

(Pub. L. 94-330, title I, §100, June 30, 1976, 90 Stat. 773.)

CODIFICATION

Section was not enacted as part of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 which comprises this chapter.

**§ 2292b. Disaster assistance coordination through a Special Coordinator for International Disaster Assistance; Presidential appointment and duties**

The President is authorized to appoint a Special Coordinator for International Disaster Assistance whose responsibility shall be to promote maximum effectiveness and coordination in responses to foreign disasters by United States agencies and between the United States and other donors. Included among the Special Coordinator's responsibilities shall be the formulation and updating of contingency plans for providing disaster relief.

(Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §493, as added Pub. L. 94-161, title I, §101(3), Dec. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 849.)

DELEGATION OF FUNCTIONS

For delegation of functions of President under this section, see Ex. Ord. No. 12163, Sept. 29, 1979, 44 F.R. 56673, as amended, set out as a note under section 2381 of this title.

**§ 2292c. Repealed. Pub. L. 112-74, div. I, title VII, § 7034(I), Dec. 23, 2011, 125 Stat. 1216**

Section, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §494, formerly §452, as added Pub. L. 93-333, §2(2), July 8, 1974, 88 Stat. 290; renumbered §494, Pub. L. 94-161, title I, §101(4), Dec. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 850, authorized appropriations for disaster relief and emergency recovery needs in Pakistan and Nicaragua.

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 2262 of this title.

**§ 2292d. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-424, title VI, § 604, Oct. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 961**

Section, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §494A, formerly pt. III, §639A, as added Pub. L. 93-189, §20, Dec. 17, 1973, 87 Stat. 725, amended Pub. L. 93-333, §3(2)-(5), July 8, 1974, 88 Stat. 290; renumbered pt. I, §494A, Pub. L. 94-161, title I, §101(5), Dec. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 850, related to famine and disaster relief to drought-stricken African nations.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 605 of Pub. L. 95-424, set out as an Effective Date of 1978 Amendment note under section 2151 of this title.

ASSISTANCE IN CONTROLLING LOCUST PLAGUES IN AFRICA; AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

Pub. L. 95-424, title I, §120, Oct. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 954, provided that: "In order to assist in attempts to control locust plagues in Africa, especially in the Horn of Africa, there is authorized to be appropriated to the President, in addition to amounts otherwise authorized for disaster relief purposes, \$2,000,000, which amount is authorized to remain available until expended."

**§ 2292e. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §120, formerly pt. III, §639B, as added Pub. L. 93-189, §20, Dec. 17, 1973, 87 Stat. 725; renumbered pt. I, §494B, and amended Pub. L.

94-161, title I, §101(5), (7), Dec. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 850; renumbered pt. I, §120; amended Pub. L. 95-88, title I, §115(1), (2), Aug. 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 539, which related to the Sahel development program and had been classified to section 2399-1b of this title, has been transferred to section 2151r of this title.

**§ 2292f. Repealed. Pub. L. 112-74, div. I, title VII, § 7034(I), Dec. 23, 2011, 125 Stat. 1216**

Section, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §495, as added Pub. L. 94-161, title I, §101(8), Dec. 20, 1975, 89 Stat. 850; amended Pub. L. 94-329, title IV, §402, June 30, 1976, 90 Stat. 757, authorized relief and rehabilitation assistance for Cyprus.

**§ 2292g. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-424, title VI, § 604, Oct. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 961**

Section, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §495A, as added Pub. L. 95-424, §2, Apr. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 397, related to relief and rehabilitation for people victimized by recent earthquakes in Guatemala.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 605 of Pub. L. 95-424, set out as an Effective Date of 1978 Amendment note under section 2151 of this title.

**§§ 2292h to 2292q. Repealed. Pub. L. 112-74, div. I, title VII, § 7034(I), Dec. 23, 2011, 125 Stat. 1216**

Section 2292h, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §495B, as added Pub. L. 94-329, title IV, §415, June 30, 1976, 90 Stat. 761; amended Pub. L. 95-88, title I, §120, Aug. 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 541; Pub. L. 96-525, Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 3043, authorized appropriations for relief, rehabilitation and reconstruction assistance for Italy.

Section 2292i, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §495C, as added Pub. L. 94-329, title IV, §416, June 30, 1976, 90 Stat. 762; amended Pub. L. 95-424, title V, §502(d)(1), Oct. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 959, authorized relief and rehabilitation assistance for Lebanon.

Section 2292j, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §495D, as added Pub. L. 95-21, Apr. 18, 1977, 91 Stat. 48; amended Pub. L. 97-113, title VII, §734(a)(1), Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1560, authorized relief and rehabilitation assistance for Romania.

Section 2292k, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §495E, formerly §495D, as added Pub. L. 95-88, title I, §121, Aug. 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 541; renumbered §495E, Pub. L. 95-424, title I, §119(1), Oct. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 953, requested use of funds for relief, rehabilitation, and reconstruction assistance for Turkey.

Section 2292l, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §495F, as added Pub. L. 95-424, title I, §119(2), Oct. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 953; amended Pub. L. 96-53, title I, §116, Aug. 14, 1979, 93 Stat. 365; Pub. L. 96-533, title IV, §405, Dec. 16, 1980, 94 Stat. 3150, authorized rehabilitation and resettlement assistance for Africa.

Section 2292m, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §495G, as added Pub. L. 96-109, §1, Nov. 9, 1979, 93 Stat. 842, authorized special Caribbean hurricane relief assistance.

Section 2292n, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §495H, as added Pub. L. 96-110, §2, Nov. 13, 1979, 93 Stat. 843; amended Pub. L. 97-113, title VII, §734(a)(1), Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1560; Pub. L. 110-246, title III, §3001(b)(1)(A), (2)(Q), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1820, authorized disaster relief assistance for Cambodia.

Section 2292o, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §495I, as added Pub. L. 97-113, title V, §504, Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1540, authorized assistance for displaced persons in Central America.

Section 2292p, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §495J, as added Pub. L. 97-208, June 30, 1982, 96 Stat. 138, authorized emergency relief, rehabilitation, and reconstruction assistance for Lebanon.

Section 2292q, Pub. L. 87-195, pt. I, §495K, as added Pub. L. 99-8, §2, Apr. 2, 1985, 99 Stat. 21, authorized African famine assistance.

## PART X—DEVELOPMENT FUND FOR AFRICA

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior part X, consisting of sections 2293 and 2294, related to assistance to Portugal and Portuguese colonies in Africa gaining independence, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 99-83, title XII, §1211(a)(4), Aug. 8, 1985, 99 Stat. 279.

**§ 2293. Long-term development assistance for sub-Saharan Africa**

**(a) Findings**

The Congress finds that—

(1) drought and famine have caused countless deaths and untold suffering among the people of sub-Saharan Africa;

(2) drought and famine in combination with other factors such as desertification, government neglect of the agricultural sector, and inappropriate economic policies have severely affected long-term development in sub-Saharan Africa; and

(3) the most cost-effective and efficient way of overcoming Africa's vulnerability to drought and famine is to address Africa's long-term development needs through a process that builds upon the needs and capabilities of the African people, promotes sustained and equitable economic growth, preserves the environment, and protects the rights of the individual.

**(b) Authority to furnish assistance**

The President is authorized to furnish project and program assistance, on such terms and conditions as he may determine in accordance with the policies contained in this section, for long-term development in sub-Saharan Africa.

**(c) Purpose of assistance**

**(1) Purpose**

The purpose of assistance under this section shall be to help the poor majority of men and women in sub-Saharan Africa to participate in a process of long-term development through economic growth that is equitable, participatory, environmentally sustainable, and self-reliant.

**(2) Use of assistance to encourage private sector development**

Assistance under this section should, in a manner consistent with paragraph (1), be used to promote sustained economic growth, encourage private sector development, promote individual initiatives, and help to reduce the role of central governments in areas more appropriate for the private sector.

**(d) Application of development assistance general authorities and policies**

Except to the extent inconsistent with this section—

(1) any reference in any law to part I of this subchapter (including references to sections 2151a through 2151d of this title) shall be deemed to include a reference to this section; and

(2) assistance under this section shall be provided consistent with the policies contained in section 2151-1 of this title.

**(e) Private and voluntary organizations**

**(1) Consultation to ensure local perspectives**

The Agency for International Development shall take into account the local-level per-

spectives of the rural and urban poor in sub-Saharan Africa, including women, during the planning process for project and program assistance under this section. In order to gain that perspective the Agency for International Development should consult closely with African, United States, and other private and voluntary organizations that have demonstrated effectiveness in or commitment to the promotion of local, grassroots activities on behalf of long-term development in sub-Saharan Africa as described in subsection (c).

**(2) "Private and voluntary organization" defined**

For purposes of this section, the term "private and voluntary organization" includes (in addition to entities traditionally considered to be private and voluntary organizations) cooperatives, credit unions, trade unions, women's groups, nonprofit development research institutions, and indigenous local organizations, which are private and nonprofit.

**(f) Local involvement in project implementation**

Local people, including women, shall be closely consulted and involved in the implementation of every project under this section which as<sup>1</sup> a local focus.

**(g) Participation of African women**

The Agency for International Development shall ensure that development activities assisted under this section incorporate a significant expansion of the participation (including decisionmaking) and integration of African women in each of the critical sectors described in subsection (i).

**(h) Types of assistance**

**(1) Projects and programs to address critical sectoral priorities**

Assistance under this section shall emphasize primarily projects and programs to address critical sectoral priorities for long-term development described in subsection (i).

**(2) Reform of economic policies**

**(A) Use of program assistance**

Assistance under this section may also include program assistance to promote reform of sectoral economic policies affecting long-term development in sub-Saharan Africa as described in subsection (c), with primary emphasis on reform of economic policies to support the critical sectoral priorities described in subsection (i).

**(B) Protection of vulnerable groups**

Assisted policy reforms shall also include provisions to protect vulnerable groups (especially poor, isolated, and female farmers, the urban poor, and children including displaced children) and long-term environmental interests from possible negative consequences of the reforms.

**(3) Democratization and conflict resolution capabilities**

Assistance under this section may also include program assistance—

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be "has".