

(A) whether the interstate branch or branches of the out-of-State bank were formerly part of a failed or failing depository institution;

(B) whether the interstate branch was acquired under circumstances where there was a low loan-to-deposit ratio because of the nature of the acquired institution's business or loan portfolio;

(C) whether the interstate branch or branches of the out-of-State bank have a higher concentration of commercial or credit card lending, trust services, or other specialized activities;

(D) the ratings received by the out-of-State bank under the Community Reinvestment Act of 1977 [12 U.S.C. 2901 et seq.];

(E) economic conditions, including the level of loan demand, within the communities served by the interstate branch or branches of the out-of-State bank; and

(F) the safe and sound operation and condition of the out-of-State bank.

### (3) Branch closing procedure

#### (A) Notice required

Before exercising any authority under paragraph (1)(B)(i), the appropriate Federal banking agency shall issue to the bank a notice of the agency's intention to close an interstate branch or branches and shall schedule a hearing.

#### (B) Hearing

Section 1818(h) of this title shall apply to any proceeding brought under this paragraph.

### (d) Application

This section shall apply with respect to any interstate branch established or acquired in a host State pursuant to this title<sup>1</sup> or any amendment made by this title<sup>1</sup> to any other provision of law.

### (e) Definitions

For the purposes of this section, the following definitions shall apply:

#### (1) Appropriate Federal banking agency, bank, State, and State bank

The terms "appropriate Federal banking agency", "bank", "State", and "State bank" have the same meanings as in section 1813 of this title.

#### (2) Home State

The term "home State" means—

(A) in the case of a national bank, the State in which the main office of the bank is located; and

(B) in the case of a State bank, the State by which the bank is chartered.

#### (3) Host State

The term "host State" means a State in which a bank establishes a branch other than the home State of the bank.

#### (4) Interstate branch

The term "interstate branch" means a branch established pursuant to this title<sup>1</sup> or any amendment made by this title<sup>1</sup> to any

other provision of law and any branch of a bank controlled by an out-of-State bank holding company (as defined in section 1841(o)(7) of this title).

### (5) Out-of-State bank

The term "out-of-State bank" means, with respect to any State, a bank the home State of which is another State and, for purposes of this section, includes a foreign bank, the home State of which is another State.

(Pub. L. 103-328, title I, §109, Sept. 29, 1994, 108 Stat. 2362; Pub. L. 106-102, title I, §106, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1359.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This title, referred to in subsecs. (a), (d), and (e)(4), is title I of Pub. L. 103-328, Sept. 29, 1994, 108 Stat. 2339, which enacted this section and sections 43, 215a-1, and 1831u of this title, amended sections 30, 36, 215, 215a, 215b, 1462a, 1820, 1828, 1831a, 1831r-1, 1841, 1842, 1846, 2906, 3103 to 3105, and 3106a of this title and section 1927 of Title 7, Agriculture, enacted provisions set out as notes under sections 215, 1811, 1828, 3104, 3105, and 3107 of this title and section 1927 of Title 7, and amended provisions set out as a note under section 1811 of this title. For complete classification of this title to the Code, see Tables.

The Community Reinvestment Act of 1977, referred to in subsec. (c)(2)(D), is title VIII of Pub. L. 95-128, Oct. 12, 1977, 91 Stat. 1147, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 30 (§2901 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2901 of this title and Tables.

#### CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Riegle-Neal Interstate Banking and Branching Efficiency Act of 1994, and not as part of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act which comprises this chapter.

#### AMENDMENTS

1999—Subsec. (e)(4), Pub. L. 106-102 inserted before period at end "and any branch of a bank controlled by an out-of-State bank holding company (as defined in section 1841(o)(7) of this title)".

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1999 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 106-102 effective 120 days after Nov. 12, 1999, see section 161 of Pub. L. 106-102, set out as a note under section 24 of this title.

## CHAPTER 17—BANK HOLDING COMPANIES

Sec. 1841.	Definitions.
1842.	Acquisition of bank shares or assets.
1843.	Interests in nonbanking organizations.
1844.	Administration.
1845.	Repealed.
1846.	Reservation of rights to States.
1847.	Penalties.
1848.	Judicial review.
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1849.	Saving provision.
1850.	Acquisition of subsidiary and tying arrangement: Federal Reserve Board proceedings; application for authorization; competitor as party in interest and person aggrieved; judicial review.
1850a.	Securities holding companies.
1851.	Prohibitions on proprietary trading and certain relationships with hedge funds and private equity funds.
1852.	Concentration limits on large financial firms.

### § 1841. Definitions

(a)(1) Except as provided in paragraph (5) of this subsection, "bank holding company" means