

## CODIFICATION

“Sections 1341, 1342, and 1349 to 1351 and subchapter II of chapter 15 of title 31” substituted in text for “section 3679 of the Revised Statutes, as amended (31 U.S.C. 665)” on authority of Pub. L. 97–258, § 4(b), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, the first section of which enacted Title 31, Money and Finance.

Section was enacted as part of appropriation act, cited as the credit to this section, and not as part of the United States Information and Educational Exchange Act of 1948 which comprises this chapter.

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Aug. 2, 1977, Pub. L. 95–86, title V, 91 Stat. 441.  
 July 14, 1976, Pub. L. 94–362, title V, 90 Stat. 960.  
 Oct. 21, 1975, Pub. L. 94–121, title V, 89 Stat. 639.  
 Oct. 5, 1974, Pub. L. 93–433, title V, 88 Stat. 1207.  
 Nov. 27, 1973, Pub. L. 93–162, title V, 87 Stat. 657.  
 Oct. 25, 1972, Pub. L. 92–544, title V, 86 Stat. 1132.  
 Aug. 10, 1971, Pub. L. 92–77, title V, 85 Stat. 269.  
 Oct. 21, 1970, Pub. L. 91–472, title V, 84 Stat. 1062.  
 Dec. 24, 1969, Pub. L. 91–153, title V, 83 Stat. 425.  
 Aug. 9, 1968, Pub. L. 90–470, title V, 82 Stat. 690.  
 Nov. 8, 1967, Pub. L. 90–133, title V, 81 Stat. 433.  
 Nov. 8, 1966, Pub. L. 89–797, title V, 80 Stat. 1504.  
 Sept. 2, 1965, Pub. L. 89–164, title V, 79 Stat. 643.  
 Aug. 31, 1964, Pub. L. 88–527, title V, 78 Stat. 734.  
 Dec. 30, 1963, Pub. L. 88–245, title V, 77 Stat. 800.  
 Oct. 18, 1962, Pub. L. 87–843, title V, 76 Stat. 1104.  
 Sept. 21, 1961, Pub. L. 87–264, title IV, 75 Stat. 557.  
 Aug. 31, 1960, Pub. L. 86–678, title IV, 74 Stat. 569.  
 July 13, 1959, Pub. L. 86–84, title IV, 73 Stat. 194.  
 June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85–474, title IV, 72 Stat. 257.  
 June 11, 1957, Pub. L. 85–49, title IV, 71 Stat. 67.  
 June 20, 1956, ch. 414, title IV, 70 Stat. 312.  
 July 7, 1955, ch. 279, title IV, 69 Stat. 279.  
 July 2, 1954, ch. 456, title IV, 68 Stat. 432.

## TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“United States Information Agency” substituted in text for “International Communication Agency” pursuant to section 303(b) of Pub. L. 97–241, set out as a note under section 1461 of this title. United States Information Agency (other than Broadcasting Board of Governors and International Broadcasting Bureau) abolished and functions transferred to Secretary of State, see sections 6531 and 6532 of this title.

## § 1461c. Omitted

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Section, Pub. L. 90–470, title V, Aug. 9, 1968, 82 Stat. 690, which related to a one year extension to existing appointments and assignments to the Foreign Service Reserve for foreign information and educational activities which would otherwise have expired, was not repeated in subsequent appropriation acts. Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Nov. 8, 1967, Pub. L. 90–133, title V, 81 Stat. 433.  
 Nov. 8, 1966, Pub. L. 89–797, title V, 80 Stat. 1504, 1505.  
 Sept. 2, 1965, Pub. L. 89–164, title V, 79 Stat. 643.  
 Aug. 31, 1964, Pub. L. 88–527, title V, 78 Stat. 734.  
 Dec. 30, 1963, Pub. L. 88–245, title V, 77 Stat. 800.  
 Oct. 18, 1962, Pub. L. 87–843, title V, 76 Stat. 1104.  
 Sept. 21, 1961, Pub. L. 87–264, title IV, 75 Stat. 558.  
 Aug. 31, 1960, Pub. L. 86–678, title IV, 74 Stat. 569.  
 July 13, 1959, Pub. L. 86–84, title IV, 73 Stat. 194.  
 June 30, 1958, Pub. L. 85–474, title IV, 72 Stat. 258.  
 June 11, 1957, Pub. L. 85–49, title IV, 71 Stat. 68.  
 June 20, 1956, ch. 414, title IV, 70 Stat. 312.  
 July 7, 1955, ch. 279, title IV, 69 Stat. 279.  
 July 2, 1954, ch. 456, title IV, 68 Stat. 432.

## § 1462. Policies governing information activities

In authorizing international information activities under this chapter, it is the sense of the

Congress (1) that the Secretary and the Broadcasting Board of Governors shall reduce such Government information activities whenever corresponding private information dissemination is found to be adequate; (2) that nothing in this chapter shall be construed to give the Department or the Broadcasting Board of Governors a monopoly in the production or sponsorship on the air of short-wave broadcasting programs, or a monopoly in any other medium of information.

(Jan. 27, 1948, ch. 36, title V, § 502, 62 Stat. 10; Pub. L. 112–239, div. A, title X, § 1078(d)(1), Jan. 2, 2013, 126 Stat. 1958.)

## AMENDMENTS

2013—Pub. L. 112–239 inserted “and the Broadcasting Board of Governors” after “Secretary” and “or the Broadcasting Board of Governors” after “Department”.

## CHANGE OF NAME

Broadcasting Board of Governors renamed United States Agency for Global Media pursuant to section 6204(a)(22) of this title. The renaming was effectuated by notice to congressional appropriations committees dated May 24, 2018, and became effective Aug. 22, 2018.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2013 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 112–239 effective and applicable on the date that is 180 days after Jan. 2, 2013, see section 1078(e) of Pub. L. 112–239, set out as a note under section 1437 of this title.

## § 1463. Repealed. Pub. L. 103–236, title III, § 315(a), Apr. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 445

Section, act Jan. 27, 1948, ch. 36, title V, § 503, as added July 12, 1976, Pub. L. 94–350, title II, § 206, 90 Stat. 831; amended 1977 Reorg. Plan No. 2, §§ 5, 7(a)(1), 42 F.R. 62461, 91 Stat. 1636, 1637; Aug. 24, 1982, Pub. L. 97–241, title III, § 303(b), 96 Stat. 291, related to principles governing communications of Voice of America broadcasts.

## § 1464. Voice of America/Europe

As part of its duties and programs under this subchapter, Voice of America/Europe shall—

- (1) target news and features in accordance with the findings and recommendations of the Young European Survey;
- (2) conduct periodic audience evaluations and measurements; and
- (3) promote and advertise Voice of America/Europe.

(Jan. 27, 1948, ch. 36, title V, § 504, as added Pub. L. 100–204, title IV, § 402, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1381.)

## § 1464a. Broadcasting Board of Governors satellite and television

## (a) In general

The Broadcasting Board of Governors is authorized to lease or otherwise acquire time on commercial or United States Government satellites for the purpose of transmitting materials and programs to posts and other users abroad.

## (b) Broadcast principles

The Congress finds that the long-term interests of the United States are served by communicating directly with the peoples of the world by television. To be effective, the Broadcasting