

ters relating to international abductions of children by parents. The Director of the Office shall regularly inform the designated employee of children of United States citizens abducted by parents to that country.

**(d) Reports to parents**

**(1) In general**

Except as provided in paragraph (2), beginning 6 months after November 29, 1999, and at least once every 6 months thereafter, the Secretary of State shall report to each parent who has requested assistance regarding an abducted child overseas. Each such report shall include information on the current status of the abducted child's case and the efforts by the Department of State to resolve the case.

**(2) Exception**

The requirement in paragraph (1) shall not apply in a case of an abducted child if—

(A) the case has been closed and the Secretary of State has reported the reason the case was closed to the parent who requested assistance; or

(B) the parent seeking assistance requests that such reports not be provided.

(Pub. L. 106-113, div. B, §1000(a)(7) [div. A, title II, § 201], Nov. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 1536, 1501A-419).

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Admiral James W. Nance and Meg Donovan Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 2000 and 2001, and not as part of the International Child Abduction Remedies Act which comprises this chapter.

Section was formerly classified to section 11608a of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

**§ 9010. Interagency coordinating group**

The Secretary of State, the Secretary of Health and Human Services, and the Attorney General shall designate Federal employees and may, from time to time, designate private citizens to serve on an interagency coordinating group to monitor the operation of the Convention and to provide advice on its implementation to the United States Central Authority and other Federal agencies. This group shall meet from time to time at the request of the United States Central Authority. The agency in which the United States Central Authority is located is authorized to reimburse such private citizens for travel and other expenses incurred in participating at meetings of the interagency coordinating group at rates not to exceed those authorized under subchapter I of chapter 57 of title 5 for employees of agencies.

(Pub. L. 100-300, §10, Apr. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 441.)

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 11609 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

**§ 9011. Authorization of appropriations**

There are authorized to be appropriated for each fiscal year such sums as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of the Convention and this chapter.

(Pub. L. 100-300, §12, Apr. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 442.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this Act” meaning Pub. L. 100-300, Apr. 29, 1988, 102 Stat. 437, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note under section 9001 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 11610 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

**CHAPTER 98—INTERNATIONAL CHILD ABDUCTION PREVENTION AND RETURN**

Sec.

9101.

Definitions.

**SUBCHAPTER I—DEPARTMENT OF STATE ACTIONS**

9111.

Annual Report.

9112.

Standards and assistance.

9113.

Bilateral procedures, including memoranda of understanding.

9114.

Report to congressional representatives.

**SUBCHAPTER II—ACTIONS BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE**

9121.

Response to international child abductions.

9122.

Actions by the Secretary of State in response to patterns of noncompliance in cases of international child abductions.

9123.

Consultations with foreign governments.

9124.

Waiver by the Secretary of State.

9125.

Termination of actions by the Secretary of State.

**SUBCHAPTER III—PREVENTION OF INTERNATIONAL CHILD ABDUCTION**

9141.

Authorization for judicial training on international parental child abduction.

**§ 9101. Definitions**

In this chapter:

**(1) Abducted child**

The term “abducted child” means a child who is the victim of international child abduction.

**(2) Abduction**

The term “abduction” means the alleged wrongful removal of a child from the child's country of habitual residence, or the wrongful retention of a child outside such country, in violation of a left-behind parent's custodial rights, including the rights of a military parent.

**(3) Abduction case**

The term “abduction case” means a case that—

(A) has been reported to the Central Authority of the United States by a left-behind parent for the resolution of an abduction; and

(B) meets the criteria for an international child abduction under the Hague Abduction Convention, regardless of whether the country at issue is a Convention country.

**(4) Access case**

The term “access case” means a case involving an application filed with the Central Authority of the United States by a parent seeking rights of access.