

30, 1981, \$5,000,000 for each of the fiscal years ending September 30, 1982, and September 30, 1983, \$5,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1984, \$5,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1985, \$6,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1986, \$7,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987, and \$8,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988, to carry out the purposes of this subchapter. Funds appropriated under this paragraph shall be available for obligation until the last day of the fiscal year after the year for which such funds are authorized."

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 101-624, §1601(e)(2)-(4), redesignated subsec. (c) as (b) and substituted "subsection (a)" for "subsections (a) and (b)", and struck out former subsec. (b) which read as follows: "There is authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Commerce \$2,500,000 for each of the fiscal years ending September 30, 1980, and September 30, 1981, \$5,000,000 for each of the fiscal years ending September 30, 1982, and September 30, 1983, \$2,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1984, \$3,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1985, \$3,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1986, \$4,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987, and \$4,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988, to carry out the purposes of this subchapter. Funds appropriated under this paragraph shall be available for obligation until the last day of the fiscal year after the year for which such funds are authorized."

Subsecs. (c) to (e). Pub. L. 101-624, §1601(e)(4), redesignated subsec. (c) to (e) as (b) to (d), respectively.

1984—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 98-284, §15(a), inserted "\$5,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1984, \$5,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1985, \$6,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1986, \$7,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987, and \$8,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988," and struck out "and" after "1981,".

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 98-284, §15(b), inserted "\$2,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1984, \$3,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1985, \$3,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1986, \$4,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987, and \$4,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988," and struck out "and" after "1981,".

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 98-284, §15(c), added subsec. (e).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

CHAPTER 9—PACKERS AND STOCKYARDS

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL DEFINITIONS

- Sec. 181. Short title.
- 182. Definitions.
- 183. When transaction deemed in commerce; "State" defined.

SUBCHAPTER II—PACKERS GENERALLY

PART A—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 191. "Packer" defined.
- 192. Unlawful practices enumerated.
- 193. Procedure before Secretary for violations.
- 194. Conclusiveness of order; appeal and review.
- 195. Punishment for violation of order.
- 196. Statutory trust established; livestock.
- 197. Statutory trust established; poultry.
- 197a. Production contracts.
- 197b. Choice of law and venue.
- 197c. Arbitration.

PART B—SWINE PACKER MARKETING CONTRACTS

- 198. Definitions.

- Sec. 198a. Swine packer marketing contracts offered to producers.
- 198b. Report on the Secretary's jurisdiction, power, duties, and authorities.

SUBCHAPTER III—STOCKYARDS AND STOCKYARD DEALERS

- 201. "Stockyard owner"; "stockyard services"; "market agency"; "dealer"; defined.
- 202. "Stockyard" defined; determination by Secretary as to particular yard.
- 203. Activity as stockyard dealer or market agency; benefits to business and welfare of stockyard; registration; penalty for failure to register.
- 204. Bond and suspension of registrants.
- 205. General duty as to services; revocation of registration.
- 206. Rates and charges generally; discrimination.
- 207. Schedule of rates.
- 208. Unreasonable or discriminatory practices generally; rights of stockyard owner of management and regulation.
- 209. Liability to individuals for violations; enforcement generally.
- 210. Proceedings before Secretary for violations.
- 211. Order of Secretary as to charges or practices; prescribing rates and practices generally.
- 212. Prescribing rates and practices to prevent discrimination between intrastate and interstate commerce.
- 213. Prevention of unfair, discriminatory, or deceptive practices.
- 214. Effective date of orders.
- 215. Failure to obey orders; punishment.
- 216. Proceedings to enforce orders; injunction.
- 217. Proceedings for suspension of orders.
- 217a. Fees for inspection of brands or marks.

SUBCHAPTER IV—LIVE POULTRY DEALERS AND HANDLERS

218 to 218d. Repealed.

SUBCHAPTER V—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 221. Accounts and records of business; punishment for failure to keep.
- 222. Federal Trade Commission powers adopted for enforcement of chapter.
- 223. Responsibility of principal for act or omission of agent.
- 224. Attorney General to institute court proceedings for enforcement.
- 225. Laws unaffected.
- 226. Powers of Interstate Commerce Commission unaffected.
- 227. Powers of Federal Trade Commission and Secretary of Agriculture.
- 228. Authority of Secretary.
- 228a. Authority of Secretary to request temporary injunction or restraining order.
- 228b. Prompt payment for purchase of livestock.
- 228b-1. Final date for making payment to cash seller or poultry grower.
- 228b-2. Violations by live poultry dealers.
- 228b-3. Judicial review of order regarding live poultry dealer.
- 228b-4. Violation of final order by live poultry dealer; penalty.
- 228c. Federal preemption of State and local requirements.
- 228d. Annual assessment of cattle and hog industries.
- 229, 229a. Repealed.
- 229b. Right to discuss terms of contract.
- 229c. Separability.

SUBCHAPTER VI—CHARGE FOR INSPECTION

- 231. Omitted.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Functions of Bureau of Animal Industry transferred to Secretary of Agriculture by 1947 Reorg. Plan No. 1,