- (F) trade associations and other contact points; and
- (3) foreign countries generally, such as—
  - (A) the general economic conditions;
  - (B) common business practices;
- (C) significant tariff and trade barriers;
- (D) other significant laws and regulations regarding imports, licensing, and the protection of intellectual property:
- (4) export financing information, including the availability, through public sources of funds for United States exporters and foreign competitors:
- (5) transactions involving barter and countertrade; and
- (6) any other similar information, that the Secretary determines to be useful in carrying out the purposes of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 100–418, title V,  $\S5406,$  Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1464.)

### § 4907. Operation of Data Bank

The Secretary shall manage the Data Bank to provide the most appropriate data retrieval system or systems possible. Such system or systems shall—

- (1) be designed to utilize data processing and retrieval technology in monitoring, organizing, analyzing, and disseminating the data and information contained in the Data Bank;
- (2) use the most effective and meaningful means of organizing and making such information available to—
  - (A) United States Government policy-makers;
    - (B) United States business firms;
    - (C) United States workers;
    - (D) United States industry associations;
    - (E) United States agricultural interests;
  - (F) State and local economic development agencies; and
  - (G) other interested United States persons who could benefit from such information;
- (3) be of such quality and timeliness and in such form as to assist coordinated trade strategies for the United States; and
- (4) facilitate dissemination of information through nonprofit organizations with significant outreach programs which complement the regional outreach programs of the United States and Foreign Commercial Service.

(Pub. L. 100–418, title V, §5407, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1466.)

## § 4908. Information on service sector

## (a) Service sector information

The Secretary shall ensure that, to the extent possible, there is included in the Data Bank information on service sector economic activity that is as complete and timely as information on economic activity in the merchandise sector.

#### (b) Survey

The Secretary shall undertake a new benchmark survey of service transactions, including transactions with respect to—

(1) banking services;

- (2) information services, including computer software services;
  - (3) brokerage services;
  - (4) transportation services;
  - (5) travel services;
  - (6) engineering services;
  - (7) construction services; and
  - (8) health services.

#### (c) General information and index of leading indicators

The Secretary shall provide—

- (1) not less than once a year, comprehensive information on the service sector of the economy; and
- (2) an index of leading indicators which includes the measurement of service sector activity in direct proportion to the contribution of the service sector to the gross national product of the United States.

(Pub. L. 100–418, title V, §5408, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1466.)

#### § 4909. Exclusion of information

The Data Bank shall not include any information—

- (1) the disclosure of which to the public is prohibited under any other provision of law or otherwise authorized to be withheld under other provision of law; or
- (2) that is specifically authorized under criteria established by statute or an Executive order not to be disclosed in the interest of national defense or foreign policy and are in fact properly classified pursuant to such Executive order.

(Pub. L. 100–418, title V, §5409, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1467.)

# § 4910. Nonduplication

The Secretary shall ensure that information systems created or developed pursuant to this chapter do not unnecessarily duplicate information systems available from other Federal agencies or from the private sector.

(Pub. L. 100-418, title V, §5410, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1467.)

# §4911. Collection of data

Except as provided in section 4908 of this title, nothing in this chapter shall be considered to grant independent authority to the Federal Government to collect any data or information from individuals or entities outside of the Federal Government.

(Pub. L. 100-418, title V, §5411, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1467.)

# § 4912. Fees and access

The Secretary shall provide reasonable public services and access (including electronic access) to any information maintained as part of the Data Bank and may charge reasonable fees consistent with section 552 of title 5.

(Pub. L. 100-418, title V, §5412, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1467.)