Section 4119, added Pub. L. 96-330, title I, §116(a)(1), Aug. 26, 1980, 94 Stat. 1039, related to relationship between former subchapter I of chapter 73 of this title and other provisions of law. See section 7425 of this

Prior section 4120 was renumbered section 7458 of this

Prior sections 4121 to 4124 were repealed by Pub. L.

102–40, title IV, §401(a)(3), May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 210. Section 4121, added Pub. L. 92–541, §3(a), Oct. 24, 1972, 86 Stat. 1107; amended Pub. L. 94-581, title II, §210(c)(9), Oct. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 2864; Pub. L. 99-576, title II, §212(a), (b), Oct. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 3257, related to designation of Regional Medical Education Centers. See section 7471 of this title.

Section 4122, added Pub. L. 92–541, §3(a), Oct. 24, 1972, 86 Stat. 1107; amended Pub. L. 94–581, title II, §§ 209(c)(7), 210(c)(10), Oct. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 2862, 2864, related to supervision and staffing of Centers. See section 7472 of this title.

Section 4123, added Pub. L. 92-541, §3(a), Oct. 24, 1972, 86 Stat. 1107; amended Pub. L. 94–581, title I,  $\S113,$  Oct. 21. 1976, 90 Stat. 2852; Pub. L. 99-576, title II, §212(c), Oct. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 3257, related to personnel eligible for training. See section 7473 of this title. Section 4124, added Pub. L. 92–541, §3(a), Oct. 24, 1972,

86 Stat. 1108, related to consultation with special medical advisory group. See section 7474 of this title.

Prior sections 4131 to 4134 were renumbered sections 7331 to 7334 of this title, respectively.

Prior section 4141 was renumbered section 7451 of this

Another prior section 4141, added Pub. L. 96-330, title II, §201(a)(1), Aug. 26, 1980, 94 Stat. 1041, related to the establishment, purpose and duration of Veterans' Administration Health Professional Scholarship Program, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 100-322, title II, §216(a), May 20, 1988, 102 Stat. 517, with the provisions to remain effective with respect to scholarships awarded. For similar provisions, see chapter 76 (§ 7601 et seq.) of this title.

Prior section 4142 was renumbered section 7452 of this title.

Another prior section 4142 and prior sections 4143 to 4146 were repealed by Pub. L. 100–322, title  $\Pi$ , §216(a), May 20, 1988, 102 Stat. 517, with the provisions to re-

main effective with respect to scholarships awarded. Section 4142, added Pub. L. 96-330, title II, §201(a)(1), Aug. 26, 1980, 94 Stat. 1041; amended Pub. L. 97-251, \$3(a), Sept. 8, 1982, 96 Stat. 713; Pub. L. 97–258, §3(k)(7), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1065; Pub. L. 97–375, title II, §216, Dec. 21, 1982, 96 Stat. 1827; Pub. L. 98-160, title VII, § 702(18), Nov. 21, 1983, 97 Stat. 1010; Pub. L. 99–576, title II, §213, Oct. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 3257, related to eligibility, application, and written contracts for program.

Section 4143, added Pub. L. 96-330, title II, §201(a)(1), Aug. 26, 1980, 94 Stat. 1044; amended Pub. L. 97-251, §3(b), Sept. 8, 1982, 96 Stat. 714, related to obligated service.

Section 4144, added Pub. L. 96-330, title II, §201(a)(1), Aug. 26, 1980, 94 Stat. 1045; amended Pub. L. 97-251, §3(c), Sept. 8, 1982, 96 Stat. 715, related to liability for breach of contracts and waiver, suspension, discharge, etc., thereof.

Section 4145, added Pub. L. 96-330, title II, §201(a)(1), Aug. 26, 1980, 94 Stat. 1047, related to exemption of scholarship payments from taxation.

Section 4146, added Pub. L. 96-330, title II, §201(a)(1), Aug. 26, 1980, 94 Stat. 1047, provided that authority of Administrator to make payments under former subchapter IV of chapter 73 of this title was subject to availability of appropriations for such purposes.

For provisions similar to former sections 4142 to 4146 of this title, see chapter 76 (§7601 et seq.) of this title. Prior sections 4151 and 4152 were repealed by Pub. L. 102–40, title IV,  $\S401(a)(2)(A)$ , May 7, 1991, 105 Stat. 210.

Section 4151, added Pub. L. 99-166, title II, §204(a)(1), Dec. 3, 1985, 99 Stat. 950, related to quality-assurance program. See section 7311 of this title.

Section 4152, added Pub. L. 99–166, title II,  $\S 204(a)(1)$ , Dec. 3, 1985, 99 Stat. 951, related to quality-assurance reports. See section 7311 of this title.

Prior sections 4161 to 4168 were renumbered sections 7361 to 7368 of this title, respectively.

#### AMENDMENTS

2011—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 112-56, §237(a)(1), substituted "shall" for "may".

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 112-56, §237(a)(2)(A), substituted "Assistant Secretary for Veterans' Employment and Training shall, in consultation with the Assistant Secretary for Employment and Training," for "Assistant Secretary shall" and "not more than five military" for "not less than 10 military" and inserted "for Veterans' Employment and Training" after "selected by the Assistant Secretary'

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 112-56, §237(a)(2)(B), substituted "enter into a contract with an appropriate entity representing a coalition of State governors to consult with appropriate Federal, State, and industry officials and" for "consult with appropriate Federal, State, and industry officials to'

Subsecs. (d) to (h). Pub. L. 112-56, §237(a)(3), added subsec. (d) and struck out former subsecs. (d) to (h) which related to task force, consultation, contract authority, period of project, and funding, respectively.

#### Veteran Skills to Jobs

Pub. L. 112-147, July 23, 2012, 126 Stat. 1138, provided that:

"SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

"This Act may be cited as the 'Veteran Skills to Jobs Act'.

"SEC. 2. CONSIDERATION OF RELEVANT MILITARY TRAINING FOR ISSUANCE OF A FEDERAL LI-CENSE.

"(a) IN GENERAL.—The head of each Federal licensing authority shall consider and may accept, in the case of any individual applying for a license, any relevant training received by such individual while serving as a member of the armed forces, for the purpose of satisfying the requirements for such license.

"(b) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this Act—
"(1) the term 'license' means a license, certifi-

cation, or other grant of permission to engage in a particular activity;

"(2) the term 'Federal licensing authority' means a department, agency, or other entity of the Government having authority to issue a license:

"(3) the term 'armed forces' has the meaning given such term by section 2101(2) of title 5. United States Code: and

"(4) the term 'Government' means the Government of the United States.

## "SEC. 3. REGULATIONS.

"The head of each Federal licensing authority shall-"(1) with respect to any license a licensing authority grants or is empowered to grant as of the date of enactment of this Act [July 23, 2012], prescribe any regulations necessary to carry out this Act not later than 180 days after such date; and

'(2) with respect to any license of a licensing authority not constituted or not empowered to grant the license as of the date of enactment of this Act, prescribe any regulations necessary to carry out this Act not later than 180 days after the date on which the agency is so constituted or empowered, as the case may be."  $\,$ 

## §4115. Longitudinal study of job counseling, training, and placement service for veterans

(a) STUDY REQUIRED.—(1) The Secretary shall enter into a contract with a non-government entity to conduct a longitudinal study of a statistically valid sample of each of the groups of individuals described in paragraph (2). The contract shall provide for the study of each such group over a period of at least 5 years.

- (2) The groups of individuals described in this paragraph are the following:
  - (A) Veterans who have received intensive services.
  - (B) Veterans who did not receive intensive services but who otherwise received services under this chapter.
  - (C) Veterans who did not seek or receive services under this chapter.
- (3) The study required by this subsection shall include the collection of the following information for each individual who participates in the study:
  - (A) The average number of months such individual served on active duty.
    - (B) The disability ratings of such individual.
  - (C) Any unemployment benefits received by such individual.
  - (D) The average number of months such individual was employed during the year covered by the report.
  - (E) The average annual starting and ending salaries of any such individual who was employed during the year covered by the report.
  - (F) The average annual income of such individual
  - (G) The average total household income of such individual for the year covered by the report.
  - (H) The percentage of such individuals who own their principal residences.
  - (I) The employment status of such individual.
  - (J) In the case of such an individual who received services under this chapter, whether the individual believes that any service provided by a disabled veterans' outreach program specialist or local veterans' employment representative helped the individual to become employed.
  - (K) In the case of such an individual who believes such a service helped the individual to become employed, whether—
    - (i) the individual retained the position of employment for a period of 1 year or longer; and
  - (ii) the individual believes such a service helped the individual to secure a higher wage or salary.
  - (L) The conditions under which such individual was discharged or released from the Armed Forces.
  - (M) Whether such individual has used any educational assistance to which the individual is entitled under this title.
  - (N) Whether such individual has participated in a rehabilitation program under chapter 31 of this title.
  - (O) Whether such individual had contact with a One-Stop Career Center employee while attending a workshop or job fair under the Transition GPS Program of the Department of Defense.
  - (P) Demographic information about such individual.
  - (Q) Such other information as the Secretary determines appropriate.
- (b) ANNUAL REPORT.—(1) By not later than July 1 of each year covered by the study required under subsection (a), the Secretary shall

- submit to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs of the Senate and the Committee on Veterans' Affairs of the House of Representatives a report on the outcomes of the study during the preceding year.
- (2) The Secretary shall include in each report submitted under paragraph (1) the following:
  - (A) Information with respect to job fairs attended by One-Stop Career Center employees at which the employees had contact with a veteran, including, for the year preceding the year in which the report is submitted, the following:
  - (i) The number of job fairs attended by One-Stop Career Center employees at which the employees had contact with a veteran.
  - (ii) The number of veterans contacted at each such job fair.
  - (B) Such information as the Secretary determines is necessary to determine the long-term outcomes of the individuals in the groups described in subsection (a)(2).

(Added Pub. L. 114–315, title V, 502(a), Dec. 16, 2016, 130 Stat. 1566.)

# CHAPTER 42—EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING OF VETERANS

Sec. 4211. Definitions.

4212. Veterans' employment emphasis under Federal contracts.

4213. Eligibility requirements for veterans under Federal employment and training programs.

4214. Employment within the Federal Government.
 4215. Priority of service for veterans in Department of Labor job training programs.

### AMENDMENTS

2002—Pub. L. 107–288,  $\S2(a)(2)$ , Nov. 7, 2002, 116 Stat. 2034, added item 4215.

1991—Pub. L. 102-83, §5(b)(1), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 406, renumbered items 2011 to 2014 as 4211 to 4214, respectively

Pub. L. 102–16, \$9(c)(1), Mar. 22, 1991, 105 Stat. 55, struck out "DISABLED AND VIETNAM ERA" before "VETERANS" in chapter heading.

1980—Pub. L. 96-466, title VIII, §801(k)(2)(B), Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2217, substituted "Federal employment and" for "certain Federal manpower" in item 2013.

1974—Pub. L. 93–508, title IV, \$403(b), Dec. 3, 1974, 88 Stat. 1594, added item 2014.

# § 4211. Definitions

As used in this chapter—

- (1) The term "special disabled veteran" means—
  - (A) a veteran who is entitled to compensation (or who but for the receipt of military retired pay would be entitled to compensation) under laws administered by the Secretary for a disability (i) rated at 30 percent or more, or (ii) rated at 10 or 20 percent in the case of a veteran who has been determined under section 3106 of this title to have a serious employment handicap; or
  - (B) a person who was discharged or released from active duty because of service-connected disability.
- (2) The term "veteran of the Vietnam era" means an eligible veteran any part of whose ac-