

Subsec. (c)(2)(I), (J). Pub. L. 115-424, §2(d)(3)(B)(vi), (xi), redesignated subpar. (J) as (I) and substituted “Administrator” for “Director”. Former subpar. (I) redesignated (H).

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 115-424, §2(d)(4), substituted “the Administrator” for “the Director” and “all States that are eligible for such grants, including large and small States,” for “both large and small States”.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 115-424, §2(d)(5), added subsec. (f). 2018—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 115-392 inserted “child victims of a severe form of trafficking in persons and” before “victims of child pornography” in heading and “victims of a severe form of trafficking (as defined in section 7102(9)(A) of title 22) who were under the age of 18 at the time of the offense and” before “victims of child pornography” in text.

2015—Subsecs. (b) to (e). Pub. L. 114-22 added subsec. (b) and redesignated former subsecs. (b) to (d) as (c) to (e), respectively.

2002—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 107-273 substituted “sections 5673 and 5676 of this title” for “sections 5665a, 5673, and 5676 of this title”.

1992—Pub. L. 102-586, §6(c)(1), substituted “Local children’s advocacy centers” for “Authority of Director to make grants” in section catchline.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-586, §6(c)(2), substituted “The Administrator, in coordination with the Director and with the Director of the Office of Victims of Crime,” for “The Director of the Office of Victims of Crime (hereinafter in this subchapter referred to as the ‘Director’), in consultation with officials of the Department of Health and Human Services.”

Subsec. (b)(2)(B). Pub. L. 102-586, §6(c)(3), inserted “and nonoffending family members” after “neglect”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 102-586, §6(c)(4), added subsec. (d).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2002 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 107-273 effective on the first day of the first fiscal year that begins after Nov. 2, 2002, and applicable only with respect to fiscal years beginning on or after the first day of the first fiscal year that begins after Nov. 2, 2002, see section 12223 of Pub. L. 107-273, as amended, set out as a note under section 11101 of this title.

§ 20305. Grants for specialized technical assistance and training programs

(a) In general

The Administrator shall make grants to national organizations to provide technical assistance and training to—

(1) attorneys and other allied professionals instrumental to the criminal prosecution of child abuse cases in State or Federal courts, for the purpose of improving the quality of criminal prosecution of such cases; and

(2) child abuse professionals instrumental to the protection of children, intervention in child abuse cases, and treatment of victims of child abuse, for the purpose of—

(A) improving the quality of such protection, intervention, and treatment; and

(B) promoting the effective delivery of the evidence-informed Children’s Advocacy Model and the multidisciplinary response to child abuse, including best practices in programmatic evaluation and financial oversight of Federal funding.

(b) Grantee organizations

(1) Prosecutors

An organization to which a grant is made for specific training and technical assistance for prosecutors under subsection (a)(1) shall be one that has—

(A) a broad representation of attorneys who prosecute criminal cases in State courts; and

(B) demonstrated experience in providing training and technical assistance for prosecutors.

(2) Child abuse professionals

An organization to which a grant is made for specific training and technical assistance for child abuse professionals under subsection (a)(2) shall be one that has—

(A) a diverse portfolio of training and technical resources for the diverse professionals responding to child abuse, including a digital library to promote evidence-informed practice; and

(B) demonstrated experience in providing training and technical assistance for child abuse professionals, especially law enforcement officers, child protective service workers, prosecutors, forensic interviewers, medical professionals, victim advocates, and mental health professionals.

(c) Grant criteria

(1) The Administrator shall establish the criteria to be used for evaluating applications for grants under this section, consistent with sections 11183 and 11186 of this title.

(2) The grant criteria established pursuant to paragraph (1) shall require, in the case of a grant made under subsection (a)(1), that a program provide training and technical assistance that includes information regarding improved child interview techniques, thorough investigative methods, interagency coordination and effective presentation of evidence in court, including the use of alternative courtroom procedures described in this title.¹

(Pub. L. 101-647, title II, §214A, formerly §213, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4793; renumbered §214A and amended Pub. L. 102-586, §6(b)(1), (d), Nov. 4, 1992, 106 Stat. 5029, 5034; Pub. L. 107-273, div. C, title II, §12221(b)(1)(B), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1894; Pub. L. 115-424, §2(e), (h)(3), Jan. 7, 2019, 132 Stat. 5469, 5470.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This title, referred to in subsec. (c)(2), means title II of Pub. L. 101-647, known as the Victims of Child Abuse Act of 1990, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of title II to the Code, see Short Title of 1990 Act note set out under section 10101 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 13003 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section. Some section numbers or references in amendment notes below reflect the classification of such sections or references prior to editorial reclassification.

AMENDMENTS

2019—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 115-424, §2(e)(1), substituted “to—” and pars. (1) and (2) for “to attorneys and others instrumental to the criminal prosecution of child abuse cases in State or Federal courts, for the purpose of improving the quality of criminal prosecution of such cases.”

¹ See References in Text note below.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 115-424, §2(e)(2), added subsec. (b) and struck out former subsec. (b). Prior to amendment, text read as follows: “An organization to which a grant is made pursuant to subsection (a) shall be one that has, or is affiliated with one that has, broad membership among attorneys who prosecute criminal cases in State courts and has demonstrated experience in providing training and technical assistance for prosecutors.”

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 115-424, §2(h)(3), made technical amendment to reference in original act which appears in text as reference to sections 11183 and 11186 of this title.

Subsec. (c)(2). Pub. L. 115-424, §2(e)(3), inserted “, in the case of a grant made under subsection (a)(1),” after “shall require”.

2002—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 107-273 substituted “sections 5673 and 5676 of this title” for “sections 5665a, 5673, and 5676 of this title”.

1992—Subsecs. (a), (c)(1). Pub. L. 102-586, §6(d), substituted “Administrator” for “Director”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2002 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 107-273 effective on the first day of the first fiscal year that begins after Nov. 2, 2002, and applicable only with respect to fiscal years beginning on or after the first day of the first fiscal year that begins after Nov. 2, 2002, see section 12223 of Pub. L. 107-273, as amended, set out as a note under section 11101 of this title.

§ 20306. Authorization of appropriations

(a) Sections 20303 and 20304

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out sections 20303 and 20304 of this title, \$16,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2019 through 2023.

(b) Section 20305

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out section 20305 of this title, \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2019 through 2023.

(Pub. L. 101-647, title II, §214B, formerly §214, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4794; renumbered §214B and amended Pub. L. 102-586, §6(b)(1), (e), Nov. 4, 1992, 106 Stat. 5029, 5034; Pub. L. 104-235, title II, §232, Oct. 3, 1996, 110 Stat. 3092; Pub. L. 108-21, title III, §381(b), Apr. 30, 2003, 117 Stat. 667; Pub. L. 113-163, §2(a), Aug. 8, 2014, 128 Stat. 1864; Pub. L. 115-424, §2(f), Jan. 7, 2019, 132 Stat. 5469.)

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 13004 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section. Some section numbers or references in amendment notes below reflect the classification of such sections or references prior to editorial reclassification.

AMENDMENTS

2019—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 115-424, §2(f)(1), substituted “sections 20303 and 20304 of this title, \$16,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2019 through 2023.” for “sections 20303 and 20304 of this title, \$15,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, and 2018.”

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 115-424, §2(f)(2), substituted “section 20305 of this title, \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2019 through 2023.” for “section 20305 of this title, \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, and 2018.”

2014—Pub. L. 113-163 substituted “fiscal years 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, and 2018” for “fiscal years 2004 and 2005” in subsecs. (a) and (b).

2003—Pub. L. 108-21 amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section authorized appropriations to carry out sections 13001b and 13002 of \$15,000,000 for fis-

cal year 1993 and such sums as necessary in fiscal years 1994 through 2000 and appropriations to carry out section 13003 of \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 1993 and such sums as necessary in fiscal years 1994 through 2000.

1996—Subsecs. (a)(2), (b)(2). Pub. L. 104-235 substituted “1996, and each of the fiscal years 1997 through 2000” for “and 1996”.

1992—Pub. L. 102-586, §6(e), amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section authorized appropriations to carry out this subchapter of \$20,000,000 in fiscal year 1991 and such sums as may be necessary in fiscal years 1992 and 1993 and provided that not less than 90 percent was to be used for grants under section 13002 of this title.

§ 20307. Accountability

(a) In general

All grants awarded by the Administrator under this subchapter shall be subject to the following accountability provisions:

(1) Audit requirement

(A) Definition

In this paragraph, the term “unresolved audit finding” means a finding in the final audit report of the Inspector General of the Department of Justice that the audited grantee has utilized grant funds for an unauthorized expenditure or otherwise unallowable cost that is not closed or resolved within 12 months from the date when the final audit report is issued and any appeal has been completed.

(B) Audit

The Inspector General of the Department of Justice shall conduct audits of recipients of grants under this subchapter to prevent waste, fraud, and abuse of funds by grantees. The Inspector General shall determine the appropriate number of grantees to be audited each year.

(C) Mandatory exclusion

A recipient of grant funds under this subchapter that is found to have an unresolved audit finding shall not be eligible to receive grant funds under this subchapter during the following 2 fiscal years.

(D) Priority

In awarding grants under this subchapter, the Administrator shall give priority to eligible entities that did not have an unresolved audit finding during the 3 fiscal years prior to submitting an application for a grant under this subchapter.

(E) Reimbursement

If an entity is awarded grant funds under this subchapter during the 2-fiscal-year period in which the entity is barred from receiving grants under paragraph (2), the Administrator shall—

(i) deposit an amount equal to the grant funds that were improperly awarded to the grantee into the General Fund of the Treasury; and

(ii) seek to recoup the costs of the repayment to the fund from the grant recipient that was erroneously awarded grant funds.

(2) Nonprofit organization requirements

(A) Definition

For purposes of this paragraph, the term “nonprofit organization” means an organiza-