(A) costs or performance of response actions required under the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980 (42 U.S.C. 9601 et seq.) at or related to the Recreation Area; or

(B) costs, penalties, fines, or performance of actions related to noncompliance with any environmental law at or related to the Recreation Area or related to the presence, release, or threat of release of any hazardous substance, pollutant, or contaminant, hazardous waste, hazardous material, or petroleum product or derivative of a petroleum product of any kind at or related to the Recreation Area, including contamination resulting from migration.

#### (4) No effect on responsibilities or liabilities

Except as provided in paragraph (3), nothing in this subchapter affects, modifies, amends, repeals, alters, limits or otherwise changes, directly or indirectly, the responsibilities or liabilities under any environmental law with respect to the Secretary.

## (e) Other Federal agencies

Subject to the other provisions of this section, a Federal agency that carried or carries out operations at the Recreation Area resulting in the release or threatened release of a hazardous substance, pollutant, or contaminant, hazardous waste, hazardous material, or petroleum product or derivative of a petroleum product for which that agency would be liable under any environmental law shall pay the costs of related response actions and shall pay the costs of related actions to remediate petroleum products or their derivatives.

(Pub. L. 105–277, div. A, \$101(e) [title V, \$546], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681–231, 2681–320.)

# References in Text

The Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act of 1980, referred to in subsecs. (c) and (d)(1), (3)(A), is Pub. L. 96–510, Dec. 11, 1980, 94 Stat. 2767, as amended, which is classified principally to chapter 103 (§ 9601 et seq.) of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 9601 of Title 42 and Tables.

# $\S 460lll$ -47. Personnel

# (a) In general

# (1) Hiring

Notwithstanding section 3503 of title 5, and subject to paragraph (2), the Secretary may—

- (A) appoint, hire, and discharge officers and employees to administer the Recreation Area; and
- (B) pay the officers and employees at levels that are commensurate with levels at other units of the National Forest System.

# (2) Interim retention of eligible employees

# (A) In general

For a period of not less than 5 months after the effective date of transfer to the Forest Service—

(i) all eligible employees shall be retained in the employment of the Tennessee Valley Authority;

- (ii) those eligible employees shall be considered to be placed on detail to the Secretary and shall be subject to the direction of the Secretary; and
- (iii) the Secretary shall reimburse the Tennessee Valley Authority for the amount of the basic pay and all other compensation of those eligible employees.

#### (B) Notice to employees

The Secretary shall provide eligible employees a written notice of not less than 60 days before termination.

#### (C) Termination for cause

Subparagraph (A) does not preclude a termination for cause during the period described in subparagraph (A).

#### (b) Applications for transfer and appointment

An eligible employee shall have the right to apply for employment by the Secretary under procedures for transfer and appointment of Federal employees outside the Department of Agriculture.

# (c) Hiring by Secretary

#### (1) In general

Subject to subsection (b), in filling personnel positions within the Recreation Area, the Secretary shall follow all laws (including regulations) and policies applicable to the Department of Agriculture.

#### (2) Notification and hiring

Notwithstanding paragraph (1), the Secretary—

- (A) shall notify all eligible employees of all openings for positions with the Forest Service at the Recreation Area before notifying other individuals or considering applications by other individuals for the positions; and
- (B) after applications by eligible employees have received consideration, if any positions remain unfilled, shall notify other individuals of the openings.

## (3) Noncompetitive appointments

Notwithstanding any other placement of career transition programs authorized by the Office of Personnel Management of the United States Department of Agriculture, the Secretary may noncompetitively appoint eligible employees to positions in the Recreation Area.

## (4) Period of service

Except to the extent that an eligible employee that is appointed by the Secretary may be otherwise compensated for the period of service as an employee of the Tennessee Valley Authority, that period of service shall be treated as a period of service as an employee of the Secretary for the purposes of probation, career tenure, time-in-grade, and leave.

# (d) Transfer to positions in other units of Tennessee Valley Authority

The Tennessee Valley Authority—

(1) shall notify all eligible employees of all openings for positions in other units of the Tennessee Valley Authority before notifying other individuals or considering applications by other individuals for the positions; and

(2) after applications by eligible employees have received consideration, if any positions remain unfilled, shall notify other individuals of the openings.

# (e) Employee benefit transition

# (1) Memorandum of understanding

#### (A) In general

The Secretary and the heads of the Office of Personnel Management, the Tennessee Valley Authority and the Tennessee Valley Authority Retirement System shall enter into a memorandum of understanding providing for the transition for all eligible employees of compensation made available through the Tennessee Valley Authority Retirement System.

#### (B) Employee participation

In deciding on the terms of the memorandum of understanding, the Secretary and the heads of the Office of Personnel Management, the Tennessee Valley Authority and the Tennessee Valley Authority Retirement System shall meet and consult with and give full consideration to the views of employees and representatives of the employees of the Tennessee Valley Authority.

# (2) Eligible employees that are transferred to other units of TVA

An eligible employee that is transferred to another unit of the Tennessee Valley Authority shall experience no interruption in coverage for or reduction of any retirement, health, leave, or other employee benefit.

# (3) Eligible employees that are hired by the Secretary

## (A) Level of benefits

The Secretary shall provide to an eligible employee that is hired by the Forest Service a level of retirement and health benefits that is equivalent to the level to which the eligible employee would have been entitled if the eligible employee had remained an employee of the Tennessee Valley Authority.

# (B) Transfer of retirement benefits

# (i) In general

Eligible employees hired by the Forest Service shall become members of the Civil Service Retirement System (CSRS) Offset Plan and shall have the option to transfer into the Federal Employees Retirement System (FERS) within six months of their date of transfer. Such employees shall have the option at any time to receive credit in CSRS Offset or FERS for all of their TVA service in accordance with applicable procedures. Any deposits necessary to receive credit for such service shall be considered transfers to a qualified plan for purposes of favorable tax treatment of such amount under title 26.

# (ii) Funding shortfall

# (I) In general

For all eligible employees that are not part of the Civil Service Retirement System, the Tennessee Valley Authority

shall meet any funding shortfall resulting from the transfer of retirement benefits

#### (II) Notification

The Secretary shall notify the Tennessee Valley Authority Board of the cost associated with the transfer of retirement benefits.

#### (III) Payment

The Tennessee Valley Authority shall fully compensate the Secretary for the costs associated with the transfer of retirement benefits.

#### (IV) No interruption

An eligible employee that is hired by the Forest Service and is eligible for Civil Service Retirement shall not experience any interruption in retirement benefits.

# (C) No interruption

An eligible employee that is hired by the Secretary—  $\,$ 

- (i) shall experience no interruption in coverage for any health, leave, or other employee benefit; and
- (ii) shall be entitled to carry over any leave time accumulated during employment by the Tennessee Valley Authority.

#### (D) Period of service

Notwithstanding section 8411(b)(3) of title 5, except to the extent that an eligible employee may be otherwise compensated (including the provision of retirement benefits in accordance with the memorandum of understanding) for the period of service as an employee of the Tennessee Valley Authority, that period of service shall be treated as a period of service as an employee of the U.S. Department of Agriculture for all purposes relating to the Federal employment of the eligible employee.

# (4) Eligible employees that are discharged not for cause

## (A) Level of benefits

The parties to the memorandum of understanding shall have authority to deem any applicable requirement to be met, to make payments to an employee, or take any other action necessary to provide to an eligible employee that is discharged as being excess to the needs of the Tennessee Valley Authority or the Secretary and not for cause and that does not accept an offer of employment from the Secretary, an optimum level of retirement and health benefits that is equivalent to the level that has been afforded employees discharged in previous reductions in force by the Tennessee Valley Authority.

# (B) Minimum benefits

An eligible employee that is discharged as being excess to the needs of the Tennessee Valley Authority or the Secretary and not for cause shall, at a minimum be entitled to—

(i) at the option of the eligible employee—  $\,$ 

- (I) a lump-sum equal to \$1,000, multiplied by the number of years of service of the eligible employee (but not less that \$15,000 nor more than \$25,000);
- (II) a lump-sum payment equal to the amount of pay earned by the eligible employee for the last 26 weeks of the eligible employee's service; or
- (III) the deemed addition of 5 years to the age and the years of service of an eligible employee:
- (ii) 15 months of health benefits for employees and dependents at the same level provided as of the date of transfer pursuant to section 460*lll*-41 of this title:
- (iii) 1 week of pay per year of service as provided by the Tennessee Valley Authority Retirement System;
- (iv) a lump-sum payment of all accumulated annual leave;
- (v) unemployment compensation in accordance with State law;
- (vi) eligible pension benefits as provided by the Tennessee Valley Authority Retirement System; and
- (vii) retraining assistance provided by the Tennessee Valley Authority.

# (C) Shortfall

If the board of directors of the Tennessee Valley Authority Retirement System determines that the cost of providing the benefits described in subparagraphs (A) and (B) would have a negative impact on the overall retirement system, the Tennessee Valley Authority shall be required to meet any funding shortfalls.

(Pub. L. 105–277, div. A, \$101(e) [title V, \$547], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681–231, 2681–321.)

# § 460lll-48. Tennessee Valley Authority transfer costs

Any costs incurred by Tennessee Valley Authority associated with the transfer under this part shall be derived from funding described in section 460*lll*-49 of this title.

(Pub. L. 105–277, div. A, \$101(e) [title V, \$548], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681–231, 2681–325.)

# § 460*lll*-49. Tennessee Valley Authority transfer funding

# (a) In general

The funding described in this section is funding derived from only 1 or more of the following sources:

- (1) Nonpower fund balances and collections.
- (2) Investment returns of the nonpower program.
- (3) Applied programmatic savings in the power and nonpower programs.
- (4) Savings from the suspension of bonuses and awards.
- (5) Savings from reductions in memberships and contributions.
- (6) Increases in collections resulting from nonpower activities, including user fees.
- (7) Increases in charges to private and public utilities both investor and cooperatively owned, as well as to direct load customers.

#### (b) Availability

Funds from the sources described in subsection (a) shall be available notwithstanding section 11, 14, 15, or 29 [16 U.S.C. 831j, 831m, 831n, 831bb] or any other provision of the Tennessee Valley Authority Act of 1933 (16 U.S.C. 831 et seq.) or any provisions of the covenants contained in any power bonds issued by the Tennessee Valley Authority.

#### (c) Sufficiency of savings

The savings from and the revenue adjustment to the budget of the Tennessee Valley Authority for the first fiscal year of the transfer and each fiscal year thereafter shall be sufficient so that the net spending authority and resulting outlays to carry out activities with funding described in subsection (a) shall not exceed \$0 for the first fiscal year of the transfer and each fiscal year thereafter.

# (d) Itemized list of reductions and increased receipts

#### (1) Proposed changes

Not later than 30 days after the date of transfer pursuant to section 460lll-41 of this title, the Chairman of the Tennessee Valley Authority shall submit to the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate an itemized list of the amounts of reductions in spending and increases in receipts that are proposed to be made as a result of activities under this subsection during the first fiscal year of the transfer.

# (2) Actual changes

Not later than 24 months after the effective date of the transfer, the Chairman of the Tennessee Valley Authority shall submit to the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate an itemized list of the amounts of reductions in spending and increases in receipts as a result of activities under this subsection during the first fiscal year of the transfer.

(Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, \$101(e) [title V, \$549], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-231, 2681-325.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Tennessee Valley Authority Act of 1933, referred to in subsec. (b), is act May 18, 1933, ch. 32, 48 Stat. 58, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 12A (§831 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 831 of this title and Tables.

## PART D-FUNDING

# § 460lll-61. Authorization of appropriations

## (a) Agriculture

There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Agriculture such sums as are necessary to—

- (1) permit the Secretary to exercise administrative jurisdiction over the Recreation Area under this subchapter; and
- (2) administer the Recreation Area area as a unit of the National Forest System.

## (b) Interior

There are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of the Interior such sums as are nec-