

in support of peace negotiations, transitional justice and accountability, efforts to counter violent extremism, or security sector reform.

(Pub. L. 115-68, § 5, Oct. 6, 2017, 131 Stat. 1203.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Women, Peace, and Security Act of 2017, and not as part of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 which comprises this chapter.

§ 2152j-2. Training requirements regarding the participation of women in conflict prevention and peace building

(a) Foreign Service

The Secretary of State, in conjunction with the Administrator of the United States Agency for International Development, shall ensure that all appropriate personnel (including special envoys, members of mediation or negotiation teams, relevant members of the civil service or Foreign Service, and contractors) responsible for or deploying to countries or regions considered to be at risk of, undergoing, or emerging from violent conflict obtain training, as appropriate, in the following areas, each of which shall include a focus on women and ensuring meaningful participation by women:

- (1) Conflict prevention, mitigation, and resolution.
- (2) Protecting civilians from violence, exploitation, and trafficking in persons.
- (3) International human rights law and international humanitarian law.

(b) Department of Defense

The Secretary of Defense shall ensure that relevant personnel receive training, as appropriate, in the following areas:

- (1) Training in conflict prevention, peace processes, mitigation, resolution, and security initiatives that specifically addresses the importance of meaningful participation by women.
- (2) Gender considerations and meaningful participation by women, including training regarding—
 - (A) international human rights law and international humanitarian law, as relevant; and
 - (B) protecting civilians from violence, exploitation, and trafficking in persons.
- (3) Effective strategies and best practices for ensuring meaningful participation by women.

(Pub. L. 115-68, § 6, Oct. 6, 2017, 131 Stat. 1204.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Women, Peace, and Security Act of 2017, and not as part of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 which comprises this chapter.

§ 2152j-3. Consultation and collaboration

(a) In general

The Secretary of State and the Administrator of the United States Agency for International Development may establish guidelines or take other steps to ensure overseas United States personnel of the Department of State or the United States Agency for International Development, as the case may be, consult with appro-

priate stakeholders, including local women, youth, ethnic, and religious minorities, and other politically under-represented or marginalized populations, regarding United States efforts to—

- (1) prevent, mitigate, or resolve violent conflict; and
- (2) enhance the success of mediation and negotiation processes by ensuring the meaningful participation of women.

(b) Collaboration and coordination

The Secretary of State should work with international, regional, national, and local organizations to increase the meaningful participation of women in international peacekeeping operations, and should promote training that provides international peacekeeping personnel with the substantive knowledge and skills needed to ensure effective physical security and meaningful participation of women in conflict prevention and peace building.

(Pub. L. 115-68, § 7, Oct. 6, 2017, 131 Stat. 1205.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Women, Peace, and Security Act of 2017, and not as part of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 which comprises this chapter.

§ 2152j-4. Definitions

In sections 2152j to 2152j-4 of this title:

(1) Appropriate congressional committees

The term “appropriate congressional committees” means—

- (A) the Committee on Foreign Relations, the Committee on Armed Services, and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate; and
- (B) the Committee on Foreign Affairs, the Committee on Armed Services, and the Committee on Appropriations of the of the¹ House of Representatives.

(2) Relevant Federal departments and agencies

The term “relevant Federal departments and agencies” means—

- (A) the United States Agency for International Development;
- (B) the Department of State;
- (C) the Department of Defense;
- (D) the Department of Homeland Security; and
- (E) any other department or agency specified by the President for purposes of sections 2152j to 2152j-4 of this title.

(3) Stakeholders

The term “stakeholders” means non-governmental and private sector entities engaged in or affected by conflict prevention and stabilization, peace building, protection, security, transition initiatives, humanitarian response, or related efforts.

(Pub. L. 115-68, § 9, Oct. 6, 2017, 131 Stat. 1206.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Women, Peace, and Security Act of 2017, and not as part of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 which comprises this chapter.

¹ So in original.

PART II—OTHER PROGRAMS

SUBPART I—MULTILATERAL AND REGIONAL
DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS**§§ 2161, 2162. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-424, title I,
§ 102(g)(1)(A), Oct. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 942**

Section 2161, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §201, Sept. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 426; Pub. L. 87-565, pt. I, §102, Aug. 1, 1962, 76 Stat. 256; Pub. L. 88-205, pt. I, §102(a), Dec. 16, 1963, 77 Stat. 380; Pub. L. 88-633, pt. I, §101, Oct. 7, 1964, 78 Stat. 1009; Pub. L. 89-583, pt. I, §102(a), Sept. 19, 1966, 80 Stat. 796; Pub. L. 90-137, pt. I, §102(a), (b), Nov. 14, 1967, 81 Stat. 447; Pub. L. 90-554, pt. I, §101(a), Oct. 8, 1968, 82 Stat. 960, related to the establishment by the President of the Development Loan Fund. See section 2151(b) of this title.

Section 2162, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §202, Sept. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 426; Pub. L. 88-205, pt. I, §102(b), Dec. 16, 1963, 77 Stat. 380; Pub. L. 89-583, pt. I, §102(b), Sept. 19, 1966, 80 Stat. 796; Pub. L. 90-137, pt. I, §102(c), Nov. 14, 1967, 81 Stat. 447; Pub. L. 90-554, pt. I, §101(b), Oct. 8, 1968, 82 Stat. 960; Pub. L. 91-175, pt. I, §101(a), Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 805; Pub. L. 92-226, pt. I, §101(a), Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 21, related to authorization of appropriations, availability of funds, and encouragement of development through private enterprise.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 605 of Pub. L. 95-424, set out as an Effective Date of 1978 Amendment note under section 2151 of this title.

**§ 2163. Repealed. Pub. L. 93-189, § 3(b), Dec. 17,
1973, 87 Stat. 717**

Section, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §203, Sept. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 427; Pub. L. 91-175, pt. I, §101(b), Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 805; Pub. L. 92-226, pt. I, §101(b), Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 21; Pub. L. 93-189, §3(a), Dec. 17, 1973, 87 Stat. 717; Pub. L. 93-559, §6, Dec. 30, 1974, 88 Stat. 1796, authorized use of not more than 50 per centum of dollar receipts scheduled to be paid during each of the fiscal years 1974 and 1975 from loans made under this subchapter and predecessor foreign assistance legislation for making loans under part I of this subchapter for each such fiscal year, and disposition of dollar receipts paid on and after July 1, 1975.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective July 1, 1975, see section 3(b) of Pub. L. 93-189.

**§ 2164. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-424, title I,
§ 102(g)(1)(A), Oct. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 942**

Section, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §204, Sept. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 427, related to the establishment, duties and appointment of officers of the Development Loan Committee. The provisions of this section were redesignated as subsec. (e) of section 2151t of this title by section 102(d)(1), (2) of Pub. L. 95-424.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 605 of Pub. L. 95-424, set out as an Effective Date of 1978 Amendment note under section 2151 of this title.

**§ 2165. Repealed. Pub. L. 92-226, pt. I, § 101(d),
Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 21**

Section, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §205, Sept. 4, 1961, 75 Stat. 427; Pub. L. 89-171, pt. I, §102(a), Sept. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 653; Pub. L. 89-583, pt. I, §102(c), Sept. 19, 1966, 80 Stat. 797; Pub. L. 90-137, pt. I, §102(d), Nov. 14, 1967, 81 Stat. 447, provided for use of international lending organizations.

§ 2166. Regional development in Africa

The President is requested to seek and to take appropriate action, in cooperation and consultation with African and other interested nations and with international development organizations, to further and assist in the advancement of African regional development institutions, including the African Development Bank, with the view toward promoting African economic development.

(Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §206, as added Pub. L. 89-171, pt. I, §102(b), Sept. 6, 1965, 79 Stat. 653.)

DELEGATION OF FUNCTIONS

For delegation of functions of President under this section, see Ex. Ord. No. 12163, Sept. 29, 1979, 44 F.R. 56673, as amended, set out as a note under section 2381 of this title.

AFRICAN ASSISTANCE POLICY; PRESIDENTIAL REPORT TO
CONGRESS

Pub. L. 93-559, §49, Dec. 30, 1974, 88 Stat. 1816, which related to Presidential review and report on African assistance policy, was repealed by Pub. L. 97-113, title VII, §734(a)(8), Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1560.

PORTUGUESE AFRICAN TERRITORIES OF ANGOLA, MOZAMBIQUE,
AND GUINEA-BISSAU: INDEPENDENCE POLICY

Pub. L. 93-559, §50, Dec. 30, 1974, 88 Stat. 1816, as amended by Pub. L. 97-113, title VII, §734(a)(8), Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1560, provided that:

“(a)(1) Congress finds that the Government of Portugal’s recognition of the right to independence of the African territories of Angola, Mozambique, and Guinea-Bissau marks a significant advance toward the goal of self-determination for all the peoples of Africa, without which peace on the continent is not secure.

“(2) Congress finds that progress toward independence for the Portuguese African territories will have a significant impact on the international organizations and the community of nations.

“(3) Congress commends the Portuguese Government’s initiatives on these fronts as evidence of a reaffirmation of that Government’s support for her obligations under both the United Nations Charter and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

“(b) Therefore, Congress calls upon the President and the Secretary of State to take the following actions designed to make clear United States support for a peaceful and orderly transition to independence in the Portuguese African territories:

“(1) An official statement should be issued of United States support for the independence of Angola, Mozambique and Guinea-Bissau, and of our desire to have good relations with the future governments of the countries.

“(2) It should be made clear to the Government of Portugal that we view the efforts toward a peaceful and just settlement of the conflict in the African territories as consistent with Portugal’s obligations under the North Atlantic Treaty Organization partnership.

“(3) The United States should encourage United Nations support for a peaceful transition to independence, negotiated settlement of all differences, and the protection of human rights of all citizens of the three territories.

“(4) The United States should open a dialog with potential leaders of Angola, Mozambique, and Guinea-Bissau and assure them of our commitment to their genuine political and economic independence.

“(5) The economic development needs of the three territories will be immense when independence is achieved. Therefore, it is urged that the United States Agency for International Development devote attention to assessing the economic situation in An-