management of financial investments and pension benefit plans.

- (b) The Executive Director shall—
- (1) carry out the policies established by the Board:
- (2) invest and manage the Thrift Savings Fund in accordance with the investment policies and other policies established by the Board:
- (3) purchase annuity contracts and provide for the payment of other benefits under subchapter III of this chapter;
- (4) administer the provisions of this subchapter and subchapter III of this chapter;
- (5) prescribe such regulations (other than regulations relating to fiduciary responsibilities) as may be necessary for the administration of this subchapter and subchapter III of this chapter; and
- (6) meet from time to time with the Council upon request of the Council.
- (c) The Executive Director may—
- (1) prescribe such regulations as may be necessary to carry out the responsibilities of the Executive Director under this section, other than regulations relating to fiduciary responsibilities:
- (2) appoint such personnel as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this subchapter and subchapter III of this chapter;
- (3) subject to approval by the Board, procure the services of experts and consultants under section 3109 of this title:
- (4) secure directly from an Executive agency, the United States Postal Service, or the Postal Regulatory Commission any information necessary to carry out the provisions of this subchapter or subchapter III of this chapter and policies of the Board;
- (5) make such payments out of sums in the Thrift Savings Fund as the Executive Director determines are necessary to carry out the provisions of this subchapter and subchapter III of this chapter and the policies of the Board;
- (6) pay the compensation, per diem, and travel expenses of individuals appointed under paragraphs (2), (3), and (7) of this subsection from the Thrift Savings Fund;
- (7) accept and use the services of individuals employed intermittently in the Government service and reimburse such individuals for travel expenses, as authorized by section 5703 of this title, including per diem as authorized by section 5702 of this title;
- (8) except as otherwise expressly prohibited by law or the policies of the Board, delegate any of the Executive Director's functions to such employees under the Board as the Executive Director may designate and authorize such successive redelegations of such functions to such employees under the Board as the Executive Director may consider to be necessary or appropriate; and
- (9) take such other actions as are appropriate to carry out the functions of the Executive Director.

(Added Pub. L. 99–335, title I, \$101(a), June 6, 1986, 100 Stat. 580; amended Pub. L. 109–435, title VI, \$604(b), Dec. 20, 2006, 120 Stat. 3241.)

AMENDMENTS

2006—Subsec. (c)(4). Pub. L. 109-435 substituted "Postal Regulatory Commission" for "Postal Rate Commission".

§ 8475. Investment policies

The Board shall develop investment policies under section 8472(f)(1) of this title which provide for—

- (1) prudent investments suitable for accumulating funds for payment of retirement income: and
 - (2) low administrative costs.

(Added Pub. L. 99-335, title I, §101(a), June 6, 1986, 100 Stat. 581.)

§8476. Administrative provisions

- (a) The Board shall meet—
- (1) not less than once during each month; and
- (2) at additional times at the call of the Chairman.
- (b)(1) Except as provided in sections 8472(g)(1)(C) and 8474(a)(1) of this title, the Board shall perform the functions and exercise the powers of the Board on a majority vote of a quorum of the Board.
- (2) A vacancy on the Board shall not impair the authority of a quorum of the Board to perform the functions and exercise the powers of the Board.
- (c) Three members of the Board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.
- (d)(1) Each member of the Board who is not an officer or employee of the Federal Government shall be compensated at the daily rate of basic pay for level IV of the Executive Schedule for each day during which such member is engaged in performing a function of the Board.
- (2) A member of the Board shall be paid travel, per diem, and other necessary expenses under subchapter I of chapter 57 of this title while traveling away from such member's home or regular place of business in the performance of the duties of the Board.
- (3) Payments authorized under this subsection shall be paid from the Thrift Savings Fund.
- (e) The accrued annual leave of any employee who is a member of the Board or the Council shall not be charged for any time used in performing services for the Board or the Council.

(Added Pub. L. 99–335, title I, \$101(a), June 6, 1986, 100 Stat. 581; amended Pub. L. 101–509, title V, \$529 [title I, \$101(b)(9)(K)], Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1427, 1442.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Level IV of the Executive Schedule, referred to in subsec. (d)(1), is set out in section 5315 of this title.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 101–509 substituted "level IV of the Executive Schedule" for "grade GS–18 of the General Schedule".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-509 effective on such date as the President shall determine, but not earlier than 90 days, and not later than 180 days, after Nov. 5, 1990, see section 529 [title III, §305] of Pub. L. 101-509, set out as a note under section 5301 of this title.

§8477. Fiduciary responsibilities; liability and penalties

- (a) For the purposes of this section—
- (1) the term "account" is not limited by the definition provided in section 8401(1);
- (2) the term "adequate consideration" means—
 - (A) in the case of a security for which there is a generally recognized market—
 - (i) the price of the security prevailing on a national securities exchange which is registered under section 6 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; or
 - (ii) if the security is not traded on such a national securities exchange, a price not less favorable to the Thrift Savings Fund than the offering price for the security as established by the current bid and asked prices quoted by persons independent of the issuer and of any party in interest; and
 - (B) in the case of an asset other than a security for which there is a generally recognized market, the fair market value of the asset as determined in good faith by a fiduciary or fiduciaries in accordance with regulations prescribed by the Secretary of Labor;
 - (3) the term "fiduciary" means-
 - (A) a member of the Board;
 - (B) the Executive Director;
 - (C) any person who has or exercises discretionary authority or discretionary control over the management or disposition of the assets of the Thrift Savings Fund; and
 - (D) any person who, with respect to the Thrift Savings Fund, is described in section 3(21)(A) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1002(21)(A)); and
 - (4) the term "party in interest" includes—
 - (A) any fiduciary;
 - (B) any counsel to a person who is a fiduciary, with respect to the actions of such person as a fiduciary;
 - (C) any participant;
 - (D) any person providing services to the Board and, with respect to the actions of the Executive Director as a fiduciary any person providing services to the Executive Director;
 - (E) a labor organization, the members of which are participants;
 - (F) a spouse, sibling, ancestor, lineal descendant, or spouse of a lineal descendant of a person described in subparagraph (A), (B), or (D):
 - (G) a corporation, partnership, or trust or estate of which, or in which, at least 50 percent of— $\,$
 - (i) the combined voting power of all classes of stock entitled to vote or the total value of shares of all classes of stock of such corporation;
 - (ii) the capital interest or profits interest of such partnership; or
 - (iii) the beneficial interest of such trust or estate,
 - is owned directly or indirectly, or held by a person described in subparagraph (A), (B), (D), or (E):
 - (H) an official (including a director) of, or an individual employed by, a person de-

- scribed in subparagraph (A), (B), (D), (E), or (G), or an individual having powers or responsibilities similar to those of such an official:
- (I) a holder (directly or indirectly) of at least 10 percent of the shares in a person described in any subparagraph referred to in subparagraph (H); and
- (J) a person who, directly or indirectly, is at least a 10 percent partner or joint venturer (measured in capital or profits) in a person described in any subparagraph referred to in subparagraph (H).
- (b)(1) To the extent not inconsistent with the provisions of this chapter and the policies prescribed by the Board, a fiduciary shall discharge his responsibilities with respect to the Thrift Savings Fund or applicable portion thereof solely in the interest of the participants and beneficiaries and—
 - (A) for the exclusive purpose of-
 - (i) providing benefits to participants and their beneficiaries; and
 - (ii) defraying reasonable expenses of administering the Thrift Savings Fund or applicable portions thereof;
 - (B) with the care, skill, prudence, and diligence under the circumstances then prevailing that a prudent individual acting in a like capacity and familiar with such matters would use in the conduct of an enterprise of a like character and with like objectives; and
 - (C) to the extent permitted by section 8438 of this title, by diversifying the investments of the Thrift Savings Fund or applicable portions thereof so as to minimize the risk of large losses, unless under the circumstances it is clearly prudent not to do so.
- (2) No fiduciary may maintain the indicia of ownership of any assets of the Thrift Savings Fund outside the jurisdiction of the district courts of the United States.
- (c)(1) A fiduciary shall not permit the Thrift Savings Fund to engage in any of the following transactions, except in exchange for adequate consideration:
- (A) A transfer of any assets of the Thrift Savings Fund to any person the fiduciary knows or should know to be a party in interest or the use of such assets by any such person.
- (B) An acquisition of any property from or sale of any property to the Thrift Savings Fund by any person the fiduciary knows or should know to be a party in interest.
- (C) A transfer or exchange of services between the Thrift Savings Fund and any person the fiduciary knows or should know to be a party in interest.
- (2) Notwithstanding paragraph (1), a fiduciary with respect to the Thrift Savings Fund shall not—
 - (A) deal with any assets of the Thrift Savings Fund in his own interest or for his own account:
 - (B) act, in an individual capacity or any other capacity, in any transaction involving the Thrift Savings Fund on behalf of a party, or representing a party, whose interests are adverse to the interests of the Thrift Savings