

agency of the United States except as specifically provided in an appropriations law.”

Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Pub. L. 115-141, div. C, title VIII, §8045(b), Mar. 23, 2018, 132 Stat. 475.

Pub. L. 115-31, div. C, title VIII, §8047(b), May 5, 2017, 131 Stat. 259.

Pub. L. 114-113, div. C, title VIII, §8046(b), Dec. 18, 2015, 129 Stat. 2362.

Pub. L. 113-235, div. C, title VIII, §8045(b), Dec. 16, 2014, 128 Stat. 2264.

Pub. L. 113-76, div. C, title VIII, §8045(b), Jan. 17, 2014, 128 Stat. 115.

Pub. L. 113-6, div. C, title VIII, §8045(b), Mar. 26, 2013, 127 Stat. 308.

Pub. L. 112-74, div. A, title VIII, §8045(b), Dec. 23, 2011, 125 Stat. 817.

Pub. L. 112-10, div. A, title VIII, §8045(b), Apr. 15, 2011, 125 Stat. 67.

Pub. L. 111-118, div. A, title VIII, §8047(b), Dec. 19, 2009, 123 Stat. 3439.

Pub. L. 110-329, div. C, title VIII, §8047(b), Sept. 30, 2008, 122 Stat. 3632.

Pub. L. 110-116, div. A, title VIII, §8048(b), Nov. 13, 2007, 121 Stat. 1325.

Pub. L. 109-289, div. A, title VIII, §8045(b), Sept. 29, 2006, 120 Stat. 1283.

Pub. L. 109-148, div. A, title VIII, §8052(b), Dec. 30, 2005, 119 Stat. 2710.

Pub. L. 108-287, title VIII, §8057(b), Aug. 5, 2004, 118 Stat. 983.

Pub. L. 108-87, title VIII, §8057(b), Sept. 30, 2003, 117 Stat. 1085.

Pub. L. 107-248, title VIII, §8058(b), Oct. 23, 2002, 116 Stat. 1550.

Pub. L. 107-117, div. A, title VIII, §8063(b), Jan. 10, 2002, 115 Stat. 2261.

Pub. L. 106-259, title VIII, §8062(b), Aug. 9, 2000, 114 Stat. 688.

Pub. L. 106-79, title VIII, §8065(b), Oct. 25, 1999, 113 Stat. 1244.

Pub. L. 105-262, title VIII, §8065(b), Oct. 17, 1998, 112 Stat. 2312.

Pub. L. 105-56, title VIII, §8071(b), Oct. 8, 1997, 111 Stat. 1235.

Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, §101(b) [title VIII, §8080(b)], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-71, 3009-104.

Pub. L. 104-61, title VIII, §8096(b), Dec. 1, 1995, 109 Stat. 671.

Pub. L. 103-335, title VIII, §8154(b), Sept. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 2658.

§ 3506a. Transformation of Central Intelligence Agency

The Director of the Central Intelligence Agency shall, in accordance with standards developed by the Director in consultation with the Director of National Intelligence—

(1) enhance the analytic, human intelligence, and other capabilities of the Central Intelligence Agency;

(2) develop and maintain an effective language program within the Agency;

(3) emphasize the hiring of personnel of diverse backgrounds for purposes of improving the capabilities of the Agency;

(4) establish and maintain effective relationships between human intelligence and signals intelligence within the Agency at the operational level; and

(5) achieve a more effective balance within the Agency with respect to unilateral operations and liaison operations.

(Pub. L. 108-458, title I, §1011(c), Dec. 17, 2004, 118 Stat. 3661.)

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 403-4b of this title prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

Section was enacted as part of the Intelligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004, and also as part of the National Security Intelligence Reform Act of 2004, and not as part of the Central Intelligence Agency Act of 1949 which comprises this chapter.

EFFECTIVE DATE

For Determination by President that section take effect on Apr. 21, 2005, see Memorandum of President of the United States, Apr. 21, 2005, 70 F.R. 23925, set out as a note under section 3001 of this title.

Section effective not later than six months after Dec. 17, 2004, except as otherwise expressly provided, see section 1097(a) of Pub. L. 108-458, set out in an Effective Date of 2004 Amendment; Transition Provisions note under section 3001 of this title.

SENSE OF CONGRESS

Pub. L. 108-458, title I, §1011(b), Dec. 17, 2004, 118 Stat. 3661, provided that: “It is the sense of Congress that—

“(1) the human intelligence officers of the intelligence community have performed admirably and honorably in the face of great personal dangers;

“(2) during an extended period of unprecedented investment and improvements in technical collection means, the human intelligence capabilities of the United States have not received the necessary and commensurate priorities;

“(3) human intelligence is becoming an increasingly important capability to provide information on the asymmetric threats to the national security of the United States;

“(4) the continued development and improvement of a robust and empowered and flexible human intelligence work force is critical to identifying, understanding, and countering the plans and intentions of the adversaries of the United States; and

“(5) an increased emphasis on, and resources applied to, enhancing the depth and breadth of human intelligence capabilities of the United States intelligence community must be among the top priorities of the Director of National Intelligence.”

§ 3507. Protection of nature of Agency’s functions

In the interests of the security of the foreign intelligence activities of the United States and in order further to implement section 3024(i) of this title that the Director of National Intelligence shall be responsible for protecting intelligence sources and methods from unauthorized disclosure, the Agency shall be exempted from the provisions of sections 1 and 2 of the Act of August 28, 1935 (49 Stat. 956, 957; 5 U.S.C. 654), and the provisions of any other law which require the publication or disclosure of the organization, functions, names, official titles, salaries, or numbers of personnel employed by the Agency: *Provided*, That in furtherance of this section, the Director of the Office of Management and Budget shall make no reports to the Congress in connection with the Agency under section 607 of the Act of June 30, 1945, as amended (5 U.S.C. 947(b)).

(June 20, 1949, ch. 227, §6, formerly §7, 63 Stat. 211; renumbered §6, Pub. L. 85-507, §21(b)(2), July 7, 1958, 72 Stat. 337; amended Pub. L. 103-178, title V, §501(2), Dec. 3, 1993, 107 Stat. 2038; Pub. L. 105-272, title IV, §403(a)(2), Oct. 20, 1998, 112 Stat. 2404; Pub. L. 108-177, title III, §377(b)(2), Dec. 13, 2003, 117 Stat. 2630; Pub. L. 108-458, title