

the name of the post-transaction third party in a manner that clearly differentiates the post-transaction third party seller from the initial merchant; and

(C) the cost of such goods or services; and

(2) the post-transaction third party seller has received the express informed consent for the charge from the consumer whose credit card, debit card, bank account, or other financial account will be charged by—

(A) obtaining from the consumer—

(i) the full account number of the account to be charged; and

(ii) the consumer's name and address and a means to contact the consumer; and

(B) requiring the consumer to perform an additional affirmative action, such as clicking on a confirmation button or checking a box that indicates the consumer's consent to be charged the amount disclosed.

**(b) Prohibition on data-pass used to facilitate certain deceptive Internet sales transactions**

It shall be unlawful for an initial merchant to disclose a credit card, debit card, bank account, or other financial account number, or to disclose other billing information that is used to charge a customer of the initial merchant, to any post-transaction third party seller for use in an Internet-based sale of any goods or services from that post-transaction third party seller.

**(c) Application with other law**

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to supersede, modify, or otherwise affect the requirements of the Electronic Funds<sup>1</sup> Transfer Act (15 U.S.C. 1693 et seq.) or any regulation promulgated thereunder.

**(d) Definitions**

In this section:

**(1) Initial merchant**

The term "initial merchant" means a person that has obtained a consumer's billing information directly from the consumer through an Internet transaction initiated by the consumer.

**(2) Post-transaction third party seller**

The term "post-transaction third party seller" means a person that—

(A) sells, or offers for sale, any good or service on the Internet;

(B) solicits the purchase of such goods or services on the Internet through an initial merchant after the consumer has initiated a transaction with the initial merchant; and

(C) is not—

(i) the initial merchant;

(ii) a subsidiary or corporate affiliate of the initial merchant; or

(iii) a successor of an entity described in clause (i) or (ii).

(Pub. L. 111-345, § 3, Dec. 29, 2010, 124 Stat. 3619.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Electronic Fund Transfer Act, referred to in subsec. (c), is title IX of Pub. L. 90-321, as added by Pub.

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be "Fund".

L. 95-630, title XX, § 2001, Nov. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 3728, which is classified generally to subchapter VI (§ 1693 et seq.) of chapter 41 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1601 of this title and Tables.

**§ 8403. Negative option marketing on the Internet**

It shall be unlawful for any person to charge or attempt to charge any consumer for any goods or services sold in a transaction effected on the Internet through a negative option feature (as defined in the Federal Trade Commission's Telemarketing Sales Rule in part 310 of title 16, Code of Federal Regulations), unless the person—

(1) provides text that clearly and conspicuously discloses all material terms of the transaction before obtaining the consumer's billing information;

(2) obtains a consumer's express informed consent before charging the consumer's credit card, debit card, bank account, or other financial account for products or services through such transaction; and

(3) provides simple mechanisms for a consumer to stop recurring charges from being placed on the consumer's credit card, debit card, bank account, or other financial account.

(Pub. L. 111-345, § 4, Dec. 29, 2010, 124 Stat. 3620.)

**§ 8404. Enforcement by Federal Trade Commission**

**(a) In general**

Violation of this chapter or any regulation prescribed under this chapter shall be treated as a violation of a rule under section 18 of the Federal Trade Commission Act (15 U.S.C. 57a) regarding unfair or deceptive acts or practices. The Federal Trade Commission shall enforce this chapter in the same manner, by the same means, and with the same jurisdiction, powers, and duties as though all applicable terms and provisions of the Federal Trade Commission Act (15 U.S.C. 41 et seq.) were incorporated into and made a part of this chapter.

**(b) Penalties**

Any person who violates this chapter or any regulation prescribed under this chapter shall be subject to the penalties and entitled to the privileges and immunities provided in the Federal Trade Commission Act as though all applicable terms and provisions of the Federal Trade Commission Act were incorporated in and made part of this chapter.

**(c) Authority preserved**

Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the authority of the Commission under any other provision of law.

(Pub. L. 111-345, § 5, Dec. 29, 2010, 124 Stat. 3620.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Federal Trade Commission Act, referred to in subsecs. (a) and (b), is act Sept. 26, 1914, ch. 311, 38 Stat. 717, which is classified generally to subchapter I (§ 41 et seq.) of chapter 2 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 58 of this title and Tables.

**§ 8405. Enforcement by State attorneys general****(a) Right of action**

Except as provided in subsection (e), the attorney general of a State, or other authorized State officer, alleging a violation of this chapter or any regulation issued under this chapter that affects or may affect such State or its residents may bring an action on behalf of the residents of the State in any United States district court for the district in which the defendant is found, resides, or transacts business, or wherever venue is proper under section 1391 of title 28, to obtain appropriate injunctive relief.

**(b) Notice to Commission required**

A State shall provide prior written notice to the Federal Trade Commission of any civil action under subsection (a) together with a copy of its complaint, except that if it is not feasible for the State to provide such prior notice, the State shall provide such notice immediately upon instituting such action.

**(c) Intervention by the Commission**

The Commission may intervene in such civil action and upon intervening—

- (1) be heard on all matters arising in such civil action; and
- (2) file petitions for appeal of a decision in such civil action.

**(d) Construction**

Nothing in this section shall be construed—

- (1) to prevent the attorney general of a State, or other authorized State officer, from exercising the powers conferred on the attorney general, or other authorized State officer, by the laws of such State; or
- (2) to prohibit the attorney general of a State, or other authorized State officer, from proceeding in State or Federal court on the basis of an alleged violation of any civil or criminal statute of that State.

**(e) Limitation**

No separate suit shall be brought under this section if, at the time the suit is brought, the same alleged violation is the subject of a pending action by the Federal Trade Commission or the United States under this chapter.

(Pub. L. 111–345, § 6, Dec. 29, 2010, 124 Stat. 3621.)

**CHAPTER 111—WEATHER RESEARCH AND FORECASTING INNOVATION**

Sec.

8501. Definitions.

**SUBCHAPTER I—UNITED STATES WEATHER RESEARCH AND FORECASTING IMPROVEMENT**

8511. Public safety priority.
8512. Weather research and forecasting innovation.
8513. Tornado warning improvement and extension program.
8514. Hurricane forecast improvement program.
8515. Weather research and development planning.
8516. Observing system planning.
8517. Observing System Simulation Experiments.
8518. Computing resource efficiency improvement and annual report.
8519. Authorization of appropriations.
8520. United States Weather Research Program.
8521. Weather and climate information in agriculture.

Sec.

**SUBCHAPTER II—WEATHER SATELLITE AND DATA INNOVATION**

8531. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration satellite and data management.
8532. Commercial weather data.
8533. Unnecessary duplication.
- SUBCHAPTER III—FEDERAL WEATHER COORDINATION**
8541. Environmental Information Services Working Group.
8542. Interagency weather research and forecast innovation coordination.
8543. Office of Oceanic and Atmospheric Research and National Weather Service exchange program.
8544. Visiting fellows at National Weather Service.
8545. Warning coordination meteorologists at weather forecast offices of National Weather Service.
8546. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Weather Ready All Hazards Award Program.
8547. Report on contract positions at National Weather Service.
8548. Weather enterprise outreach.
8549. Hurricane hunter aircraft.
8550. Improvements to Cooperative Observer Program of National Weather Service.

**§ 8501. Definitions**

In this chapter:

**(1) Seasonal**

The term “seasonal” means the time range between 3 months and 2 years.

**(2) State**

The term “State” means a State, a territory, or possession of the United States, including a Commonwealth, or the District of Columbia.

**(3) Subseasonal**

The term “subseasonal” means the time range between 2 weeks and 3 months.

**(4) Under Secretary**

The term “Under Secretary” means the Under Secretary of Commerce for Oceans and Atmosphere.

**(5) Weather industry and weather enterprise**

The terms “weather industry” and “weather enterprise” are interchangeable in this chapter, and include individuals and organizations from public, private, and academic sectors that contribute to the research, development, and production of weather forecast products, and primary consumers of these weather forecast products.

(Pub. L. 115–25, § 2, Apr. 18, 2017, 131 Stat. 92.)

**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

This chapter, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 115–25, April 18, 2017, 131 Stat. 91, known as the Weather Research and Forecasting Innovation Act of 2017, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out below and Tables.

**SHORT TITLE OF 2019 AMENDMENT**

Pub. L. 115–423, § 1, Jan. 7, 2019, 132 Stat. 5454, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 8550 of this title and section 4010 of Title 33, Navigation and Navigable Wa-