EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111–203 effective 1 day after July 21, 2010, except as otherwise provided, see section 4 of Pub. L. 111–203, set out as an Effective Date note under section 5301 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of functions of Securities and Exchange Commission, with certain exceptions, to Chairman of such Commission, see Reorg. Plan No. 10 of 1950, §§1, 2, eff. May 24, 1950, 15 F.R. 3175, 64 Stat. 1265, set out under section 78d of this title.

§ 77xxx. Unlawful representations

It shall be unlawful for any person in offering, selling or issuing any security to represent or imply in any manner whatsoever that any action or failure to act by the Commission in the administration of this subchapter means that the Commission has in any way passed upon the merits of, or given approval to, any trustee, indenture or security, or any transaction or transactions therein, or that any such action or failure to act with regard to any statement or report filed with or examined by the Commission pursuant to this subchapter or any rule, regulation, or order thereunder, has the effect of a finding by the Commission that such statement or report is true and accurate on its face or that it is not false or misleading.

(May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title III, §324, as added Aug. 3, 1939, ch. 411, 53 Stat. 1176; amended Aug. 10, 1954, ch. 667, title III, §305, 68 Stat. 688.)

AMENDMENTS

1954—Act Aug. 10, 1954, substituted "offering, selling, or issuing" for "issuing or selling".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1954 AMENDMENT

Amendment by act Aug. 10, 1954, effective 60 days after Aug. 10, 1954, see note under section 77b of this

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of functions of Securities and Exchange Commission, with certain exceptions, to Chairman of such Commission, see Reorg. Plan No. 10 of 1950, §§1, 2, eff. May 24, 1950, 15 F.R. 3175, 64 Stat. 1265, set out under section 78d of this title.

§77yyy. Penalties

Any person who willfully violates any provision of this subchapter or any rule, regulation, or order thereunder, or any person who willfully, in any application, report, or document filed or required to be filed under the provisions of this subchapter or any rule, regulation, or order thereunder, makes any untrue statement of a material fact or omits to state any material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading, shall upon conviction be fined not more than \$10,000 or imprisoned not more than five years, or both.

(May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title III, §325, as added Aug. 3, 1939, ch. 411, 53 Stat. 1177; amended Pub. L. 94-29, §27(d), June 4, 1975, 89 Stat. 163.)

AMENDMENTS

1975—Pub. L. 94-29 substituted "\$10,000" for "\$5,000".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1975 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 94–29 effective June 4, 1975, see section 31(a) of Pub. L. 94–29, set out as a note under section 78b of this title.

§ 77zzz. Effect on existing law

Except as otherwise expressly provided, nothing in this subchapter shall affect (1) the jurisdiction of the Commission under the Securities Act of 1933 [15 U.S.C. 77a et seq.] or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 [15 U.S.C. 78a et seq.] over any person, security, or contract, or (2) the rights, obligations, duties, or liabilities of any person under such acts; nor shall anything in this subchapter affect the jurisdiction of any other commission, board, agency, or officer of the United States or of any State or political subdivision of any State, over any person or security, insofar as such jurisdiction does not conflict with any provision of this subchapter or any rule, regulation, or order thereunder.

(May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title III, §326, as added Aug. 3, 1939, ch. 411, 53 Stat. 1177; amended Pub. L. 111–203, title IX, §986(b)(6), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1936.)

References in Text

The Securities Act of 1933, referred to in text, is act May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title I, 48 Stat. 74, which is classified generally to subchapter I (§77a et seq.) of this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 77a of this title and Tables.

The Securities Exchange Act of 1934, referred to in text, is act June 6, 1934, ch. 404, 48 Stat. 881, which is classified principally to chapter 2B (§78a et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 78a of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2010—Pub. L. 111-203 substituted "Securities Act of 1933 or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934" for "Securities Act of 1933, or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or the Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935,".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111–203 effective 1 day after July 21, 2010, except as otherwise provided, see section 4 of Pub. L. 111–203, set out as an Effective Date note under section 5301 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

For transfer of functions of Securities and Exchange Commission, with certain exceptions, to Chairman of such Commission, see Reorg. Plan No. 10 of 1950, §§1, 2, eff. May 24, 1950, 15 F.R. 3175, 64 Stat. 1265, set out under section 78d of this title.

§ 77aaaa. Contrary stipulations void

Any condition, stipulation, or provision binding any person to waive compliance with any provision of this subchapter or with any rule, regulation, or order thereunder shall be void.

(May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title III, $\S 327$, as added Aug. 3, 1939, ch. 411, 53 Stat. 1177.)

§ 77bbbb. Separability

If any provision of this subchapter or the application of such provision to any person or circumstance shall be held invalid, the remainder of the subchapter and the application of such provision to persons or circumstances other

Sec.

78p.

78o-11.

Credit risk retention.

Directors, officers, and principal stockhold-

than those as to which it is held invalid shall not be affected thereby.

(May 27, 1933, ch. 38, title III, §328, as added Aug. 3, 1939, ch. 411, 53 Stat. 1177.)

CHAPTER 2B—SECURITIES EXCHANGES

Sec.	
	Short title.
78a. 78b.	Necessity for regulation.
78c.	Definitions and application.
78c-1.	Swap agreements.
78c-2.	Securities-related derivatives.
78c–3. 78c–4.	Clearing for security-based swaps.
78c–5.	Security-based swap execution facilities. Segregation of assets held as collateral in se-
100-5.	
704	curity-based swap transactions.
78d.	Securities and Exchange Commission.
78d–1. 78d–2.	Delegation of functions by Commission.
78ú–∠.	Transfer of functions with respect to assign-
70.1.0	ment of personnel to chairman.
78d–3.	Appearance and practice before the Commis-
E0.1.4	sion.
78d–4.	Additional duties of Inspector General.
78d–5.	Deadline for completing enforcement inves-
	tigations and compliance examinations and
	inspections.
78d–6.	Report and certification of internal super-
	visory controls.
78d–7.	Triennial report on personnel management.
78d–8.	Annual financial controls audit.
78d–9.	Report on oversight of national securities as-
	sociations.
78e.	Transactions on unregistered exchanges.
78f.	National securities exchanges.
78g.	Margin requirements.
78h.	Restrictions on borrowing and lending by
	members, brokers, and dealers.
78i.	Manipulation of security prices.
78j.	Manipulative and deceptive devices.
78j–1.	Audit requirements.
78j–2.	Position limits and position accountability
	for security-based swaps and large trader
	reporting.
78j–3.	Compensation committees.
70: 4	
78j–4.	Recovery of erroneously awarded compensa-
76J-4.	Recovery of erroneously awarded compensation policy.
78j-4. 78k.	
v	tion policy.
v	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers.
78k.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers,
78k.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities.
78k. 78k–1.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities.
78k. 78k–1. 78 <i>l</i> .	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors.
78k. 78k–1. 78 <i>l</i> .	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges
78k. 78k–1. 78 <i>l</i> . 78 <i>l</i> –1.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 781 of this title. Periodical and other reports.
78k. 78k–1. 78 <i>l</i> . 78 <i>l</i> –1.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 781 of this title.
78k. 78k–1. 78 <i>l</i> . 78 <i>l</i> –1.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 78l of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain secu-
78k. 78k–1. 78 <i>l</i> . 78 <i>l</i> –1. 78m.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 78/ of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps. Reporting requirements regarding coal or
78k. 78k–1. 78 <i>l</i> . 78 <i>l</i> –1. 78m.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 78I of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps.
78k. 78k-1. 78l. 78l-1. 78m. 78m-1.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 781 of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps. Reporting requirements regarding coal or other mine safety. Proxies.
78k. 78k-1. 78l. 78l-1. 78m. 78m-1. 78m-2.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 78 <i>l</i> of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps. Reporting requirements regarding coal or other mine safety.
78k. 78k-1. 78l. 78l-1. 78m. 78m-1. 78m-2.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 78l of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps. Reporting requirements regarding coal or other mine safety. Proxies. Shareholder approval of executive compensation.
78k. 78k-1. 78l. 78l-1. 78m. 78m-1. 78m-2. 78n.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 78/ of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps. Reporting requirements regarding coal or other mine safety. Proxies. Shareholder approval of executive compensation. Corporate governance.
78k. 78k-1. 78l. 78l-1. 78m. 78m-1. 78m-2. 78n. 78n-1.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 78l of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps. Reporting requirements regarding coal or other mine safety. Proxies. Shareholder approval of executive compensation.
78k. 78k-1. 78l. 78l-1. 78m-1. 78m-2. 78n-1. 78n-2. 78n-2. 78n-8n-1.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 78l of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps. Reporting requirements regarding coal or other mine safety. Proxies. Shareholder approval of executive compensation. Corporate governance. Registration and regulation of brokers and dealers.
78k. 78k-1. 78l. 78l-1. 78m. 78m-1. 78m-2. 78n. 78n-1.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 781 of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps. Reporting requirements regarding coal or other mine safety. Proxies. Shareholder approval of executive compensation. Corporate governance. Registration and regulation of brokers and dealers. Brokers deemed to be registered.
78k. 78k-1. 78l. 78l-1. 78m. 78m-1. 78m-2. 78n. 78n-2. 78n. 78n-1.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 78l of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps. Reporting requirements regarding coal or other mine safety. Proxies. Shareholder approval of executive compensation. Corporate governance. Registration and regulation of brokers and dealers.
78k. 78k-1. 78l. 78l-1. 78m. 78m-1. 78m-2. 78n. 78n-2. 78n. 78n-1.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 781 of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps. Reporting requirements regarding coal or other mine safety. Proxies. Shareholder approval of executive compensation. Corporate governance. Registration and regulation of brokers and dealers. Brokers deemed to be registered. Liabilities arising prior to amendment unaf-
78k. 78k-1. 78l. 78l-1. 78m-1. 78m-2. 78n-1. 78n-2. 78n-2. 78o-1. 78o-2. 78o-3.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 781 of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps. Reporting requirements regarding coal or other mine safety. Proxies. Shareholder approval of executive compensation. Corporate governance. Registration and regulation of brokers and dealers. Brokers deemed to be registered. Liabilities arising prior to amendment unaffected. Registered securities associations.
78k. 78k-1. 78l. 78l-1. 78m. 78m-1. 78m-2. 78n. 78n-2. 78n-2. 78o-1. 78o-2. 78o-3.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 781 of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps. Reporting requirements regarding coal or other mine safety. Proxies. Shareholder approval of executive compensation. Corporate governance. Registration and regulation of brokers and dealers. Brokers deemed to be registered. Liabilities arising prior to amendment unaffected. Registered securities associations. Municipal securities.
78k. 78k-1. 78l. 78l-1. 78m-1. 78m-2. 78n-1. 78n-2. 78n-2. 78o-1. 78o-2. 78o-3.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 781 of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps. Reporting requirements regarding coal or other mine safety. Proxies. Shareholder approval of executive compensation. Corporate governance. Registration and regulation of brokers and dealers. Brokers deemed to be registered. Liabilities arising prior to amendment unaffected. Registered securities associations.
78k. 78k-1. 78l. 78l. 78m. 78m-1. 78m-2. 78n. 78n-1. 78n-2. 78o-1. 78o-2. 78o-3. 78o-4.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 781 of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps. Reporting requirements regarding coal or other mine safety. Proxies. Shareholder approval of executive compensation. Corporate governance. Registration and regulation of brokers and dealers. Brokers deemed to be registered. Liabilities arising prior to amendment unaffected. Registered securities associations. Municipal securities. Commission Office of Municipal Securities. Government securities brokers and dealers. Securities analysts and research reports.
78k. 78k-1. 78l. 78l-1. 78m. 78m-1. 78m-2. 78n. 78n-1. 78n-2. 78o-1. 78o-2. 78o-3. 78o-4. 78o-4a. 78o-5.	tion policy. Trading by members of exchanges, brokers, and dealers. National market system for securities; securities information processors. Registration requirements for securities. Applications for unlisted trading privileges deemed filed under section 781 of this title. Periodical and other reports. Reporting and recordkeeping for certain security-based swaps. Reporting requirements regarding coal or other mine safety. Proxies. Shareholder approval of executive compensation. Corporate governance. Registration and regulation of brokers and dealers. Brokers deemed to be registered. Liabilities arising prior to amendment unaffected. Registered securities associations. Municipal securities. Commission Office of Municipal Securities. Government securities brokers and dealers.

tical rating organizations.

Study and rulemaking on assigned credit rat-

Registration and regulation of security-based

swap dealers and major security-based swap

Universal ratings symbols.

ings.

participants.

780 - 8.

780-9.

780-10.

```
78q.
          Records and reports.
78q-1.
         National system for clearance and settlement
           of securities transactions.
78q-2.
          Automated quotation systems for penny
78r.
          Liability for misleading statements.
         Registration, responsibilities, and oversight
78s.
           of self-regulatory organizations.
78t.
          Liability of controlling persons and persons
           who aid and abet violations.
78t-1.
         Liability to contemporaneous traders for in-
           sider trading.
78u.
          Investigations and actions.
78u-1.
          Civil penalties for insider trading.
78u-2.
         Civil remedies in administrative proceedings.
          Cease-and-desist proceedings.
78u-3.
78u-4.
          Private securities litigation.
         Application of safe harbor for forward-look-
78u-5.
           ing statements.
          Securities whistleblower incentives and pro-
78u-6.
           tection.
         Implementation and transition provisions for
78u-7.
           whistleblower protection.
78v.
         Hearings by Commission.
78w.
         Rules, regulations, and orders; annual re-
           ports.
78x.
         Public availability of information.
78y.
          Court review of orders and rules.
78z.
          Unlawful representations.
78aa.
          Jurisdiction of offenses and suits.
78aa-1.
         Special provision relating to statute of limi-
           tations on private causes of action.
78bb.
          Effect on existing law.
78cc.
          Validity of contracts.
78dd.
          Foreign securities exchanges.
78dd-1.
          Prohibited foreign trade practices by issuers.
          Prohibited foreign trade practices by domes-
78dd-2.
           tic concerns.
78dd-3.
         Prohibited foreign trade practices by persons
           other than issuers or domestic concerns.
78ee.
         Transaction fees.
78ff.
         Penalties.
          Separability.
78gg.
78hh.
          Effective date.
78hh-1.
          Effective date of certain sections.
78ii, 78jj.
         Omitted or Repealed.
78kk.
          Authorization of appropriations.
          Requirements for the EDGAR system.
78ll.
          General exemptive authority.
78mm.
          Tennessee Valley Authority.
78nn.
          Federal National Mortgage Association, Fed-
7800.
           eral Home Loan Mortgage Corporation,
           Federal Home Loan Banks.
78pp.
         Investor Advisory Committee.
```

§ 78a. Short title

Committee

78qq.

This chapter may be cited as the "Securities Exchange Act of 1934.'

Small Business Capital Formation Advisory

(June 6, 1934, ch. 404, title I, §1, 48 Stat. 881.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "This Act" meaning the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, act June 6, 1934, ch. 404. The act was divided into two titles as follows: "Title I—Regulation of Securities Exchanges" and "Title II—Amendments to Securities Act of 1933." This section was section 1 of title I of the Act, which title, as amended, is set out as sections 78a to 78d–5, 78e to 78l, 78m, 78m–1, 78n to 78o, 78o–3, 78o–4, 780-5 to 780-7, 780-10 to 78u-6, 78v to 78dd-1, 78ee to 78hh, 78mm, 78pp, and 78qq of this title. Sections 78kk, 78ll, 78nn, and 7800 of this title, which were directed to be