

**§ 975. Claims for losses****(a) Regulations for prompt adjustment**

The Council shall prescribe regulations providing for prompt adjustment of valid claims for losses which are covered by an agreement made pursuant to section 974 of this title, including provision for arbitration of issues relating to the dollar value of damages involving less than total loss or destruction of such covered objects.

**(b) Certification**

In the case of a claim of loss with respect to an item which is covered by an agreement made pursuant to section 974 of this title, the Council shall certify the validity of the claim and the amount of the loss to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the President pro tempore of the Senate.

(Pub. L. 94-158, § 6, Dec. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 845.)

**§ 976. Authorization of appropriations**

There are hereby authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary (1) to enable the Council to carry out its functions under this chapter, and (2) to pay claims certified pursuant to section 975(b) of this title.

(Pub. L. 94-158, § 7, Dec. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 846.)

**§ 977. Omitted**

## CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 94-158, § 8, Dec. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 846, which required the Federal Council on the Arts and Humanities to report annually to Congress on claims actually paid and pending claims against the Council under this chapter and the aggregate face value of contracts made by the Council which are outstanding, terminated, effective May 15, 2000, pursuant to section 3003 of Pub. L. 104-66, as amended, set out as a note under section 1113 of Title 31, Money and Finance. See, also, page 167 of House Document No. 103-7.

**CHAPTER 27—NATIONAL VOCATIONAL STUDENT LOAN INSURANCE****§§ 981 to 996. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-575, title I, § 116(c)(1), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1024**

Section 981, Pub. L. 89-287, § 2, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1037; Pub. L. 90-460, § 2(d)(3), Aug. 3, 1968, 82 Stat. 634, set forth Congressional declaration of purpose for the chapter and authorized appropriations to carry out such purpose.

Section 981 note, Pub. L. 89-287, § 1, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1037, provided that Pub. L. 89-287, which enacted this chapter, be cited as the National Vocational Loan Insurance Act of 1965.

Section 982, Pub. L. 89-287, § 3, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1037, authorized Commissioner to make advances to State and nonprofit private loan insurance programs.

Section 983, Pub. L. 89-287, § 4, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1038, prohibited Commissioner from issuing certificates of insurance to lenders in States having adequate non-Federal loan insurance programs.

Section 984, Pub. L. 89-287, § 5, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1038; Pub. L. 90-460, § 1(b)(1), Aug. 3, 1968, 82 Stat. 634, set forth scope and duration of loan insurance program of this chapter.

Section 985, Pub. L. 89-287, § 6, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1039, limited annual and aggregate amounts available to individuals as loans and covered by insurance under this chapter.

Section 986, Pub. L. 89-287, § 7, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1039, provided for insurance coverage for loans made by

eligible lenders, regardless of source of such loaned funds.

Section 987, Pub. L. 89-287, § 8, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1039; Pub. L. 90-460, § 2(c)(1), Aug. 3, 1968, 82 Stat. 634, set forth prerequisites of student eligibility and terms and conditions of note executed by student.

Section 988, Pub. L. 89-287, § 9, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1041; Pub. L. 90-460, §§ 1(b)(2), 2(c)(2), (d), Aug. 3, 1968, 82 Stat. 634, provided for reduction of student interest costs by Federal payments.

Section 989, Pub. L. 89-287, § 10, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1043, Pub. L. 90-460, § 1(b)(3), Aug. 3, 1968, 82 Stat. 634, authorized Commissioner to make direct loans to students residing in areas where loans insurable under this chapter are unavailable.

Section 990, Pub. L. 89-287, § 11, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1043, provided for certificates of insurance to be issued to eligible lenders.

Section 991, Pub. L. 89-287, § 12, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1045, set forth procedure for collection in case of default, death, or disability of student borrower.

Section 992, Pub. L. 89-287, § 13, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1046, established Vocational Student Loan Insurance Fund.

Section 993, Pub. L. 89-287, § 14, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1047, enumerated powers and duties of Commissioner with respect to carrying out purposes of this chapter.

Section 994, Pub. L. 89-287, § 15, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1048, established Advisory Council on Insured Loans to Vocational Students in the Office of Education.

Section 995, Pub. L. 89-287, § 16, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1048, authorized Federal credit unions to make insured loans to student members.

Section 996, Pub. L. 89-287, § 17, Oct. 22, 1965, 79 Stat. 1048, defined "eligible institution", "eligible lender", "line of credit", "State", "Secretary", and "Commissioner".

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal applicable to loans made on or after the 60th day after Oct. 16, 1968, see section 116(e) of Pub. L. 90-575.

## TRANSFER OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE VOCATIONAL STUDENT LOAN INSURANCE FUND

Pub. L. 90-575, title I, § 116(c)(2), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1024, provided that: "All assets and liabilities of the vocational student loan insurance fund established by section 13 of the National Vocational Student Loan Insurance Act of 1965 [section 992 of this title], matured or contingent, shall be transferred to, and become assets and liabilities of, the student loan insurance fund established by section 431 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 [section 1081 of this title]. Payments in connection with defaults of loans made on or after the sixtieth day after the date of enactment of this Act [Oct. 16, 1968] and insured by the Commissioner (under the authority of subsection (e)(3) or (e)(4) of this section [set out as a note under section 1083 of this title]) under the National Vocational Student Loan Insurance Act of 1965 [sections 981 to 996 of this title] shall be paid out of the fund established by such section 431."

**CHAPTER 28—HIGHER EDUCATION RESOURCES AND STUDENT ASSISTANCE**

## SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

## PART A—DEFINITIONS

- |       |  |
|-------|--|
| Sec.  |  |
| 1001. | General definition of institution of higher education.                                     |
| 1002. | Definition of institution of higher education for purposes of student assistance programs. |
| 1003. | Additional definitions.  |

## PART B—ADDITIONAL GENERAL PROVISIONS

- |       |                     |
|-------|---------------------|
| 1011. | Antidiscrimination. |
|-------|---------------------|

- Sec.  
1011a. Protection of student speech and association rights.  
1011b. Territorial waiver authority.  
1011c. National Advisory Committee on Institutional Quality and Integrity.  
1011d. Student representation.  
1011e. Financial responsibility of foreign students.  
1011f. Disclosures of foreign gifts.  
1011g. Application of peer review process.  
1011h. Binge drinking on college campuses.  
1011i. Drug and alcohol abuse prevention.  
1011j. Prior rights and obligations.  
1011k. Recovery of payments.  
1011l. Diploma mills.  
1011m. Certification regarding the use of certain Federal funds.
- PART C—COST OF HIGHER EDUCATION
1015. Improvements in market information and public accountability in higher education.  
1015a. Transparency in college tuition for consumers.  
1015b. Textbook information.  
1015c. Database of student information prohibited.  
1015d. In-State tuition rates for members of the armed forces on active duty, spouses, and dependent children.  
1015e. State higher education information system pilot program.  
1015f. State commitment to affordable college education.
- PART D—ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS FOR DELIVERY OF STUDENT FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
1018. Performance-Based Organization for delivery of Federal student financial assistance.  
1018a. Procurement flexibility.  
1018b. Administrative simplification of student aid delivery.
- PART E—LENDER AND INSTITUTION REQUIREMENTS RELATING TO EDUCATION LOANS
1019. Definitions.  
1019a. Responsibilities of covered institutions, institution-affiliated organizations, and lenders.  
1019b. Loan information to be disclosed and model disclosure form for covered institutions, institution-affiliated organizations, and lenders participating in preferred lender arrangements.  
1019c. Loan information to be disclosed and model disclosure form for institutions participating in the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program.  
1019d. Self-certification form for private education loans.
- SUBCHAPTER II—TEACHER QUALITY ENHANCEMENT
1021. Definitions.
- PART A—TEACHER QUALITY PARTNERSHIP GRANTS
1022. Purposes.  
1022a. Partnership grants.  
1022b. Administrative provisions.  
1022c. Accountability and evaluation.  
1022d. Accountability for programs that prepare teachers.  
1022e. Teacher development.  
1022f. State functions.  
1022g. General provisions.  
1022h. Authorization of appropriations.
- PART B—ENHANCING TEACHER EDUCATION
1031. Authorization of appropriations.
- SUBPART 1—PREPARING TEACHERS FOR DIGITAL AGE LEARNERS
1032. Program authorized.
- Sec.  
1032a. Uses of funds.  
1032b. Application requirements.  
1032c. Evaluation.
- SUBPART 2—HONORABLE AUGUSTUS F. HAWKINS CENTERS OF EXCELLENCE
1033. Definitions.  
1033a. Augustus F. Hawkins centers of excellence.
- SUBPART 3—PREPARING GENERAL EDUCATION TEACHERS TO MORE EFFECTIVELY EDUCATE STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES
1034. Teach to reach grants.
- SUBPART 4—ADJUNCT TEACHER CORPS
1035. Adjunct teacher corps.
- SUBPART 5—GRADUATE FELLOWSHIPS TO PREPARE FACULTY IN HIGH-NEED AREAS AT COLLEGES OF EDUCATION
1036. Graduate fellowships to prepare faculty in high-need areas at colleges of education.
- PART C—GENERAL PROVISIONS
1041. Limitations.
- SUBCHAPTER III—INSTITUTIONAL AID
1051. Findings and purpose.
- PART A—STRENGTHENING INSTITUTIONS
1057. Program purpose.  
1058. Definitions; eligibility.  
1059. Duration of grant.  
1059a. Applications.  
1059b. Goals for financial management and academic program.  
1059c. American Indian tribally controlled colleges and universities.  
1059d. Alaska Native and Native Hawaiian-serving institutions.  
1059e. Predominantly Black Institutions.  
1059f. Native American-serving, nontribal institutions.  
1059g. Asian American and Native American Pacific Islander-serving institutions.
- PART B—STRENGTHENING HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES
1060. Findings and purposes.  
1061. Definitions.  
1062. Grants to institutions.  
1063. Allotments to institutions.  
1063a. Applications.  
1063b. Professional or graduate institutions.  
1063c. Reporting and audit requirements.
- PART C—ENDOWMENT CHALLENGE GRANTS FOR INSTITUTIONS ELIGIBLE FOR ASSISTANCE UNDER PART A OR PART B
1064. Repealed.  
1065. Endowment challenge grants.
- PART D—HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY CAPITAL FINANCING
1066. Findings.  
1066a. Definitions.  
1066b. Federal insurance for bonds.  
1066c. Limitations on Federal insurance for bonds issued by designated bonding authority.  
1066d. Authority of Secretary.  
1066e. Repealed.  
1066f. HBCU Capital Financing Advisory Board.  
1066g. Minority business enterprise utilization.
- PART E—MINORITY SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM
- SUBPART 1—MINORITY SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM
1067. Findings.

- Sec.  
1067a. Purpose; authority.  
1067b. Grant recipient selection.  
1067c. Use of funds.  
1067d. Repealed.
- SUBPART 2—PROGRAMS IN STEM FIELDS
- 1067e. YES partnerships grant program.  
1067e-1. Promotion of entry into STEM fields.  
1067e-2. Evaluation and accountability plan.
- SUBPART 3—ADMINISTRATIVE AND GENERAL PROVISIONS
- 1067g. Eligibility for grants.  
1067h. Grant application.  
1067i. Cross program and cross agency cooperation.  
1067j. Administrative provisions.  
1067k. Definitions.  
1067l. Repealed.
- PART F—STRENGTHENING HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES AND OTHER MINORITY-SERVING INSTITUTIONS
- 1067q. Investment in historically Black colleges and universities and other minority-serving institutions.
- PART G—GENERAL PROVISIONS
1068. Applications for assistance.  
1068a. Waiver authority and reporting requirement.  
1068b. Application review process.  
1068c. Cooperative arrangements.  
1068d. Assistance to institutions under other programs.  
1068e. Limitations.  
1068f. Penalties.  
1068g. Continuation awards.  
1068h. Authorization of appropriations.
- SUBCHAPTER IV—STUDENT ASSISTANCE
- PART A—GRANTS TO STUDENTS IN ATTENDANCE AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION
1070. Statement of purpose; program authorization.
- SUBPART 1—FEDERAL PELL GRANTS
- 1070a. Federal Pell Grants: amount and determinations; applications.  
1070a-1. Omitted.  
1070a-2 to 1070a-6. Repealed.
- SUBPART 2—FEDERAL EARLY OUTREACH AND STUDENT SERVICES PROGRAMS
- Division 1—Federal TRIO Programs
- 1070a-11. Program authority; authorization of appropriations.  
1070a-12. Talent search.  
1070a-13. Upward bound.  
1070a-14. Student support services.  
1070a-15. Postbaccalaureate achievement program authority.  
1070a-16. Educational opportunity centers.  
1070a-17. Staff development activities.  
1070a-18. Reports, evaluations, and grants for project improvement and dissemination.
- Division 2—Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergraduate Programs
- 1070a-21. Early intervention and college awareness program authorized.  
1070a-22. Requirements.  
1070a-23. Applications.  
1070a-24. Activities.  
1070a-25. Scholarship component.  
1070a-26. 21st Century Scholar Certificates.  
1070a-27. Evaluation and report.  
1070a-28. Authorization of appropriations.
- Division 3—Academic Achievement Incentive Scholarships
- 1070a-31 to 1070a-35. Repealed.
- Sec.  
Division 4—Model Program Community Partnership and Counseling Grants  
1070a-41 to 1070a-43. Repealed.
- Division 5—Public Information  
1070a-51 to 1070a-53. Repealed.
- Division 6—National Student Savings Demonstration Program  
1070a-61. Repealed.
- Division 7—Preeligibility Form  
1070a-71. Repealed.
- Division 8—Technical Assistance for Teachers and Counselors  
1070a-81. Repealed.
- SUBPART 3—FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANTS
- 1070b. Purpose; appropriations authorized.  
1070b-1. Amount and duration of grants.  
1070b-2. Agreements with institutions; selection of recipients.  
1070b-3. Allocation of funds.  
1070b-4. Carryover and carryback authority.
- SUBPART 4—LEVERAGING EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE PARTNERSHIP PROGRAM
- 1070c. Purpose; appropriations authorized.  
1070c-1. Allotment among States.  
1070c-2. Applications for leveraging educational assistance partnership programs.  
1070c-3. Administration of State programs; judicial review.  
1070c-3a. Grants for access and persistence.  
1070c-4. “Community service” defined.  
1070d to 1070d-1d. Repealed.
- SUBPART 5—SPECIAL PROGRAMS FOR STUDENTS WHOSE FAMILIES ARE ENGAGED IN MIGRANT AND SEASONAL FARMWORK
- 1070d-2. Maintenance and expansion of existing programs.
- SUBPART 6—ROBERT C. BYRD HONORS SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM
- 1070d-31. Statement of purpose.  
1070d-32. Repealed.  
1070d-33. Scholarships authorized.  
1070d-34. Allocation among States.  
1070d-35. Agreements.  
1070d-36. Eligibility of scholars.  
1070d-37. Selection of scholars.  
1070d-38. Stipends and scholarship conditions.  
1070d-39. Repealed.  
1070d-40. Construction of needs provisions.  
1070d-41. Authorization of appropriations.
- SUBPART 7—CHILD CARE ACCESS MEANS PARENTS IN SCHOOL
- 1070e. Child care access means parents in school.
- SUBPART 8—LEARNING ANYTIME ANYWHERE PARTNERSHIPS
- 1070f to 1070f-6. Repealed.
- SUBPART 9—TEACH GRANTS
- 1070g. Definitions.  
1070g-1. Program established.  
1070g-2. Applications; eligibility.  
1070g-3. Program period and funding.  
1070g-4. Program report.
- SUBPART 10—SCHOLARSHIPS FOR VETERAN’S DEPENDENTS
- 1070h. Scholarships for veteran’s dependents.

Sec.		Sec.	
	PART B—FEDERAL FAMILY EDUCATION LOAN PROGRAM		
1071.	Statement of purpose; nondiscrimination; and appropriations authorized.	1087b.	Funds for origination of direct student loans.
1072.	Advances for reserve funds of State and non-profit private loan insurance programs.	1087c.	Selection of institutions for participation and origination.
1072a.	Federal Student Loan Reserve Fund.	1087d.	Agreements with institutions.
1072b.	Agency Operating Fund.	1087e.	Terms and conditions of loans.
1073.	Effects of adequate non-Federal programs.	1087f.	Contracts.
1074.	Scope and duration of Federal loan insurance program.	1087g.	Repealed.
1075.	Limitations on individual federally insured loans and on Federal loan insurance.	1087h.	Funds for administrative expenses.
1076.	Sources of funds.	1087i.	Authority to sell loans.
1077.	Eligibility of student borrowers and terms of federally insured student loans.	1087i-1.	Temporary authority to purchase student loans.
1077a.	Applicable interest rates.	1087i-2.	Temporary loan consolidation authority.
1078.	Federal payments to reduce student interest costs.	1087j.	Loan cancellation for teachers.
1078-1.	Voluntary flexible agreements with guaranty agencies.		PART E—FEDERAL PERKINS LOANS
1078-2.	Federal PLUS loans.	1087aa.	Appropriations authorized.
1078-3.	Federal consolidation loans.	1087bb.	Allocation of funds.
1078-4.	Commingling of funds.	1087cc.	Agreements with institutions of higher education.
1078-5.	Repealed.	1087cc-1.	Student loan information by eligible institutions.
1078-6.	Default reduction program.	1087dd.	Terms of loans.
1078-7.	Requirements for disbursement of student loans.	1087ee.	Cancellation of loans for certain public service.
1078-8.	Unsubsidized Stafford loans for middle-income borrowers.	1087ff.	Distribution of assets from student loan funds.
1078-9.	Repealed.	1087gg.	Collection of defaulted loans: Perkins Loan Revolving Fund.
1078-10.	Loan forgiveness for teachers.	1087hh.	General authority of Secretary.
1078-11.	Loan forgiveness for service in areas of national need.	1087ii.	Definitions.
1078-12.	Loan repayment for civil legal assistance attorneys.		PART F—NEED ANALYSIS
1079.	Certificate of Federal loan insurance—effective date of insurance.	1087kk.	Amount of need.
1080.	Default of student under Federal loan insurance program.	1087ll.	Cost of attendance.
1080a.	Reports to consumer reporting agencies and institutions of higher education.	1087mm.	Family contribution.
1081.	Insurance fund.	1087nn.	Determination of expected family contribution; data elements.
1082.	Legal powers and responsibilities.	1087oo.	Family contribution for dependent students.
1083.	Student loan information by eligible lenders.	1087pp.	Family contribution for independent students without dependents other than a spouse.
1083a.	Consumer education information.	1087qq.	Family contribution for independent students with dependents other than a spouse.
1084.	Participation by Federal credit unions in Federal, State, and private student loan insurance programs.	1087rr.	Regulations; updated tables.
1085.	Definitions for student loan insurance program.	1087ss.	Simplified needs test.
1086.	Delegation of functions.	1087tt.	Discretion of student financial aid administrators.
1087.	Repayment by Secretary of loans of bankrupt, deceased, or disabled borrowers; treatment of borrowers attending schools that fail to provide a refund, attending closed schools, or falsely certified as eligible to borrow.	1087uu.	Disregard of student aid in other Federal programs.
1087-0.	Repealed.	1087uu-1.	Native American students.
1087-1.	Special allowances.	1087vv.	Definitions.
1087-2.	Student Loan Marketing Association.		PART G—GENERAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO STUDENT ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS
1087-3.	Reorganization of Student Loan Marketing Association through formation of Holding Company.	1088.	Definitions.
1087-4.	Discrimination in secondary markets prohibited.	1088a.	Clock and credit hour treatment of diploma nursing schools.
	PART C—FEDERAL WORK-STUDY PROGRAMS	1089.	Master calendar.
1087-51.	Purpose; appropriations authorized.	1090.	Forms and regulations.
1087-52.	Allocation of funds.	1091.	Student eligibility.
1087-53.	Grants for Federal work-study programs.	1091a.	Statute of limitations, and State court judgments.
1087-54.	Sources of matching funds.	1091b.	Institutional refunds.
1087-55.	Flexible use of funds.	1091c.	Readmission requirements for service-members.
1087-56.	Job location and development programs.	1092.	Institutional and financial assistance information for students.
1087-57.	Additional funds to conduct community service work-study programs.	1092a.	Combined payment plan.
1087-58.	Work colleges.	1092b.	National Student Loan Data System.
	PART D—WILLIAM D. FORD FEDERAL DIRECT LOAN PROGRAM	1092c.	Simplification of lending process for borrowers.
1087a.	Program authority.	1092d.	Scholarship fraud assessment and awareness activities.
		1092e.	College access initiative.
		1092f.	Early awareness of financial aid eligibility.
		1093.	Distance education demonstration programs.
		1093a.	Articulation agreements.
		1094.	Program participation agreements.
		1094a.	Regulatory relief and improvement.

- Sec.  
1094b. Assignment of identification numbers.  
1095. Transfer of allotments.  
1095a. Wage garnishment requirement.  
1096. Administrative expenses.  
1096a. Repealed.  
1097. Criminal penalties.  
1097a. Administrative subpoenas.  
1098. Advisory Committee on Student Financial Assistance.  
1098a. Regional meetings and negotiated rule-making.  
1098b. Authorization of appropriations for administrative expenses.  
1098c. Repealed.  
1098d. Procedures for cancellations and deferments for eligible disabled veterans.  
1098e. Income-based repayment.  
1098f. Deferral of loan repayment following active duty.  
1098g. Exemption from State disclosure requirements.  
1098h. Procedure and requirements for requesting tax return information from the Internal Revenue Service.
- PART G—1—HIGHER EDUCATION RELIEF OPPORTUNITIES FOR STUDENTS
- 1098aa. Short title; findings; reference.  
1098bb. Waiver authority for response to military contingencies and national emergencies.  
1098cc. Tuition refunds or credits for members of armed forces.  
1098dd. Use of professional judgment.  
1098ee. Definitions.  
1099. Transferred.
- PART H—PROGRAM INTEGRITY
- SUBPART 1—STATE ROLE
- 1099a. State responsibilities.
- SUBPART 2—ACCREDITING AGENCY RECOGNITION
- 1099b. Recognition of accrediting agency or association.
- SUBPART 3—ELIGIBILITY AND CERTIFICATION PROCEDURES
- 1099c. Eligibility and certification procedures.  
1099c-1. Program review and data.  
1099c-2. Review of regulations.
- PART I—COMPETITIVE LOAN AUCTION PILOT PROGRAM
- 1099d. Competitive loan auction pilot program.
- SUBCHAPTER V—DEVELOPING INSTITUTIONS
- PART A—HISPANIC-SERVING INSTITUTIONS
1101. Findings; purpose; and program authority.  
1101a. Definitions; eligibility.  
1101b. Authorized activities.  
1101c. Duration of grant.  
1101d. Special rule.
- PART B—PROMOTING POSTBACCALAUREATE OPPORTUNITIES FOR HISPANIC AMERICANS
1102. Purposes.  
1102a. Program authority and eligibility.  
1102b. Authorized activities.  
1102c. Application and duration.
- PART C—GENERAL PROVISIONS
1103. Eligibility; applications.  
1103a. Waiver authority and reporting requirement.  
1103b. Application review process.  
1103c. Cooperative arrangements.  
1103d. Assistance to institutions under other programs.  
1103e. Limitations.  
1103f. Penalties.
- Sec.  
1103g. Authorizations of appropriations.
- SUBCHAPTER VI—INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS
- PART A—INTERNATIONAL AND FOREIGN LANGUAGE STUDIES
1121. Findings; purposes; consultation; survey.  
1122. Graduate and undergraduate language and area centers and programs.  
1123. Language resource centers.  
1124. Undergraduate international studies and foreign language programs.  
1125. Research; studies; annual report.  
1126. Technological innovation and cooperation for foreign information access.  
1127. Selection of certain grant recipients.  
1128. Equitable distribution of certain funds.  
1128a. American overseas research centers.  
1128b. Authorization of appropriations.
- PART B—BUSINESS AND INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS
1130. Findings and purposes.  
1130-1. Centers for international business education.  
1130a. Education and training programs.  
1130b. Authorization of appropriations.
- PART C—INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC POLICY
1131. Minority foreign service professional development program.  
1131-1. Institutional development.  
1131a. Study abroad program.  
1131b. Advanced degree in international relations.  
1131c. Internships.  
1131c-1. Financial assistance.  
1131d. Report.  
1131e. Gifts and donations.  
1131f. Authorization of appropriations.
- PART D—GENERAL PROVISIONS
1132. Definitions.  
1132-1. Special rule.  
1132-2. Rule of construction.  
1132-3. Assessment.  
1132-4. Evaluation, outreach, and information.  
1132-5. Report.  
1132-6. Science and technology advanced foreign language education grant program.  
1132-7. Reporting by institutions.
- SUBCHAPTER VII—GRADUATE AND POSTSECONDARY IMPROVEMENT PROGRAMS
1133. Purpose.
- PART A—GRADUATE EDUCATION PROGRAMS
- SUBPART 1—JACOB K. JAVITS FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM
1134. Award of Jacob K. Javits fellowships.  
1134a. Allocation of fellowships.  
1134b. Stipends.  
1134c. Fellowship conditions.  
1134d. Authorization of appropriations.
- SUBPART 2—GRADUATE ASSISTANCE IN AREAS OF NATIONAL NEED
1135. Grants to academic departments and programs of institutions.  
1135a. Institutional eligibility.  
1135b. Criteria for applications.  
1135c. Awards to graduate students.  
1135d. Additional assistance for cost of education.  
1135e. Authorization of appropriations.
- SUBPART 3—THURGOOD MARSHALL LEGAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY PROGRAM
1136. Legal educational opportunity program.
- SUBPART 4—MASTERS DEGREE PROGRAMS AT HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES AND PREDOMINANTLY BLACK INSTITUTIONS
- 1136a. Masters degree programs at historically Black colleges and universities.

- Sec.  
1136b. Masters degree programs at predominantly Black institutions.  
1136c. Authorization of appropriations.  
SUBPART 5—GENERAL PROVISIONS  
1137. Administrative provisions for subparts 1 through 4.  
PART B—FUND FOR THE IMPROVEMENT OF POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION  
1138. Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education.  
1138a. National Board of the Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education.  
1138b. Administrative provisions.  
1138c. Special projects.  
1138d. Authorization of appropriations.  
PART C—URBAN COMMUNITY SERVICE  
1139 to 1139h. Repealed.  
PART D—PROGRAMS TO PROVIDE STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES WITH A QUALITY HIGHER EDUCATION  
1140. Definitions.  
SUBPART 1—DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS TO SUPPORT POSTSECONDARY FACULTY, STAFF, AND ADMINISTRATORS IN EDUCATING STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES  
1140a. Purpose.  
1140b. Grants, contracts, and cooperative agreements authorized.  
1140c. Applications.  
1140d. Rule of construction.  
1140e. Authorization of appropriations.  
SUBPART 2—TRANSITION PROGRAMS FOR STUDENTS WITH INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES INTO HIGHER EDUCATION  
1140f. Purpose.  
1140g. Model comprehensive transition and postsecondary programs for students with intellectual disabilities.  
1140h. Rule of construction.  
1140i. Authorization of appropriations and reservation.  
SUBPART 3—COMMISSION ON ACCESSIBLE MATERIALS; PROGRAMS TO SUPPORT IMPROVED ACCESS TO MATERIALS  
1140k. Definition of student with a print disability.  
1140l. Establishment of Advisory Commission on Accessible Instructional Materials in Postsecondary Education for Students with Disabilities.  
1140m. Model demonstration programs to support improved access to postsecondary instructional materials for students with print disabilities.  
1140n. Rule of construction.  
1140o. Authorization of appropriations.  
SUBPART 4—NATIONAL TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE CENTER; COORDINATING CENTER  
1140p. Purpose.  
1140q. National technical assistance center; coordinating center.  
1140r. Authorization of appropriations.  
PART E—COLLEGE ACCESS CHALLENGE GRANT PROGRAM  
1141. College access challenge grant program.  
SUBCHAPTER VIII—MISCELLANEOUS  
1151, 1152. Repealed.  
1153. Underground Railroad educational and cultural program.  
1154. Contract authority.  
1155. Connie Lee privatization.  
SUBCHAPTER IX—ADDITIONAL PROGRAMS  
PART A—PROJECT GRAD  
1161a. Project GRAD.
- Sec.  
PART B—MATHEMATICS AND SCIENCE SCHOLARS PROGRAM  
1161b. Mathematics and science scholars program.  
PART C—BUSINESS WORKFORCE PARTNERSHIPS FOR JOB SKILL TRAINING IN HIGH-GROWTH OCCUPATIONS OR INDUSTRIES  
1161c. Business workforce partnerships for job skill training in high-growth occupations or industries.  
PART D—CAPACITY FOR NURSING STUDENTS AND FACULTY  
1161d. Capacity for nursing students and faculty.  
PART E—AMERICAN HISTORY FOR FREEDOM  
1161e. American history for freedom.  
PART F—TEACH FOR AMERICA  
1161f. Teach For America.  
PART G—PATSY T. MINK FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM  
1161g. Patsy T. Mink fellowship program.  
PART H—IMPROVING COLLEGE ENROLLMENT BY SECONDARY SCHOOLS  
1161h. Improving college enrollment by secondary schools.  
PART I—EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND CAREER TASK FORCE  
1161i. Purpose.  
1161i-1. Definition of early childhood education program.  
1161i-2. Grants authorized.  
1161i-3. State Task Force establishment.  
1161i-4. State Task Force activities.  
1161i-5. State application and report.  
1161i-6. Evaluations.  
1161i-7. Authorization of appropriations.  
PART J—IMPROVING SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING, AND MATHEMATICS EDUCATION WITH A FOCUS ON ALASKA NATIVE AND NATIVE HAWAIIAN STUDENTS  
1161j. Improving science, technology, engineering, and mathematics education with a focus on Alaska Native and Native Hawaiian students.  
PART K—PILOT PROGRAMS TO INCREASE COLLEGE PERSISTENCE AND SUCCESS  
1161k. Pilot programs to increase college persistence and success.  
PART L—STUDENT SAFETY AND CAMPUS EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT  
1161l. Student safety and campus emergency management.  
1161l-1. Model emergency response policies, procedures, and practices.  
1161l-2. Preparation for future disasters plan by the Secretary.  
1161l-3. Education Disaster and Emergency Relief Loan Program.  
1161l-4. Guidance on mental health disclosures for student safety.  
1161l-5. Rule of construction.  
PART M—LOW TUITION  
1161m. Incentives and rewards for low tuition.  
PART N—COOPERATIVE EDUCATION  
1161n. Statement of purpose; definition.  
1161n-1. Reservations.  
1161n-2. Grants for cooperative education.

Sec.

- 1161n-3. Demonstration and innovation projects; training and resource centers; and research.  
 1161n-4. Authorization of appropriations.

## PART O—COLLEGE PARTNERSHIP GRANTS

- 1161o. College partnership grants authorized.

## PART P—JOBS TO CAREERS

- 1161p. Grants to create bridges from jobs to careers.

## PART Q—RURAL DEVELOPMENT GRANTS FOR RURAL-SERVING COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

- 1161q. Grants to rural-serving institutions of higher education.

## PART R—CAMPUS-BASED DIGITAL THEFT PREVENTION

- 1161r. Campus-based digital theft prevention.

## PART S—TRAINING FOR REALTIME WRITERS

- 1161s. Program to promote training and job placement of realtime writers.

## PART T—CENTERS OF EXCELLENCE FOR VETERAN STUDENT SUCCESS

- 1161t. Model programs for Centers of Excellence for Veteran Student Success.

## PART U—UNIVERSITY SUSTAINABILITY PROGRAMS

- 1161u. Sustainability planning grants authorized.

## PART V—MODELING AND SIMULATION PROGRAMS

- 1161v. Modeling and simulation.

## PART W—PATH TO SUCCESS

- 1161w. Path to success.

## PART X—SCHOOL OF VETERINARY MEDICINE COMPETITIVE GRANT PROGRAM

- 1161x. School of veterinary medicine competitive grant program.

## PART Y—EARLY FEDERAL PELL GRANT COMMITMENT DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM

- 1161y. Early Federal Pell Grant Commitment Demonstration Program.

## PART Z—HENRY KUUALOHA GIUGNI KUPUNA MEMORIAL ARCHIVES

- 1161z. Henry Kuualoha Giugni Kupuna Memorial Archives.

## PART AA—MASTERS AND POSTBACCALAUREATE PROGRAM

- 1161aa. Masters degree programs.  
 1161aa-1. Postbaccalaureate programs.

## SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

## CODIFICATION

Title I of the Higher Education Act of 1965, comprising this subchapter, was originally enacted by Pub. L. 89-329, title I, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1219, and amended by Pub. L. 90-575, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1014; Pub. L. 91-230, Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 121; Pub. L. 92-318, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 235; Pub. L. 93-29, May 3, 1973, 87 Stat. 30; Pub. L. 93-380, Aug. 21, 1974, 88 Stat. 484; Pub. L. 93-644, Jan. 4, 1975, 88 Stat. 2291; Pub. L. 94-135, Nov. 28, 1975, 89 Stat. 713; Pub. L. 94-482, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2081; Pub. L. 95-43, June 15, 1977, 91 Stat. 213; Pub. L. 96-49, Aug. 13, 1979, 93 Stat. 351; Pub. L. 96-96, Oct. 31, 1979, 93 Stat. 729; Pub. L. 96-374, Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1367; Pub. L. 97-300, Oct. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1322; Pub. L. 98-524, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2435; Pub. L. 99-386, Aug. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 821; Pub. L. 99-498, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1268; Pub. L. 100-418, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1107; Pub. L. 101-305, May

30, 1990, 104 Stat. 253; Pub. L. 101-610, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3127; Pub. L. 102-54, June 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 267; Pub. L. 102-325, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 448; Pub. L. 103-208, Dec. 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 2457. Such title is shown herein, however, as having been added by Pub. L. 105-244, title I, §101(a), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1585, without reference to such intervening amendments because of the extensive revision of the title's provisions by Pub. L. 105-244.

## PART A—DEFINITIONS

## § 1001. General definition of institution of higher education

## (a) Institution of higher education

For purposes of this chapter, other than subchapter IV, the term “institution of higher education” means an educational institution in any State that—

(1) admits as regular students only persons having a certificate of graduation from a school providing secondary education, or the recognized equivalent of such a certificate, or persons who meet the requirements of section 1091(d) of this title;

(2) is legally authorized within such State to provide a program of education beyond secondary education;

(3) provides an educational program for which the institution awards a bachelor's degree or provides not less than a 2-year program that is acceptable for full credit toward such a degree, or awards a degree that is acceptable for admission to a graduate or professional degree program, subject to review and approval by the Secretary;

(4) is a public or other nonprofit institution; and

(5) is accredited by a nationally recognized accrediting agency or association, or if not so accredited, is an institution that has been granted preaccreditation status by such an agency or association that has been recognized by the Secretary for the granting of preaccreditation status, and the Secretary has determined that there is satisfactory assurance that the institution will meet the accreditation standards of such an agency or association within a reasonable time.

## (b) Additional institutions included

For purposes of this chapter, other than subchapter IV, the term “institution of higher education” also includes—

(1) any school that provides not less than a 1-year program of training to prepare students for gainful employment in a recognized occupation and that meets the provision of paragraphs (1), (2), (4), and (5) of subsection (a); and

(2) a public or nonprofit private educational institution in any State that, in lieu of the requirement in subsection (a)(1), admits as regular students individuals—

(A) who are beyond the age of compulsory school attendance in the State in which the institution is located; or

(B) who will be dually or concurrently enrolled in the institution and a secondary school.

## (c) List of accrediting agencies

For purposes of this section and section 1002 of this title, the Secretary shall publish a list of