Prior to amendment, text of subpar. (C) read as follows: "The National Interdiction Command and Control Plan shall not change existing agency authorities or the laws governing interagency relationships, but may include recommendations about changes to such authorities or laws."

Subsec. (a)(4)(C)(i). Pub. L. 115–271, $\S 8219(b)(1)(D)(iv)(II)$, (III), inserted cl. (i) designation and introductory provisions and redesignated former cls. (i) to (iii) as subcls. (I) to (III), respectively, of cl. (i)

Subsec. (a)(4)(C)(i)(I). Pub. L. 115–271, $\S 8219(b)(1)(D)(iv)(IV)(aa)$, inserted ", including information about how each National Drug Control Program agency conducting drug interdiction activities is engaging with relevant international partners" after "Plan".

Subsec. (a)(4)(C)(i)(II). Pub. L. 115–271, $\S 8219(b)(1)(D)(iv)(IV)(bb)$, substituted "and statistical" for ", as well as statistical".

Subsec. (a)(4)(C)(i)(III). Pub. L. 115–271, \$8219(b)(1)(D)(iv)(IV)(cc), substituted "and statistical" for ", as well as statistical" and "; and" for period at end

Subsec. (a)(4)(C)(ii). Pub. L. 115–271, \$8219(b)(1)(D)(iv)(V), added cl. (ii). Former cl. (ii) redesignated subcl. (II) of cl. (i).

Subsec. (a)(4)(C)(iii). Pub. L. 115–271, \$8219(b)(1)(D)(iv)(II), redesignated cl. (iii) as subcl. (III) of cl. (i).

Subsec. (a)(4)(D). Pub. L. 115–271, \$8219(b)(1)(D)(v), added subpar. (D).

Subsec. (b)(1)(B). Pub. L. 115-271, §8219(b)(2)(A), inserted "and how to strengthen international partnerships to better achieve the goals of that plan" after "that plan".

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 115–271, \$8219(b)(2)(B), substituted "Chairperson" for "Chairman" in heading and for "chairman" in text.

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 115–271, §8219(b)(2)(C), substituted "before June 1" for "prior to March 1", "Chairperson" for "current chairman", and "the members may" for "they may" and struck out "either" after "the call of" and after "by the members".

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 115–271, §8219(b)(2)(D), struck out "a report" after "shall submit", inserted "a report" after "committees", and substituted "Chairperson of the Interdiction Committee" for "chairman of the Interdiction Committee" and "The report required under this paragraph shall be in unclassified form, but may include a classified annex." for "Any content of such a report that involves information classified under criteria established by an Executive order, or whose public disclosure, as determined by the Director, the chairman, or any member, would be detrimental to the law enforcement or national security activities of any Federal, State, local, or tribal agency, shall be presented to Congress separately from the rest of the report."

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 115-271, §8219(b)(3), added subsec. (c).

2006—Pub. L. 109–469, $\S602$, amended Pub. L. 105–277, $\S715$, which provided for the repeal of this section. See 1998 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 109–469, §103(f)(1), directed that section 711 of Office of National Drug Control Policy Reauthorization Act of 1998 (Pub. L. 105–277, div. C, title VII) be amended by "adding at the end" a new section 711, which comprises this section. A prior section 711 of the Act was repealed by Pub. L. 115–271, §8219(a). See 2018 Amendment note above.

1998—Pub. L. 105–277, §715, as amended by Pub. L. 109–469, §602, which provided for the repeal of title VII of the Office of National Drug Control Policy Reauthorization Act of 1988 (Pub. L. 105–277, div. C, title VII) effective Sept. 30, 2010, was repealed by Pub. L. 115–271, §8202(b)(2). See former section 1712 of this title.

§ 1710a. Requirement for disclosure of Federal sponsorship of all Federal advertising or other communication materials

(a) Requirement

Each advertisement or other communication paid for by the Office, either directly or through a contract awarded by the Office, shall include a prominent notice informing the target audience that the advertisement or other communication is paid for by the Office.

(b) Advertisement or other communication

In this section, the term "advertisement or other communication" includes—

(1) an advertisement disseminated in any form, including print or by any electronic means; and

(2) a communication by an individual in any form, including speech, print, or by any electronic means.

(Pub. L. 105–277, div. C, title VII, §712, as added Pub. L. 109–469, title XI, §1118, Dec. 29, 2006, 120 Stat. 3546; amended Pub. L. 105–277, div. C. title VII, §715, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681–693; Pub. L. 109–469, title VI, §602, Dec. 29, 2006, 120 Stat. 3533; Pub. L. 115–271, title VIII, §8202(a), (b)(2), Oct. 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 4110.)

CODIFICATION

Another section 712 of title VII of div. C of Pub. L. 105–277 amended former section 1509 of this title.

AMENDMENTS

2018—Pub. L. 115–271, \$8202(b)(2), repealed Pub. L. 105–277, \$715. See 1998 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 115–271, §8202(a), revived and restored this section as in effect on Sept. 29, 2003, and as amended by Pub. L. 109–469 and Pub. L. 112–166. See Reauthorization of the Office of National Drug Control Policy note set out under section 1701 of this title.

 $2006—Pub.\ L.\ 109–469,\ \$602,\ amended\ Pub.\ L.\ 105–277,\ \$715,\ which provided for the repeal of this section. See 1998 Amendment note below.$

1998—Pub. L. 105-277, §715, as amended by Pub. L. 109-469, §602, which provided for the repeal of this section effective Sept. 30, 2010, was repealed by Pub. L. 115-271, §8202(b)(2). See former section 1712 of this title.

§ 1711. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this chapter except activities otherwise specified, to remain available until expended, \$18,400,000 for each of fiscal years 2018 through 2023.

(Pub. L. 105–277, div. C, title VII, §§ 714, 715, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681–693; Pub. L. 109–469, title VI, §§ 601, 602, Dec. 29, 2006, 120 Stat. 3533; Pub. L. 115–271, title VIII, §8202, Oct. 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 4110.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original "this title", meaning title VII of Pub. L. 105–277, div. C, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681–670, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of title VII to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1701 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

2018—Pub. L. 115–271, \$8202(b)(2), repealed Pub. L. 105–277, \$715. See 1998 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 115-271, \$8202(b)(1), substituted "\$18,400,000 for each of fiscal years 2018 through 2023" for "such sums

as may be necessary for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2010'.

Pub. L. 115–271, §8202(a), revived and restored this section as in effect on Sept. 29, 2003, and as amended by Pub. L. 109–469 and Pub. L. 112–166. See Reauthorization of the Office of National Drug Control Policy note set out under section 1701 of this title.

 $2006—Pub.\ L.\ 109–469,\ \S 602,$ amended Pub. L. 105–277, $\S 715,$ which provided for the repeal of this section. See 1998 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 109-469, §601, substituted "chapter except activities otherwise specified," for "chapter," and "2006 through 2010" for "1999 through 2003".

1998—Pub. L. 105-277, §715, as amended by Pub. L. 109-469, §602, which provided for the repeal of this section effective Sept. 30, 2010, was repealed by Pub. L. 115-271, §8202(b)(2). See former section 1712 of this title.

APPROPRIATIONS

Provisions appropriating funds to carry out activities authorized by the Office of National Drug Control Policy Reauthorization Act of 1998, which enacted this chapter, were contained in the following appropriation acts:

Pub. L. 109–115, div. A, title V, Nov. 30, 2005, 119 Stat. 2475.

Pub. L. 108–447, div. H, title III, Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. $3249,\,3250.$

Pub. L. 108-199, div. F, title III, Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 324.

§ 1712. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-271, title VIII, § 8202(b)(2), Oct. 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 4110

Section, Pub. L. 105–277, div. C, title VII, §715, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681–693; Pub. L. 109–469, title VI, §602, Dec. 29, 2006, 120 Stat. 3533; Pub. L. 115–271, title VIII, §8202(a), Oct. 24, 2018, 132 Stat. 4110, provided for the termination of Office of National Drug Control Policy and repealed this chapter effective Sept. 30, 2010.

§ 1713. Authorization of use of environmentallyapproved herbicides to eliminate illicit narcotics crops

The Secretary of State, the Attorney General, the Secretary of Agriculture, the Secretary of Defense, the Director of the Office of National Drug Control Policy, and the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency are authorized to support the development and use of environmentally-approved herbicides to eliminate illicit narcotics crops, including coca, cannabis, and opium poppy, both in the United States and in foreign countries.

(Pub. L. 105-277, div. C, title VIII, §834, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681-702.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Western Hemisphere Drug Elimination Act, and not as part of the Office of National Drug Control Policy Reauthorization Act of 1998 which comprises this chapter.

§ 1714. Awards for demonstration programs by local partnerships to coerce abstinence in chronic hard-drug users under community supervision through the use of drug testing and sanctions

(a) Awards required

The Director shall make competitive awards to fund demonstration programs by eligible partnerships for the purpose of reducing the use of illicit drugs by chronic hard-drug users living in the community while under the supervision of the criminal justice system.

(b) Use of award amounts

Award amounts received under this section shall be used—

- (1) to support the efforts of the agencies, organizations, and researchers included in the eligible partnership;
- (2) to develop and field a drug testing and graduated sanctions program for chronic hard-drug users living in the community under criminal justice supervision; and
- (3) to assist individuals described in subsection (a) by strengthening rehabilitation efforts through such means as job training, drug treatment, or other services.

(c) Eligible partnership defined

In this section, the term "eligible partner-ship" means a working group whose application to the Director—

- (1) identifies the roles played, and certifies the involvement of, two or more agencies or organizations, which may include—
- (A) State, local, or tribal agencies (such as those carrying out police, probation, prosecution, courts, corrections, parole, or treatment functions);
- (B) Federal agencies (such as the Drug Enforcement Agency, the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives, and United States Attorney offices); and
 - (C) community-based organizations;
- (2) includes a qualified researcher;
- (3) includes a plan for using judicial or other criminal justice authority to administer drug tests to individuals described in subsection (a) at least twice a week, and to swiftly and certainly impose a known set of graduated sanctions for non-compliance with community-release provisions relating to drug abstinence (whether imposed as a pre-trial, probation, or parole condition or otherwise);
- (4) includes a strategy for responding to a range of substance use and abuse problems and a range of criminal histories;
- (5) includes a plan for integrating data infrastructure among the agencies and organizations included in the eligible partnership to enable seamless, real-time tracking of individuals described in subsection (a);
- (6) includes a plan to monitor and measure the progress toward reducing the percentage of the population of individuals described in subsection (a) who, upon being summoned for a drug test, either fail to show up or who test positive for drugs.

(d) Reports to Congress

(1) Interim report

Not later than June 1, 2009, the Director shall submit to Congress a report that identifies the best practices in reducing the use of illicit drugs by chronic hard-drug users, including the best practices identified through the activities funded under this section.

(2) Final report

Not later than June 1, 2010, the Director shall submit to Congress a report on the demonstration programs funded under this section, including on the matters specified in paragraph (1).