended by Pub. L. 100-202, § 110(b), Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-436.

1987—Pub. L. 99-661, div. A, title VI, § 601(a), (b), title XIII, § 1310(c), Nov. 14, 1986, 100 Stat. 3873, 3983.

Pub. L. 99-500, § 144(b), Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-350, and Pub. L. 99-591, § 144(b), Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-353.

1986—Pub. L. 99-145, title VI, § 601, Nov. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 635.

1985—Pub. L. 98-525, title VI, § 601, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2533.

1984—Pub. L. 98-94, title IX, § 901, Sept. 24, 1983, 97 Stat. 634.

1982—Pub. L. 97-60, title I, § 101, Oct. 14, 1981, 95 Stat. 989, as amended by Pub. L. 98-557, § 35(a), (c), Oct. 30, 1984, 98 Stat. 2877, eff. Oct. 1, 1984; Pub. L. 100-180, div. A, title XIII, § 1314(d)(3), (e)(2), Dec. 4, 1987, 101 Stat. 1176, eff. Oct. 1, 1986.

1981—Pub. L. 96-342, title VIII, § 801, Sept. 8, 1980, 94 Stat. 1090.

1976—

Pub. L. 94-106, title VIII, § 819, Oct. 7, 1975, 89 Stat. 544.

1975—Pub. L. 93-419, §§ 5-7, Sept. 19, 1974, 88 Stat. 1153.

#### ADJUSTMENT OF PAY RATES

For adjustment of pay rates under this section, see the executive order detailing the adjustment of certain

rates of pay set out as a note under section 5332 of Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

#### EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11812

Ex. Ord. No. 11812, Oct. 7, 1974, 39 F.R. 36307, which provided for the adjustment of pay rates effective Oct. 1, 1974, was superseded by Ex. Ord. No. 11883, Oct. 6, 1975, 40 F.R. 47091.

#### EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11998

Ex. Ord. No. 11998, June 27, 1977, 42 F.R. 33021, which related to the President's Commission on Military Compensation, was revoked by Ex. Ord. No. 12110, Dec. 28, 1978, 44 F.R. 1069, formerly set out as a note under section 14 of the Appendix to Title 5.

### § 1010. Commissioned officers: promotions; effective date for pay and allowances

An officer of a uniformed service who is promoted to a grade above second lieutenant or ensign is entitled to the pay and allowances of the grade to which promoted on the effective date of the promotion.

(Added Pub. L. 96-513, title IV, § 403(c), Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 2905; amended Pub. L. 109-364, div. A, title X, § 1071(c)(8), Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2401.)

#### AMENDMENTS

2006—Pub. L. 109-364 substituted “promotions” for “promotion” in section catchline.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Sept. 15, 1981, but the authority to prescribe regulations under this section effective on Dec. 12, 1980, see section 701 of Pub. L. 96-513, set out as an Effective Date of 1980 Amendment note under section 101 of Title 10, Armed Forces.

### § 1011. Mess operation: reimbursement of expenses

(a) The Secretary of Defense shall, by regulation, establish rates for meals sold at messes to officers, civilians, and enlisted members. Such rates shall be established at a level sufficient to provide reimbursement of operating expenses and food costs to the appropriations concerned, but members of the uniformed services and civilians in a travel status receiving a per diem allowance in lieu of subsistence shall be charged at a rate of not less than \$2.50 per day. Notwithstanding the preceding sentence, if the Secretary determines that it is in the best interest of the United States, the Secretary may reduce a rate for meals established under this subsection by the amount of that rate attributable to operating expenses.

(b) For the purposes of this section, payment for meals at the rates established under this section may be made in cash or, in the case of enlisted members or civilian employees, by deduction from pay. Members of organized nonprofit youth groups sponsored at either the national or local level, when extended the privilege of visiting a military installation or when residing at a military installation pursuant to an agreement in effect on June 30, 1986, and permitted to eat in the general mess by the commanding officer of the installation, shall pay the commuted ration cost of such meal or meals.

(c) Spouses and dependent children of enlisted members in pay grades E-1, E-2, E-3, and E-4