

priate to carry out the provisions of this section, including regulations—

(1) providing for such adjustments to the application of this section as are necessary to prevent the avoidance of the purposes of this section, including through—

(A) the use of unrelated persons, conduit transactions, or other intermediaries, or

(B) transactions or arrangements designed, in whole or in part—

(i) to characterize payments otherwise subject to this section as payments not subject to this section, or

(ii) to substitute payments not subject to this section for payments otherwise subject to this section and

(2) for the application of subsection (g), including rules to prevent the avoidance of the exceptions under subsection (g)(3).

(Added Pub. L. 115-97, title I, §14401(a), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2226.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 15(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, referred to in subsec. (b)(3)(B)(ii), is classified to section 780(a) of Title 15, Commerce and Trade.

The date of the enactment of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(2)(B)(ii), probably means the date of enactment of title I of Pub. L. 115-97, which was approved Dec. 22, 2017. Prior versions of the bill that was enacted into law as Pub. L. 115-97 included such Short Title, but it was not enacted as part of title I of Pub. L. 115-97.

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 59A, added Pub. L. 99-499, title V, §516(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1770; amended Pub. L. 100-647, title II, §2001(c)(1), (3)(B), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3594; Pub. L. 101-508, title XI, §§11231(a)(1)(A), 11531(b)(3), 11801(c)(2)(E), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388-444, 1388-490, 1388-523; Pub. L. 102-486, title XIX, §1915(c)(4), Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3024, related to environmental tax, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 113-295, div. A, title II, §221(a)(12)(A), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 4038.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section applicable to base erosion payments (as defined in subsec. (d) of this section) paid or accrued in taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 2017, see section 14401(e) of Pub. L. 115-97, set out as an Effective Date of 2017 Amendment note under section 26 of this title.

#### [PART VIII—REPEALED]

#### [§ 59B. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-234, title I, § 102(a), Dec. 13, 1989, 103 Stat. 1980]

Section, added Pub. L. 100-360, title I, §111(a), July 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 690, provided for imposition of a supplemental medicare premium.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Pub. L. 101-234, title I, §102(d), Dec. 13, 1989, 103 Stat. 1981, provided that:

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in this subsection, the provisions of this section [repealing section 1395i-1a of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, enacting provisions set out as notes under section 6050F of this title and section 1395t of Title 42, and repealing provisions set out as a note under section 1395i-1a of Title 42] shall take effect January 1, 1990.

“(2) REPEAL OF SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICARE PREMIUM.—The repeal of section 111 of MCCA [Pub. L. 100-360, which enacted this section, amended section 6050F of this title, and enacted provisions set out as notes

below] shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 1988.”

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 100-360, title I, §111(e), July 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 698, which provided that the enactment of this section and the amendment of section 6050F of this title applied to taxable years beginning after December 31, 1988, and that in case of a taxable year beginning in 1989, the premium imposed by this section should not be treated as a tax for purposes of applying section 6654 of this title, was repealed by Pub. L. 101-234, title I, §102(a), Dec. 13, 1989, 103 Stat. 1980.

#### ANNOUNCEMENT OF SUPPLEMENTAL PREMIUM RATE

Pub. L. 100-360, title I, §111(d), July 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 697, which provided that in the case of calendar year 1993 or any calendar year thereafter (1) not later than July 1 of such calendar year, the Secretary of the Treasury or his delegate was required to make an announcement of the estimated supplemental premium rate under this section for taxable years beginning in the following calendar year, and (2) not later than October 1 of such calendar year, the Secretary of the Treasury or his delegate was required to make an announcement of the actual supplemental premium rate under this section for such taxable years, was repealed by Pub. L. 101-234, title I, §102(a), Dec. 13, 1989, 103 Stat. 1980.

#### Subchapter B—Computation of Taxable Income

- |         |   |
|---------|---|
| Part I. | Definition of gross income, adjusted gross income, taxable income, etc. |
| II.     | Items specifically included in gross income.                            |
| III.    | Items specifically excluded from gross income.                          |
| IV.     | Determination of marital status. <sup>1</sup>                           |
| V.      | Deductions for personal exemptions.                                     |
| VI.     | Itemized deductions for individuals and corporations.                   |
| VII.    | Additional itemized deductions for individuals.                         |
| VIII.   | Special deductions for corporations.                                    |
| IX.     | Items not deductible.   |
| X.      | Terminal railroad corporations and their shareholders.                  |
| XI.     | Special rules relating to corporate preference items.                   |

#### AMENDMENTS

1982—Pub. L. 97-248, title II, §204(c)(2), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 427, added item for part XI.

1977—Pub. L. 95-30, title I, §101(e)(3), May 23, 1977, 91 Stat. 135, substituted “Determination of marital status” for “Standard deduction for individuals” in item for part IV.

1976—Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §1901(b)(4)(C), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1793, substituted “taxable income, etc.” for “and taxable income.” in item for part I.

1962—Pub. L. 87-870, §1(b), Oct. 23, 1962, 76 Stat. 1160, added item for part X.

#### PART I—DEFINITION OF GROSS INCOME, ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME, TAXABLE INCOME, ETC.

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| Sec. |   |
| 61.  | Gross income defined.                                 |
| 62.  | Adjusted gross income defined.                        |
| 63.  | Taxable income defined.                               |
| 64.  | Ordinary income defined.                              |
| 65.  | Ordinary loss defined.                                |
| 66.  | Treatment of community income.                        |
| 67.  | 2-percent floor on miscellaneous itemized deductions. |

<sup>1</sup> Part heading amended by Pub. L. 99-514 without corresponding amendment of analysis.