

tigations, training, and other activities, was transferred to section 7403 of this title.

Section 1857b-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §104, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 487; amended Dec. 5, 1969, Pub. L. 91-137, 83 Stat. 283; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§2(b), (c), 13(a), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1676, 1677, 1709, 1713; Apr. 9, 1973, Pub. L. 93-15, §1(a), 87 Stat. 11; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §13(a), 88 Stat. 265, which provided for research relating to fuels and vehicles, was transferred to section 7404 of this title.

Section 1857c, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §105, formerly §4, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 395; renumbered and amended §104, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(2)-(4), 79 Stat. 992; Oct. 15, 1966, Pub. L. 89-675, §3, 80 Stat. 954; renumbered title I, §105, and amended §105, Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 489; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§3(a), (b)(1), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1677, 1713, which related to grants for support of air pollution planning and control programs, was transferred to section 7405 of this title.

Section 1857c-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §106, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 490; amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §3(c), 84 Stat. 1677, which related to interstate air quality agencies and program cost limitations, was transferred to section 7406 of this title.

Section 1857c-2, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §107, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1678, which related to air quality control regions, was transferred to section 7407 of this title.

Section 1857c-3, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §108, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1678, which related to air quality criteria and control techniques, was transferred to section 7408 of this title.

Section 1857c-4, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §109, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1679, which related to procedure for and promulgation of national primary and secondary ambient air quality standards, was transferred to section 7409 of this title.

Section 1857c-5, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §110, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1680; amended June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §4, 88 Stat. 256; S. Res. 4, Feb. 4, 1977, which related to State implementation plans for national primary and secondary ambient air quality standards, was transferred to section 7410 of this title.

Section 1857c-6, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §111, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1683; amended Nov. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-157, title III, §302(f), 85 Stat. 464, which related to standards of performance for new stationary sources, was transferred to section 7411 of this title.

Section 1857c-7, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §112, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1685, which related to national emission standards for hazardous air pollutants, was transferred to section 7412 of this title.

Section 1857c-8, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §113, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1686; amended Nov. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-157, title III, §302(b), (c), 85 Stat. 464; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §6(a)(1)-(3), 88 Stat. 259, which related to Federal enforcement procedures, was transferred to section 7413 of this title.

Section 1857c-9, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §114, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1687; amended June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §6(a)(4), 88 Stat. 259, which related to recordkeeping, inspections, monitoring, and entry, was transferred to section 7414 of this title.

**§ 1857c-10. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-95, title I, § 112(b)(1), Aug. 7, 1977, 91 Stat. 709**

Section, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §119, as added June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §3, 88 Stat. 248, related to the authority of the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency to deal with energy shortages. See section 7413 of this title.

References to section 1857c-10 appearing in section 792 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, shall be construed to

refer to section 7413(d) of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, see Compliance Orders note set out under section 792 of Title 15.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Repeal effective Aug. 7, 1977, see section 406 of Pub. L. 95-95, set out as an Effective Date of 1977 Amendment note under section 7401 of this title.

**§§ 1857d to 1857f-6c. Transferred**

**CODIFICATION**

Section 1857d, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §115, formerly §5, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 396; renumbered §105 and amended Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §§101(2), (3), 102, 79 Stat. 992, 995; renumbered §108 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 491; renumbered §115 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§4(a), (b)(2)-(10), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1678, 1688, 1689, 1713, which related to abatement of air pollution by means of conference procedure, was transferred to section 7415 of this title.

Section 1857d-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §116, formerly §109 as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 497; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), (c), 84 Stat. 1678, 1689; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §6(b), 88 Stat. 259, which related to retention of State authority concerning air pollution, was transferred to section 7416 of this title.

Section 1857e, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §117, formerly §6, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 399; renumbered §106, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(3), 79 Stat. 992; renumbered §110 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 498; renumbered §117 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§4(a), (d), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1678, 1689, 1713, which related to an Air Quality Advisory Board and to advisory committees, was transferred to section 7417 of this title.

Section 1857f, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §118, formerly §7, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 399; renumbered §107, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(3), 79 Stat. 992; renumbered §111 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 499; renumbered §118 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§4(a), 5, 84 Stat. 1678, 1689, which related to control and abatement of air pollution from Federal facilities, Presidential exemption, and report to Congress on Presidential exemptions, was transferred to section 7418 of this title.

**SUBCHAPTER II—EMISSION STANDARDS FOR MOVING SOURCES**

**PART A—MOTOR VEHICLE EMISSION AND FUEL STANDARDS**

Section 1857f-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §202, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 992; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 499; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §6(a), 84 Stat. 1690; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §5, 88 Stat. 258, which related to establishment of motor vehicle emission and fuel standards, was transferred to section 7521 of this title.

Section 1857f-2, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §203, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 993; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 499; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§7(a), 11(a)(2)(A), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1693, 1705, 1713, which related to prohibited acts with regard to motor vehicle emissions, was transferred to section 7522 of this title.

Section 1857f-3, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §204, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79 Stat. 994; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 500; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §7(b), 84 Stat. 1694, which related to subpoenas and to jurisdiction of district courts to restrain violations, was transferred to section 7523 of this title.

Section 1857f-4, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, §205, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(8), 79