

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-512 effective Oct. 1, 1990, see section 318 [title IV, § 403] of Pub. L. 101-512, set out as a note under section 951 of this title.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1976 AMENDMENTS

Amendment by Pub. L. 94-555 effective Oct. 1, 1976, see section 303 of Pub. L. 94-555, set out as a note under section 702 of Title 45, Railroads.

Pub. L. 94-462, title I, § 106(b), Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1975, provided that: "The amendments made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall be effective with respect to fiscal year 1977 and succeeding fiscal years."

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1973 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 93-133 effective on and after July 1, 1973, see section 2(b) of Pub. L. 93-133, set out as a note under section 951 of this title.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1970 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 5(a)(4) of Pub. L. 91-346 effective after June 30, 1970, see section 5(d)(3)(A) of Pub. L. 91-346, set out as a note under section 955 of this title.

## SUBCHAPTER II—MUSEUM SERVICES

## §§ 961 to 969. Omitted

## CODIFICATION

The Museum Services Act (Pub. L. 94-462, title II, Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1975, as amended), which was classified to this subchapter (§§ 961 to 963 and 964 to 969), was amended generally by Pub. L. 104-208, div. A, title I, § 101(e) [title VII, § 702], Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-233, 3009-293, and transferred to chapter 72 (§ 9101 et seq.) of this title.

Section 961, Pub. L. 94-462, title II, § 202, Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1975, related to declaration of purpose of this subchapter.

A prior section 961, Pub. L. 89-209, § 12, Sept. 29, 1965, 79 Stat. 854; Pub. L. 90-575, title V, § 501, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1061, related to State educational agencies' acquisition of equipment, remodeling of laboratories, and making loans to strengthen instruction in the humanities and the arts, providing in: subsec. (a) appropriations authorization; subsec. (b) reservation, allotment and reallocation of funds as provided in section 442(a) and (c) of this title; subsec. (c) State plan, submission, requirements, terms and conditions; subsec. (d) approval of State plan by Commissioner, application of section 584(b) and (c) of this title; subsec. (e) payments to States as provided in section 444 of this title; and subsec. (f) administration of loans to schools as provided in section 445 of this title, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 91-230, title VIII, § 807(b), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 192.

Section 962, Pub. L. 94-462, title II, § 203, Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1975; Pub. L. 96-496, title II, § 201(a), Dec. 4, 1980, 94 Stat. 2591; Pub. L. 98-306, § 8, May 31, 1984, 98 Stat. 225, related to establishment of Institute of Museum Services, within National Foundation on Arts and Humanities, consisting of National Museum Services Board and Director of Institute. See sections 9102 and 9103 of this title.

A prior section 962, Pub. L. 89-209, § 13, Sept. 29, 1965, 79 Stat. 855, provided for appropriation to Commissioner of Education of funds for grants and contracts for operation of institutes to strengthen teaching of humanities and the arts, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 93-133, § 2(a)(12), Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 465.

Section 963, Pub. L. 94-462, title II, § 204, Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1975; Pub. L. 96-496, title II, § 201(b), Dec. 4, 1980, 94 Stat. 2592; Pub. L. 98-306, § 9, May 31, 1984, 98 Stat. 225; Pub. L. 99-194, title II, § 201, Dec. 20, 1985, 99 Stat. 1344; Pub. L. 101-512, title III, § 318 [title II, § 201], Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1960, 1974, related to membership, meetings, and functions of National Museum Service Board, and appointment and compensation of Board members.

A prior section 963, Pub. L. 89-209, § 14, Sept. 29, 1965, 79 Stat. 855, requested President to make appointments within ninety days after Sept. 29, 1965, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 93-133, § 2(a)(12), Oct. 19, 1973, 87 Stat. 465.

Section 963a, Pub. L. 98-146, title II, Nov. 4, 1983, 97 Stat. 949, which directed that persons serving on Museum Services Board continue until their successors are qualified for office, was omitted as superseded by former section 963(b) of this title as amended by Pub. L. 98-306. Similar provisions were contained in Pub. L. 97-394, title II, Dec. 30, 1982, 96 Stat. 1994.

Section 964, Pub. L. 94-462, title II, § 205, Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1976; Pub. L. 96-496, title II, § 201(c), Dec. 4, 1980, 94 Stat. 2592; Pub. L. 98-306, § 10, May 31, 1984, 98 Stat. 225; Pub. L. 99-194, title II, § 202, Dec. 20, 1985, 99 Stat. 1344; Pub. L. 101-512, title III, § 318 [title II, § 202(a)(1), (b)], Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1960, 1974, 1975, related to appointment, compensation, and functions of Director of Institute. See section 9103 of this title.

Section 965, Pub. L. 94-462, title II, § 206, Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1977; Pub. L. 96-496, title II, § 201(d), Dec. 4, 1980, 94 Stat. 2592; Pub. L. 101-512, title III, § 318 [title II, § 203], Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1960, 1975, authorized Director, subject to policy direction of Board, to make grants to museums to increase and improve services through specified activities. See section 9173 of this title.

Section 966, Pub. L. 94-462, title II, § 207, Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1977, related to authority of Institute to accept contributions. See section 9106 of this title.

Section 967, Pub. L. 94-462, title II, § 209, Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1978; Pub. L. 96-496, title I, § 201(e), Dec. 4, 1980, 94 Stat. 2593; Pub. L. 98-306, § 11, May 31, 1984, 98 Stat. 225; Pub. L. 99-194, title II, § 203, Dec. 20, 1985, 99 Stat. 1344; Pub. L. 101-512, title III, § 318 [title II, §§ 204, 205(b)], Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1960, 1975, 1976, authorized appropriations for purpose of making grants under section 965(a) of this title and for administering provisions of this subchapter. See section 9176 of this title.

Section 968, Pub. L. 94-462, title II, § 210, Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1978, defined "Board", "Director", "Institute", and "museum" for purposes of this subchapter. See sections 9101 and 9172 of this title.

Section 969, Pub. L. 94-462, title II, § 211, as added Pub. L. 101-512, title III, § 318 [title II, § 205 [(a)]], Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1960, 1975, related to assessment of needs of small, emerging, minority, and rural museums.

## SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 94-462, title II, § 201, Oct. 8, 1976, 90 Stat. 1975, which provided that title II of Pub. L. 94-462, which enacted this subchapter and amended section 958 of this title, could be cited as the "Museum Services Act", was omitted in the general amendment of title II by Pub. L. 104-208. See chapter 72 (§ 9101 et seq.) of this title.

## CHAPTER 26A—INDEMNITY FOR EXHIBITIONS OF ARTS AND ARTIFACTS

Sec.

- 971. Agreements to indemnify against loss or damage.
- 972. Items eligible for indemnity agreements.
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- 974. Indemnity limits.
- 975. Claims for losses.
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## § 971. Agreements to indemnify against loss or damage

## (a) Authorization of Federal Council on the Arts and Humanities

The Federal Council on the Arts and Humanities (hereinafter in this chapter referred to as the "Council"), established under section 958 of this title, is authorized to make agreements to indemnify against loss or damage such items as

may be eligible for such indemnity agreements under section 972 of this title—

- (1) in accordance with the provisions of this chapter; and
- (2) on such terms and conditions as the Council shall prescribe, by regulation, in order to achieve the purposes of this chapter and, consistent with such purposes, to protect the financial interest of the United States.

**(b) Council as “agency”**

(1) For purposes of this chapter, the Council shall be an “agency” within the meaning of the appropriate definitions of such term in title 5.

(2) For purposes of this chapter, the Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, the Director of the National Gallery of Art, the member designated by the Chairman of the Senate Commission of Art and Antiquities and the member designated by the Speaker of the House of Representatives shall not serve as members of the Council.

(Pub. L. 94-158, §2, Dec. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 844; Pub. L. 99-194, title III, §301, Dec. 20, 1985, 99 Stat. 1345.)

AMENDMENTS

1985—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 99-194 designated existing provisions as par. (1) and added par. (2).

EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 94-158, §9, Dec. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 846, provided that: “This Act [see Short Title note below] shall become effective 30 days after the date of the enactment of this Act [Dec. 20, 1975].”

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 94-158, §1, Dec. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 844, provided that: “This Act [enacting this chapter and provisions set out as a note under this section] may be cited as the ‘Arts and Artifacts Indemnity Act’.”

**§ 972. Items eligible for indemnity agreements**

**(a) Works of art; printed or published materials; other artifacts or objects; photographs, motion pictures, or tapes**

The Council may make an indemnity agreement under this chapter with respect to—

- (1) works of art, including tapestries, paintings, sculpture, folk art, graphics, and craft arts;
- (2) manuscripts, rare documents, books, and other printed or published materials;
- (3) other artifacts or objects; and
- (4) photographs, motion pictures, or audio and video tape;

which are (A) of educational, cultural, historical, or scientific value, and (B) in the case of international exhibitions, certified by the Secretary of State or his designee as being in the national interest.

**(b) Extension of coverage; “on exhibition” defined**

(1) An indemnity agreement made under this chapter shall cover eligible items while on exhibition in the United States or elsewhere preferably when part of an exchange of exhibitions.

(2) For purposes of this subsection, the term “on exhibition” includes that period of time beginning on the date the eligible items leave the

premises of the lender or place designated by the lender and ending on the date such items are returned to the premises of the lender or place designated by the lender.

(Pub. L. 94-158, §3, Dec. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 844; Pub. L. 99-194, title III, §302(a), Dec. 20, 1985, 99 Stat. 1345; Pub. L. 110-161, div. F, title IV, §426(1), Dec. 26, 2007, 121 Stat. 2151.)

AMENDMENTS

2007—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 110-161 substituted ““(B) in the case of international exhibitions,” for ““(B) the exhibition of which is” in concluding provisions.

1985—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 99-194, which directed the substitution of “or elsewhere preferably when part of an exchange of exhibitions” for “, or elsewhere when part of an exchange of exhibitions, but in no case shall both parts of such an exhibition be so covered” was executed by making the substitution for “, or elsewhere when part of an exchange of exhibitions, but in no case shall both parts of such an exchange be so covered”, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1985 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 99-194, title III, §302(b), Dec. 20, 1985, 99 Stat. 1345, provided that: “The amendment made by paragraph (1) [amending this section] shall apply with respect to any exhibition which is certified under section 3(a) of the Arts and Artifacts Indemnity Act [subsec. (a) of this section] after the date of enactment of this Act [Dec. 20, 1985].”

**§ 973. Application for indemnity agreements**

**(a) Parties**

Any person, nonprofit agency, institution, or government desiring to make an indemnity agreement for eligible items under this chapter shall make application therefor in accordance with such procedures, in such form, and in such manner as the Council shall, by regulation, prescribe.

**(b) Contents**

An application under subsection (a) shall—

- (1) describe each item to be covered by the agreement (including an estimated value of such item);
- (2) show evidence that the items are eligible under section 972(a) of this title; and
- (3) set forth policies, procedures, techniques, and methods with respect to preparation for, and conduct of, exhibition of the items, and any transportation related to such items.

**(c) Approval**

Upon receipt of an application under this section, the Council shall, if such application conforms with the requirements of this chapter, approve the application and make an indemnity agreement with the applicant. Upon such approval, the agreement shall constitute a contract between the Council and the applicant pledging the full faith and credit of the United States to pay any amount for which the Council becomes liable under such agreement. The Council, for such purpose, is hereby authorized to pledge the full faith and credit of the United States.

(Pub. L. 94-158, §4, Dec. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 845.)

**§ 974. Indemnity limits**

**(a) Approval of estimated values**

Upon receipt of an application meeting the requirements of subsections (a) and (b) of section