

or after Jan. 1, 1955, with respect to taxes imposed by this title, and with respect to taxes imposed by the Internal Revenue Code of 1939.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 94-455, §1204(c)(9), added subsec. (c).

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1989 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-239 effective as if included in the provision of the Revenue Act of 1987, Pub. L. 100-203, title X, to which such amendment relates, see section 7823 of Pub. L. 101-239, set out as a note under section 26 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 100-647, title VI, §6245(b), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3751, provided that: "The amendments made by this section [amending this section] shall take effect on the 90th day after the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 10, 1988]."

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1976 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 1204(c)(7)-(9) of Pub. L. 94-455 applicable with respect to action taken under section 6851, 6861, or 6862 of this title where notice and demand takes place after Feb. 28, 1977, see section 1204(d) of Pub. L. 94-455, as amended, set out as a note under section 6851 of this title.

Amendment by section 1906(a)(38), (b)(13)(A) of Pub. L. 94-455 effective on first day of first month which begins more than ninety days after Oct. 4, 1976, see section 1906(d)(1) of Pub. L. 94-455, set out as a note under section 6013 of this title.

### § 6864. Termination of extended period for payment in case of carryback

**For termination of extensions of time for payment of income tax granted to corporations expecting carrybacks in case of jeopardy, see section 6164(h).**

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 837.)

## PART III—SPECIAL RULES WITH RESPECT TO CERTAIN CASH

Sec.  
6867. Presumptions where owner of large amount of cash is not identified.

### § 6867. Presumptions where owner of large amount of cash is not identified

#### (a) General rule

If the individual who is in physical possession of cash in excess of \$10,000 does not claim such cash—

- (1) as his, or
- (2) as belonging to another person whose identity the Secretary can readily ascertain and who acknowledges ownership of such cash,

then, for purposes of sections 6851 and 6861, it shall be presumed that such cash represents gross income of a single individual for the taxable year in which the possession occurs, and that the collection of tax will be jeopardized by delay.

#### (b) Rules for assessing

In the case of any assessment resulting from the application of subsection (a)—

- (1) the entire amount of the cash shall be treated as taxable income for the taxable year in which the possession occurs,
- (2) such income shall be treated as taxable at the highest rate of tax specified in section 1, and

(3) except as provided in subsection (c), the possessor of the cash shall be treated (solely with respect to such cash) as the taxpayer for purposes of chapters 63 and 64 and section 7429(a)(1).

#### (c) Effect of later substitution of true owner

If, after an assessment resulting from the application of subsection (a), such assessment is abated and replaced by an assessment against the owner of the cash, such later assessment shall be treated for purposes of all laws relating to lien, levy and collection as relating back to the date of the original assessment.

#### (d) Definitions

For purposes of this section—

##### (1) Cash

The term "cash" includes any cash equivalent.

##### (2) Cash equivalent

The term "cash equivalent" means—

- (A) foreign currency,
- (B) any bearer obligation, and
- (C) any medium of exchange which—
  - (i) is of a type which has been frequently used in illegal activities, and
  - (ii) is specified as a cash equivalent for purposes of this part in regulations prescribed by the Secretary.

##### (3) Value of cash equivalent

Any cash equivalent shall be taken into account—

- (A) in the case of a bearer obligation, at its face amount, and
- (B) in the case of any other cash equivalent, at its fair market value.

(Added Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §330(a), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 619; amended Pub. L. 100-647, title I, §1001(a)(1), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3349.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1988—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 100-647 substituted "the highest rate of tax specified in section 1" for "a 50-percent rate".

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-647 effective, except as otherwise provided, as if included in the provision of the Tax Reform Act of 1986, Pub. L. 99-514, to which such amendment relates, see section 1019(a) of Pub. L. 100-647, set out as a note under section 1 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Pub. L. 97-248, title III, §330(c), Sept. 3, 1982, 96 Stat. 620, provided that: "The amendments made by subsections (a) and (b) [enacting this section] shall take effect on the day after the date of the enactment of this Act [Sept. 3, 1982]."

## Subchapter B—Receiverships, Etc.

Sec.  
6871. Claims for income, estate, gift, and certain excise taxes in receivership proceedings, etc.  
6872. Suspension of period on assessment.  
6873. Unpaid claims.

#### AMENDMENTS

1980—Pub. L. 96-589, §6(g)(3)(A), (B), Dec. 24, 1980, 94 Stat. 3410, substituted "Receiverships, Etc." for "Bank-