

able year, which included special deduction for qualified cooperative dividends.

Subsec. (b)(7). Pub. L. 115-141, §101(b)(3), added par. (7).

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 115-141, §101(b)(2)(A), struck out “, qualified cooperative dividends,” after “qualified REIT dividends”.

Subsec. (c)(3)(B). Pub. L. 115-141, §101(b)(2)(B)(i)(I), struck out “investment” before “items” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (c)(3)(B)(ii). Pub. L. 115-141, §101(b)(2)(B)(i)(II), inserted at end “Any amount described in section 1385(a)(1) shall not be treated as described in this clause.”

Subsec. (e)(1). Pub. L. 115-141, §101(a)(2)(C), substituted “Except as otherwise provided in subsection (g)(2)(B), taxable income” for “Taxable income”.

Pub. L. 115-141, §101(a)(2)(A), substituted “any deduction” for “the deduction”.

Subsec. (e)(4), (5). Pub. L. 115-141, §101(b)(2)(B)(ii), redesignated par. (5) as (4) and struck out former par. (4) which defined “qualified cooperative dividend”.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 115-141, §101(a)(1), amended subsec. (g) generally. Prior to amendment, subsec. (g) related to deduction allowed to specified agricultural or horticultural cooperatives.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2018 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 115-141 effective as if included in section 11011 of Pub. L. 115-97, see section 101(d) of Pub. L. 115-141, set out as a note under section 62 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Section applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 2017, see section 11011(e) of Pub. L. 115-97, set out as an Effective Date of 2017 Amendment note under section 62 of this title.

### PART VII—ADDITIONAL ITEMIZED DEDUCTIONS FOR INDIVIDUALS

Sec.	
211.	Allowance of deductions.
212.	Expenses for production of income.
213.	Medical, dental, etc., expenses.
[214, 215.	Repealed.]
216.	Deduction of taxes, interest, and business depreciation by cooperative housing corporation tenant-stockholder.
217.	Moving expenses.
[218.	Repealed.]
219.	Retirement savings.
220.	Archer MSAs.
221.	Interest on education loans.
222.	Qualified tuition and related expenses.
223.	Health savings accounts.
224.	Cross reference.

#### AMENDMENTS

2017—Pub. L. 115-97, title I, §11051(a), Dec. 22, 2017, 131 Stat. 2089, which directed amendment of part VII of subchapter B by striking the item relating to section 215 in the table of sections for “such subpart”, was executed by striking item 215 “Alimony, etc., payments” in this analysis, which is the analysis for part VII of subchapter B of chapter 1, to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

2003—Pub. L. 108-173, title XII, §1201(j), Dec. 8, 2003, 117 Stat. 2479, added items 223 and 224 and struck out former item 223 “Cross reference”.

2001—Pub. L. 107-16, title IV, §431(c)(4), June 7, 2001, 115 Stat. 68, added items 222 and 223 and struck out former item 222 “Cross reference”.

2000—Pub. L. 106-554, §1(a)(7) [title II, §202(b)(9)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-629, substituted “Archer MSAs” for “Medical savings accounts” in item 220.

1997—Pub. L. 105-34, title II, §202(d), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 809, added items 221 and 222 and struck out former item 221 “Cross reference”.

1996—Pub. L. 104-191, title III, §301(i), Aug. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2052, added items 220 and 221 and struck out former item 220 “Cross reference”.

1990—Pub. L. 101-508, title XI, §11802(e)(3), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388-530, added item 220 and struck out former items 220 “Jury duty pay remitted to employer” and 221 “Cross references”.

1988—Pub. L. 100-647, title VI, §6007(c), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3687, added item 220 and redesignated former item 220 as 221.

1986—Pub. L. 99-514, title I, §§131(b)(3), 135(b)(2), title III, §301(b)(5)(B), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2113, 2116, 2217, added item 220, struck out items 221 “Deduction for two-earner married couples” and 222 “Adoption expenses”, substituted “reference” for “references” in item 223, and struck out item 223 “Cross reference”.

1981—Pub. L. 97-34, title I, §§103(c)(3), 125(b), title III, §311(h)(11), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 188, 201, 282, repealed item 220 “Retirement savings for certain married individuals”, added items 221 and 222 and redesignated former item 221 as 223.

1978—Pub. L. 95-600, title I, §113(a)(2)(A), Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2778, struck out item 218 “Contributions to candidates for public office”.

1976—Pub. L. 94-455, title V, §504(b)(2), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1565, struck out item 214 “Expenses for household and dependent care services necessary for gainful employment”.

Pub. L. 94-455, title XV, §1501(c), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1737, added item 220 and redesignated former item 220 as 221.

1974—Pub. L. 93-406, title II, §2002(h)(1), Sept. 2, 1974, 88 Stat. 970, added item 219 and redesignated former item 219 as 220.

1971—Pub. L. 92-178, title II, §210(b), title VII, §702(c), Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 520, 562, substituted “Expenses for household and dependent care services necessary for gainful employment” for “expenses for care of certain dependents” in item 214, added item 218, and redesignated former item 218 as 219.

1964—Pub. L. 88-272, title II, §213(a)(2), Feb. 26, 1964, 78 Stat. 52, added item 217 and redesignated former item 217 as 218.

1962—Pub. L. 87-834, §28(b), Oct. 16, 1962, 76 Stat. 1068, substituted “Deduction of taxes, interest, and business depreciation by cooperative housing corporation tenant-stockholder” for “Amounts representing taxes and interest paid to cooperative housing corporation” in item 216.

#### § 211. Allowance of deductions

In computing taxable income under section 63, there shall be allowed as deductions the items specified in this part, subject to the exceptions provided in part IX (section 261 and following, relating to items not deductible).

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 69; Pub. L. 95-30, title I, §102(b)(3), May 23, 1977, 91 Stat. 137.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1977—Pub. L. 95-30 substituted “section 63” for “section 63(a)”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1977 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95-30 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1976, see section 106(a) of Pub. L. 95-30, set out as a note under section 1 of this title.

#### § 212. Expenses for production of income

In the case of an individual, there shall be allowed as a deduction all the ordinary and necessary expenses paid or incurred during the taxable year—

(1) for the production or collection of income;

(2) for the management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for the production of income; or

(3) in connection with the determination, collection, or refund of any tax.

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 69.)

**DENIAL OF DEDUCTION FOR AMOUNTS PAID OR INCURRED ON JUDGMENTS IN SUITS BROUGHT TO RECOVER PRICE INCREASES IN PURCHASE OF NEW PRINCIPAL RESIDENCE**

No deductions to be allowed in computing taxable income for two-thirds of any amount paid or incurred on a judgment entered against any person in a suit brought under section 208(b) of Pub. L. 94-12, see section 208(c) of Pub. L. 94-12, set out as a note under section 44 of this title.

**§ 213. Medical, dental, etc., expenses**

**(a) Allowance of deduction**

There shall be allowed as a deduction the expenses paid during the taxable year, not compensated for by insurance or otherwise, for medical care of the taxpayer, his spouse, or a dependent (as defined in section 152, determined without regard to subsections (b)(1), (b)(2), and (d)(1)(B) thereof), to the extent that such expenses exceed 10 percent of adjusted gross income.

**(b) Limitation with respect to medicine and drugs**

An amount paid during the taxable year for medicine or a drug shall be taken into account under subsection (a) only if such medicine or drug is a prescribed drug or is insulin.

**(c) Special rule for decedents**

**(1) Treatment of expenses paid after death**

For purposes of subsection (a), expenses for the medical care of the taxpayer which are paid out of his estate during the 1-year period beginning with the day after the date of his death shall be treated as paid by the taxpayer at the time incurred.

**(2) Limitation**

Paragraph (1) shall not apply if the amount paid is allowable under section 2053 as a deduction in computing the taxable estate of the decedent, but this paragraph shall not apply if (within the time and in the manner and form prescribed by the Secretary) there is filed—

(A) a statement that such amount has not been allowed as a deduction under section 2053, and

(B) a waiver of the right to have such amount allowed at any time as a deduction under section 2053.

**(d) Definitions**

For purposes of this section—

(1) The term “medical care” means amounts paid—

(A) for the diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease, or for the purpose of affecting any structure or function of the body,

(B) for transportation primarily for and essential to medical care referred to in subparagraph (A),

(C) for qualified long-term care services (as defined in section 7702B(c)), or

(D) for insurance (including amounts paid as premiums under part B of title XVIII of the Social Security Act, relating to supplementary medical insurance for the aged) covering medical care referred to in subparagraphs (A) and (B) or for any qualified long-term care insurance contract (as defined in section 7702B(b)).

In the case of a qualified long-term care insurance contract (as defined in section 7702B(b)), only eligible long-term care premiums (as defined in paragraph (10)) shall be taken into account under subparagraph (D).

(2) **AMOUNTS PAID FOR CERTAIN LODGING AWAY FROM HOME TREATED AS PAID FOR MEDICAL CARE.**—Amounts paid for lodging (not lavish or extravagant under the circumstances) while away from home primarily for and essential to medical care referred to in paragraph (1)(A) shall be treated as amounts paid for medical care if—

(A) the medical care referred to in paragraph (1)(A) is provided by a physician in a licensed hospital (or in a medical care facility which is related to, or the equivalent of, a licensed hospital), and

(B) there is no significant element of personal pleasure, recreation, or vacation in the travel away from home.

The amount taken into account under the preceding sentence shall not exceed \$50 for each night for each individual.

(3) **PRESCRIBED DRUG.**—The term “prescribed drug” means a drug or biological which requires a prescription of a physician for its use by an individual.

(4) **PHYSICIAN.**—The term “physician” has the meaning given to such term by section 1861(r) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395x(r)).

(5) **SPECIAL RULE IN THE CASE OF CHILD OF DIVORCED PARENTS, ETC.**—Any child to whom section 152(e) applies shall be treated as a dependent of both parents for purposes of this section.

(6) In the case of an insurance contract under which amounts are payable for other than medical care referred to in subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C) of paragraph (1)—

(A) no amount shall be treated as paid for insurance to which paragraph (1)(D) applies unless the charge for such insurance is either separately stated in the contract, or furnished to the policyholder by the insurance company in a separate statement,

(B) the amount taken into account as the amount paid for such insurance shall not exceed such charge, and

(C) no amount shall be treated as paid for such insurance if the amount specified in the contract (or furnished to the policyholder by the insurance company in a separate statement) as the charge for such insurance is unreasonably large in relation to the total charges under the contract.

(7) Subject to the limitations of paragraph (6), premiums paid during the taxable year by a taxpayer before he attains the age of 65 for insurance covering medical care (within the meaning of subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C) of