and inserted "with demonstrated expertise or experience in the relevant subjects under negotiation," after "select individuals".

1998—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 105-244, §490D(a)(1)(C), substituted "The Secretary shall obtain the advice of and recommendations from" for "Such meetings shall include".

Pub. L. 105–244, §490D(a)(1)(B), which directed the substitution of "this subchapter;" for "parts B, G, and H of this subchapter,", could not be executed because "parts B, G, and H of this subchapter," does not appear in text.

Pub. L. 105-244, 90D(a)(1)(A), struck out "convene regional meetings to" before "obtain public involvement".

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 105–244, §490D(a)(2)(B)–(D), substituted "this subchapter" for "parts B, G, and H", "1998 through such mechanisms as regional meetings and electronic exchanges of information" for "1992", and "through such mechanisms in" for "at such meetings in".

 \tilde{P} ub. L. 105–244, §490D(a)(2)(A), which directed substitution of "The" for "During such meetings the", was executed by making the substitution for "During such meetings, the" before "Secretary shall provide", to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 105–244, §490D(b), designated existing provisions as par. (1), inserted par. (1) heading, substituted "obtaining the advice and recommendations described in subsection (a)(1)" for "holding regional meetings", "this subchapter" for "parts B, G, and H of this subchapter", "1998" for "1992", "360-day" for "240-day", and "section 1232(e)" for "section 1232(g)", struck out "The Secretary shall follow the guidance provided in sections 305.82–4 and 305.85–5 of chapter 1, Code of Federal Regulations, and any successor recommendation, regulation, or law." after "rulemaking process." and "participating in the regional meetings" after "nominated by groups", and added par. (2).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2009 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111-39 effective as if enacted on the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-315 (Aug. 14, 2008), see section 3 of Pub. L. 111-39, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-244 effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105-244, see section 3 of Pub. L. 105-244, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

> INAPPLICABILITY OF MASTER CALENDAR AND NEGOTIATED RULEMAKING REQUIREMENTS

This section inapplicable to amendment made by section 100302(a) of Pub. L. 112-141 or to any regulations promulgated under such amendment, see section 100302(b) of Pub. L. 112-141, set out as a note under section 1089 of this title.

This section inapplicable to amendments made by section 309 of Pub. L. 112-74 or to any regulations promulgated under such amendments, see section 309(h) of Pub. L. 112-74, set out as a note under section 1089 of this title.

This section inapplicable to amendments made by title V of Pub. L. 112-25 or to any regulations promulgated under such amendments, see section 504 of Pub. L. 112-25, set out as a note under section 1089 of this title.

This section inapplicable to amendments made by section 1860(a)(2) of Pub. L. 112-10 or to any regulations promulgated under such amendments, see section 1860(c) of Pub. L. 112-10, set out as a note under section 1089 of this title.

This section inapplicable to amendments made by title IV of Pub. L. 111-39 or to any regulations promulgated under such amendments, see section 409 of Pub. L. 111-39, set out as a note under section 1089 of this title. This section inapplicable to amendments made by section 402(a) of Pub. L. 110-315 or to any regulations promulgated under such amendments, see section 402(b) of Pub. L. 110-315, set out as a note under section 1089 of this title.

This section inapplicable to amendments made by Pub. L. 110-227 or to any regulations promulgated under such amendments, see section 11 of Pub. L. 110-227, set out as a note under section 1089 of this title.

\$1098b. Authorization of appropriations for administrative expenses

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 1993 and for each succeeding fiscal year thereafter for administrative expenses necessary for carrying out this subchapter, including expenses for staff personnel, program reviews, and compliance activities.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, §493, as added Pub. L. 102-325, title IV, §497, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 634.)

§1098c. Repealed. Pub. L. 110-315, title IV, §494E, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3324

Section, Pub. L. 89–329, title IV, 93A, as added Pub. L. 105–244, title IV, 9490E, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1756, related to Year 2000 requirements at the Department of Education.

§ 1098d. Procedures for cancellations and deferments for eligible disabled veterans

The Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, shall develop and implement a procedure to permit Department of Veterans Affairs physicians to provide the certifications and affidavits needed to enable disabled veterans enrolled in the Department of Veterans Affairs health care system to document such veterans' eligibility for deferments or cancellations of student loans made, insured, or guaranteed under this subchapter. Not later than 6 months after October 7, 1998, the Secretary and the Secretary of Veterans Affairs jointly shall report to Congress on the progress made in developing and implementing the procedure.

(Pub. L. 89–329, title IV, §493B, as added Pub. L. 105–244, title IV, §490F, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1758.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105-244, see section 3 of Pub. L. 105-244, set out as an Effective Date of 1998 Amendment note under section 1001 of this title.

§1098e. Income-based repayment

(a) **Definitions**

In this section:

(1) Excepted PLUS loan

The term "excepted PLUS loan" means a loan under section 1078-2 of this title, or a Federal Direct PLUS Loan, that is made, insured, or guaranteed on behalf of a dependent student.

(2) Excepted consolidation loan

The term "excepted consolidation loan" means a consolidation loan under section 1078-3 of this title, or a Federal Direct Consoli-