

versities, and the private agribusiness sector, as appropriate, to design and administer training programs to accomplish the objectives of the program established under this section.

(f) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated without fiscal year limitation such sums as may be necessary to carry out the program established under this section, except that the amount of such funds in any fiscal year shall not exceed—

- (1) for eligible countries that meet the requirements of subsection (b)(1), \$4,000,000;
- (2) for eligible countries that meet the requirements of subsection (b)(2), \$3,000,000; and
- (3) for eligible countries that meet the requirements of subsection (b)(3), \$6,000,000.

(g) Complementary funds

If the Secretary of Agriculture determines that it is advisable in furtherance of the purposes of the program established under this section, the Secretary may accept money, funds, property, and services of every kind by gift, devise, bequest, grant, or otherwise, and may, in any manner, dispose of all such holdings and use the receipts generated from such disposition as general program funds under this section. All funds so designated for the program established under this section shall remain available until expended.

(Pub. L. 101-624, title XV, §1543, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3694; Pub. L. 102-237, title X, §1002, Dec. 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 1894; Pub. L. 102-511, title VII, §705, Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3349; Pub. L. 104-127, title II, §277(b), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 978; Pub. L. 115-334, title III, §§3201(b)(3)(B), 3305, Dec. 20, 2018, 132 Stat. 4616, 4619.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 1542(e), referred to in subsec. (b)(5), is section 1542(e) of Pub. L. 101-624, which is set out as a note under section 5622 of this title.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Agricultural Development and Trade Act of 1990, and also as part of the Food, Agriculture, Conservation, and Trade Act of 1990, and not as part of the National Agricultural Research, Extension, and Teaching Policy Act of 1977 which comprises this chapter.

AMENDMENTS

2018—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 115-334, §3305(1), substituted “for study—” for “for study in the United States.” and added pars. (1) and (2).

Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 115-334, §3201(b)(3)(B), substituted “section 1542(e)” for “section 1542(f)”.

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 115-334, §3305(2)(A), inserted “(which may include agricultural extension services)” after “agricultural systems”.

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 115-334, §3305(2)(B), inserted dash after “enhance” and subpar. (A) designation before “trade” and added subpar. (B).

Subsec. (f)(1). Pub. L. 115-334, §3305(3)(A), substituted “\$4,000,000” for “\$3,000,000”.

Subsec. (f)(2). Pub. L. 115-334, §3305(3)(B), substituted “\$3,000,000” for “\$2,000,000”.

Subsec. (f)(3). Pub. L. 115-334, §3305(3)(C), substituted “\$6,000,000” for “\$5,000,000”.

1996—Pub. L. 104-127, §277(b)(1), in section catchline, substituted “middle income countries, emerging democracies, and emerging markets” for “middle income countries and emerging democracies”.

Subsec. (b)(5). Pub. L. 104-127, §277(b)(2), added par. (5).

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 104-127, §277(b)(3), substituted “food and fiber needs” for “food needs”.

1992—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-511, §705(a)(1), struck out “middle income countries and emerging democracies” after “fellowship program for” and inserted “(as determined under subsection (b))” after “eligible countries”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-511, §705(a)(2), substituted “described in any of the following paragraphs” for “that meet the following requirements” in introductory provisions and added par. (4).

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 102-511, §705(b), inserted at end “The Secretary may provide fellowships under the program authorized by this section to private agricultural producers from eligible countries.”

1991—Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 102-237 substituted “program” for “Program”.

§ 3294. Center For North American Studies

(a) Establishment

The Secretary of Agriculture shall establish a center, to be known as the Center For North American Studies, whose primary purpose shall be to promote better agricultural relationships among Canada, Mexico, and the United States through cooperative study, training, and research.

(b) Location

The Institute shall be located at an institution of higher education or at a consortium of such institutions.

(c) Authorization of appropriations

To carry out this section, there are authorized to be appropriated \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 1994 and such sums as may necessary¹ for each of fiscal years 1995 and 1996.

(Pub. L. 102-532, §4, Oct. 27, 1992, 106 Stat. 3512.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Enterprise for the Americas Initiative Act of 1992, and not as part of the National Agricultural Research, Extension, and Teaching Policy Act of 1977 which comprises this chapter.

§ 3295. International Agricultural Education Fellowship Program

(a) Fellowship program establishment

The Secretary shall establish a fellowship program to be known as the International Agricultural Education Fellowship Program to provide fellowships to citizens of the United States to assist eligible countries in developing school-based agricultural education and youth extension programs.

(b) Eligible country described

For purposes of this section, an eligible country is a developing country, as determined by the Secretary using a gross national income per capita test selected by the Secretary.

(c) Purpose of fellowships

The goals of providing a fellowship under this section are to—

- (1) develop globally minded United States agriculturists with experience living abroad;
- (2) focus on meeting the food and fiber needs of the domestic population of eligible countries; and

¹ So in original. Probably should be “may be necessary”.