

(2) Funds appropriated under the authority of paragraph (1) shall remain available without fiscal year limitation.

(3) Except as provided for amounts subject to section 4425(d)<sup>1</sup> of this title, amounts appropriated under the authority of this subsection for fiscal year 1989, and for each succeeding fiscal year, shall be paid to the Institute at the later of—

- (A) the beginning of the fiscal year, or
- (B) upon enactment of such appropriation.

(4) Funds appropriated under this subsection for the fiscal year 1992 and for each succeeding fiscal year shall be transferred by the Secretary of the Treasury through the most expeditious method available with the Institute being designated as its own certifying agency.

(5) Funds are authorized to be appropriated for programs for more than one fiscal year. For the purpose of affording adequate notice of funding available under this chapter,<sup>1</sup> amounts appropriated in an appropriations Act for any fiscal year to carry out this chapter<sup>1</sup> may, subject to the appropriation, become available for obligations on July 1 of that fiscal year.

**(b) Subchapter II**

There are authorized to be appropriated for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of subchapter II of this chapter—

- (1) for fiscal year 1987, \$1,000,000, and
- (2) for each succeeding fiscal year, such sums as may be necessary to carry out such provisions.

(Pub. L. 99-498, title XV, §1531, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1612; Pub. L. 100-297, title V, §5406(c), Apr. 28, 1988, 102 Stat. 418; Pub. L. 101-644, title V, §506, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4672.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 4425 of this title, referred to in subsec. (a)(3), was amended generally by Pub. L. 101-644, title V, §505, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4669, and, as so amended, provisions similar to subsec. (d) are contained in subsec. (a)(4).

This chapter, referred to in subsec. (a)(5), was in the original “this Act” and was translated as reading “this title”, meaning title XV of Pub. L. 99-498 to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

AMENDMENTS

1990—Subsec. (a)(4), (5). Pub. L. 101-644 added pars. (4) and (5).

1988—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 100-297 amended subsec. (a) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (a) read as follows: “There are authorized to be appropriated for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of subchapter I of this chapter—

- “(1) for fiscal year 1987, \$4,000,000, and
- “(2) for each succeeding fiscal year, such sums as may be necessary to carry out such provisions.”

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

For effective date and applicability of amendment by Pub. L. 100-297, see section 6303 of Pub. L. 100-297, set out as a note under section 1071 of this title.

**CHAPTER 57—JAMES MADISON MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM**

Sec. 4501.	Purpose.
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<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.

Sec. 4502. 4503. 4504. 4505. 4506. 4507. 4508. 4509. 4510. 4511. 4512. 4513. 4514. 4515. 4516. 4517.	Foundation. Fellowship recipients. Period for award. Recipient’s choice of institution. Recipient’s eligibility. Selection of fellowship recipients. Amount of fellowships. Fellowship conditions. James Madison Memorial Fellowship Trust Fund. Expenditures and audit. President and Executive Secretary of Foundation. Administrative provisions. Definitions. Appropriations. Constitutional Law Resource Centers. Appropriations for universities.
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**§ 4501. Purpose**

It is the purpose of this chapter to establish the James Madison Fellowship Program which is designed to encourage graduate study of the American Constitution, its roots, its formation, its principles, and its development.

(Pub. L. 99-500, §101(b) [title VIII, §802], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-39, 1783-76, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(b) [title VIII, §802], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-39, 3341-76.)

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 99-591 is a corrected version of Pub. L. 99-500.

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 99-500, §101(b) [title VIII, §801], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783-39, 1783-76, and Pub. L. 99-591, §101(b) [title VIII, §801], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341-39, 3341-76, provided that: “This title [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the ‘James Madison Memorial Fellowship Act.’”

**§ 4502. Foundation**

**(a) Establishment**

In order to commemorate the bicentennial of the Constitution, there is established, as an independent establishment of the executive branch, the James Madison Memorial Fellowship Foundation.

**(b) Board of Trustees; membership; term of office**

(1) The Foundation shall be subject to the supervision and direction of a Board of Trustees. The Board shall be composed of thirteen members, as follows:

(A) Two Members of the Senate, of different political parties, shall be appointed by the President upon the recommendation of the President pro tempore of the Senate, in consultation with the Majority Leader and Minority Leader of the Senate.

(B) Two Members of the House of Representatives, of different political parties, shall be appointed by the President upon the recommendation of the Speaker of the House, in consultation with the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives.

(C) Two members of the Federal judiciary shall be appointed by the President upon the recommendation of the Chief Justice of the United States.

(D) Six members, not more than three of whom shall be of the same political party,